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Beijing Will Seek Hong Kong Rule, Leader Confirms

BEUING — Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang said Thursday that China intends eventually to reassert its sovereignty over Hong Kong but that it would maintain the territory's prosperity and stahility.
Later in the day, Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher of Britain, who ing, conferred for two hours with Mr. Zhao on the future of the more colony. Mr. Zino's statement to British and Hong Kong reporters, was the first confirmafor by a Chinese leader to the Western press of Beijing's inten-tions about the future of Hong Kong Those intentions have been made known to visiting overseas

Mr. Zhao spoke in Chinese, using an expression that means "to regain sovereignty."

A British official declined to comment on Mr. Zhao's statement. saying, "We are auxious, as we be-lieve the Chinese are, to maintain the prospecity and stability of Hong Kong."

Mrs. Thatcher's visit, which began Wednesday, is the start of nesatisfies Beijing's desire to reassert is sovereignty over Hong Kong gnarantee it wants to continue op-

progress had been made during the the first round of talks and that the atmosphere at the meeting was

The Chinese news agency Xinhua also expressed satisfaction with the talks.

sions on the future of the British crown colony will continue Friday when Mrs. Thatcher meets Deng Xiaoping, the Chinese Community Party's deputy chairman and foremost leader. Officials acted that this is the first time that ion a British delegation has come to hiotelist China to discuss Hong Kong and that Mrs. Thatcher's visit to China PONNE is the first by a British prime min-

Shortly before conferring with TRISKS Mrs. Thatcher, Mr. Zhao expressed China's acknowledgement Boule of British concern over Hong Kong by the rane gesture of an swering the questions of Western

"I don't think there is any need for Hong Kong to be concerned," CHEEN issue does not affect Hong Kong's of trade.

AMSIERDAM — With a gov-manual in transition and with its fuances in crisis, the Netherlands in facing a harsh economic future.

tation proposed a budget that in-

This week a caretaker adminis-

Thitherto sacrosanct social security

tystem as a first step toward ecomomic recovery. The government specific and that social security reductions spillers (\$4.8 billion) of savings in seeded in the next year.

Other new measures included a second of civil servants' salaries in-

But the government forecast that despite the budget savings, the moord Dutch budget deficit will be an even larger next year and the num-

2016 F. The proposals, described by

beard in the Netherlands, dispute the whether savings to restore

150,000 to an average of 690,000, 150,130 percent of the work force.

accespances as the gloomest ever

trament finances or measures

seard in the Netherlands, immedi-

prosperity. If China recovers sovereignty, it will certainly take a number of measures and policies to guarantee Hong Kong's pros-perity and stability."

He gave no timetable for the re-

covery of the territory, but politi-cal analysts said that Mr. Zhao's statement amounted to reas-surance that, whatever solution was worked out, investors in Hong Kong would not have to worry.
The British officials said that

both the British and Chinese governments recognized the importance of the issue. They added that the questions of sovereignty and were covered during the talks, but that details could not be made

"We don't propose to negotiate through the press," a British offi-cial said.

Mr. Zhao's statement did little, at least immediately, to calm the Hong Kong stock market, which has been jittery over the uncertainty about the colony's future. The market opened firm but its Hang Seng index later dropped 25.73 points to close at 1,096.12.

Britain governs most of Hong Kong's territory under a 99-year lease that expires in 1997. The rest the colony, including Hong Kong island, was ceded in perpetu-ity to Britain after China lost the um Wars in the last century.

Although the Chinese regard all their 19th century treaties with Britain and other states as unequal and, therefore, invalid, political analysts here said that it appeared that the British would be to the work. that the British would try to work out a formula that would permit Britain to continue its administration for a period after 1997 in exchange for conceding the principle

British officials said that while Mrs. Thatcher hopes to make progress on the Hong Kong issue during the visit, no final formula is expected. One source said that the essential thing was to open up a British officials said that Mrs.

Thatcher was invited to speak first at Thursday's meeting and that she spent about 30 minutes setting out
Britain's position on Hong Kong.

Mr. Zhao spent a similar
amount of time giving China's
views on the colony and the two
leaders then discussed Hong Kong. leaders then discussed Hong Kong in detail for an hour.

Mr. Zhao said. "Of course, China they then took up other bilater-must recover sovereignty, but that al issues, mainly the development

New Dutch Budget Likely to Bring

Social Austerity, Political Turmoil

trade unions denounced the pro-posals as mucceptable.

This debate is mirrored in the

present political talks aimed at

forming a new coalition govern-ment, following general elections earlier this month.

The center-right Christian Dem-

ocratic Appeal, the senior partner in the carctaker coalition that

drafted the proposals, say they should form the basic policy of

any new government. The rightist Liberal Party agrees that tough

policies of savings and wage re-straint should be carried through,

and the Labor Party wants to en-

sure that any savings should not

The generally expected outcome of the negotiations is a Christian Democrat-Liberal coalition. If the

two parties carry out their eco-

nomic strategy, it will mark a turn-ing point in the management of the

Bouyed by its natural-gas sales, ne Netherlands has developed

over the past 20 years a social se-curity system that is almost unri-valed in its generosity.

harm employment



The outgoing president of Lebanon, Elias Sarkis, right, helped his successor, Amin Gemayel, put on the formal sash of office Thursday. At their left was Khalil Haddad, government protocol aide.



Beirut residents were in panic after an arms storage dump in East Beirut exploded Thursday.

dominated by economic issues, and polis are turning up

a potential Democratic edge big enough to end President Ronald Reagan's working

control of the House of Repre-

■ Alfied Corp. delayed its plan to try to buy Bendix after Martin Marietta bought 44

ercent of Bendix's shares car-

ly Thursday. The three compa-

nies were holding talks to try to sort out their tangled take-

Brazilian elections, the first

free nationwide vote in 20 years, is the latest step in the country's gradual liberaliza-

Huge Crowd in Calcutta

United Press International

ed by observers at more than

200,000 people marched through the streets here Thursday chanting.

"Yankee money, hands off Asia,"

and protesters burned a mock neu-

tron bomb near the U.S. Consu-

late. The demonstration was led by

Jyoti Basu, and other officials of

West Bengal state's chief ministe

CALCUTTA — Crowds estimat-

Holds Anti-U.S. Rally

Page 11.

Gemayel Takes Oath, Vows Army Buildup; Peace Force Delayed

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches BEIRUT — Amin Gemayel, a soderate politician from the rightist Christian Phalange Party, was sworn in as the seventh president of Lebanon on Thursday. He pledged to seek a withdrawal of all foreign armies from the politically splintered and war-devastated Mr. Gemayel took the oath of

office as the first unit of a multinational peacekeeping force headed for the Israeli-occupied capital to shield Palestinian refugees.

A spokesman for the French Embassy said, however, that the arrival of 350 French paratroopers, the first detachment of the threenation peacekeeping force, was postponed from Thursday until Friday morning at the request of Mr. Gemayel. It said that before the landing.

Mr. Gemayel was to preside over a meeting of representatives of the United States, France and Italy, the three countries sending troops. Western diplomatic sources told

Renters that no written agreement on deployment of the 3,000-man force had been concluded between

Lebanon and the three countries.

More important, they said, the Israelis had not given what the firm commitment to withdraw from West Beirnt, Despite several Israeli statements to news media that its troops were in the process of pulling out, they were visible in Being's port area Thursday eve-

A military spokesman in Beirut said that Israel planned to have all its troops out of West Beirut by Sunday, But he added that some Israeli ligison officers would remain in the capital's Moslem sector after Sunday to "coordinate" with the Lebanese Army the work of removing seized weapons and military supplies.

Habib Goes to Israel

In Washington, the State De-partment said that Philip C. Ha-bib, the special U.S. cuvoy, and Morris Draper, his deputy during the negotiations that led to the withdrawal of Palestinian and Syrian forces from the Israeli-encircled city this summer, had traveled to Israel to try to work out ar-Israeli troops from all of Beirut. Mr. Habib traveled to Israel

U.S. Will Sell Bahrain Jet Fighters

As the Foundation of Its Air Force

arrested last December. Bahrain;

although small in territory, is rich in oil and is a regional commercial

and transportation center; its posi-

tion in the Gulf is considered to be

Weinberger's Viewpoint

Weinberger has been arguing ever

since be took office that the Unit-

with Israel to influence policy in

the Middle East but must strength-

en its ties with Arab states through

Iran's aggressive military moves in the Guli region have increased

fears within the U.S. and Bahraini

governments about new coup at-

tempts or direct military attacks by Iranian extremists.

Pentagon planners long have been frustrated in their search for

bases in or near the Gulf for the

quick-reaction units designated to

serve as the Rapid Deployment

Force. The House this year has

balked at providing the requested money to turn the Egyptian mili-tary facilities at Ras Banas on the

Red Sea into a staging base for the Rapid Deployment Force.

closer military relationships.

ed States cannot only be friends

Defense Secretary Caspar W.

of strategic importance.

Sharon and was scheduled to meet Friday with Prime Minister Mena-chem Begin and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir. Israeli troops and armor had mostly pulled out of neighbor-

hoods in central West Beirut by Thursday. Lebanese Army troops have taken control of several West Beirut positions, including the Chatila and Sabra Palestinian refugee camps where hundreds of civilns were killed last week by rightist Christian militiamen

International Red Cross workers Thursday dug out five more bodies of massacred Palestinians from the two camps, and a spokesman said that the total of identified recovspokesman said that relatives had reported another 370 people missing from the camps,

Mr. Gemayel, 39, was sworn in to replace President Elias Sarkis for a six-year term before a session of the National Assembly meeting at the military academy in Fayyad ich, three miles east of Beirut.

A portrait of his brother, Bashir, the president-elect, who was assas-smated Sept. 14, hung over the ros-trum as Mr. Gemayel read the

"I shall offer no program of a new era because a single concern grips us now," Mr. Gemayel said in his first policy statement. "This is to stop the vicious circle of

2 Israeli Soldiers Say They Reported Killings

TEL AVIV - A respected Tel Aviv newspaper quoted two Israeli soldiers Thursday who were sta-tioned near the Chatila refugee camp in Beirut as saying that they suspected Palestinians were being massacred but were toold by their superiors, "It's all right, don't wor-

The newspaper, Ha'aretz, said its reporter was approached by the soldiers outside the camp and was

Chancellor Kreisky of Austria says a defeat of the Begin government would not change Israel. Page 2.

told that, on the evening of Sept. 16, several Palestinian women ran out of Chatila crying that their

children were being murdered.
One of the soldiers was quoted as saying that the two repeatedly contacted their officers and each time were told not to worry about

Ha'aretz quoted an Israeli officer in Beirut as saying that reports had come in of women flering the Chatila refugee camp but that the The Ha'aretz report came amid a swelling wave of protest in Israel

making its case to Congress, said:

"Bahrain, although a small nation in the increasingly volatile Persian

cently created Gulf Cooperation

Conneil and seeks a modest de-

fense establishment within this

context." The Pentagon noted that

Bahrain allows the Navy to use its

A Leading Critic

ranking minority member of the House Foreign Affairs subcommit-

tee on the Middle East, who has

been a leading critic of administra-tion attempts to build bases in

Egypt and Somalia, took a more

give a little pause to the Soviets if they have any ideas about flying aircraft down from Afghanistan."

The F-5G part of the deal could fall through if no customers be-

sides Bahrain could be persuaded

to buy the plane. ft would not be

economical to build just four F-

dered in sufficient numbers to war-

However, if the F-5G is not or-

"It sounds like a good idea," the

positive view of the Bahrain deal.

Representative Paul Findley, the

Gulf area, is a me

pendent inquiry into the conduct of his government and army during the slaughter. Defense Minister Ariel Sharon, facing cries of "Sharon, murderer" and "Sharon, monster," promised

investigated, United Press International reported. "If we errred, if we reasoned wrong, we will not hide anything," he said after being tanned by becklers.] Chanting "Begin resign," about 3,000 people marched on his home in Jerusalem. The demonstrators, organized by the Peace Now move-

that the massacre would be fully

ment, were stopped by police about 150 yards (135 meters) from

The Israeli press was filled with advertisements for or against an inquiry. Ma'ariv carried 20 ads, 16 of them favoring an investigation.

Meanwhile, a Foreign Ministry
spokesman said that Egypt informed Israel on Thursday that it would continue all its diplomatic

and consular activities with Israel. Egypt's ambassador to Israel, Saad Murtada, was recalled to Cairo on Monday as a protest the massacre. Egypt is the only Arab nation with which Israel has diplomatic relations.

The Foreign Ministry spokes-man told said Mr. Murtada was expected to return to Israel, "though it is not known how long his commitments in Cairo will

In its story about the massacre, the newspaper said Lebanese Army medical teams backed up the two Israeli soldiers' testimony. It reported that members of the teams said survivors had told them that they had informed Israeli soldiers, stationed north and west of the camp, about the massacre Thursday evening.
Mr. Sharon told the Knesset, or

parliament, on Wednesday that it was not until 11 A.M. Friday that a senior officer raised concerns that the Christian Phalangist attacks on the camps, begun in coor-dination with the Israelis to flush out Palestinian guerrillas, was turning into a slaughter of innocent people.

Panel Calls for Probe

In Brussels, the political affairs committee of the European Parliament called Thursday for an international inquiry into the massacre, Reuters reported. The committee adopted a resolution accusing Israel of bearing political and moral responsibility

The committee also proposed that the Parliament send an information-gathering delegation to the

■ Colombia Mission Attacked

In Bogota, men firing from two speeding cars riddled the Israeli ambassador's residence with submachine-gun fire and threw a bomb at the front of the house, The Associated Press quoted police as saying.

But the result has been an ever-increasing mountain of claims that have gobbled up a rising share of been looking for ways to shore up the shekkidom ever since analysis Bahrain's airport is large enough to handle the biggest U.S. military rant production, the Pentagon al-most certainly will renew its April offer to Bahrain for the Northrop the Marxist state government. reduce government spending. It ais to boost employment should have The protest coincided with concluded that Islamic extremists walked out of the last coalition as national income. Recently, eco-While the business and financial nomic recession has driven up payments while making the system even harder to finance. trained in Iran might well have aircraft . Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's soon as tough decisions over While the business and financial Congress has 30 days to object F-5E fighter-bomber, which spending cuts had to be taken," a visit to the Soviet Union. No arto the arms sale. The Pentagon, in government if they had not been

Mexico's Powerful Army Is Expected to Remain Loyal as It Awaits New President Rumors and Speculation Abound, but de la Madrid, Like His Predecessors, Is Generally Expected to Keep the Military on His Side

disobeys an order, even if he firmly believes that order to be unconstito modernize the army and is conmand. The institutions are not

By Christopher Dickey Washington Post Service MEXICO CITY - Mexico's My secretary has likened Presi-

on's greatest heroes. The defense tretary has told him, "You know y well how to command."
in the weeks since Mr. Lopez ortillo took the radical step of na-onalizing Mexican banks in re-onse to the country's economic isis, leading military officers we come forward as loyal backs of the measure and the man

But the president has less than weeks left in office. His defense inister, General Pelix Galvan pez, is expected to retire soon. 'ipez, is expected to retire soon. "The army doesn't feel threatear. There is a new law in the ter President-elect Mignel de la ened at this time," said a source. works, moreover, that would aboladrid takes power Dec. 1. The with close ties to the high com- ish any reprieve for a soldier who

new president is expected to im-pose economic austerity measures that could provoke serious social

Speculation on Future The direction the army will follow then and the political force it may wield are the subject of growing sometimes anxious spec tion among Mexican officials, foreign diplomats and some army of-

The strength of Mexico's military is like nothing the nation has seen for decades. But few people connected with the army take seriously the oft-circulated rumors of coup plots, at least for the

threatened. The presidency is not threatened. What causes the military to put its hands into the cookie jar is when the institutions are

The official budget deficit would rise to 10.8 percent of national in-

come from a record 10.2 percent

this year, even if the planned cuts

were carried out, the government

Spending cuts totaling 33 billion guilders are needed to reduce the deficit to an acceptable level of 4

The hope of the caretaker gov-ernment, of which Democrats '66,

a centrist party, is also a member, is to boost industry by wage restraint and by freeing funds for in-

vestment through reducing govern-

ment borrowing on the domestic

However, financial experts said

they feared the government should

have made deeper savings and done more to help industry direct-

ly. Economists also expressed fears

that government forecasts of its

revenues and of the budget deficit

community appeared to be even more worned by the prospect that

the Labor Party might still emerge

as part of the next coalition gov-ernment. Labor would seriously

weaken any determined effort to

Some elements of the financial

mained over-optimistic

per cent by 1986, it added.

capital markets.

But by the same token, Mexico's financial crisis seems to have come on so fast, Mr. López Portillo's response to it appears in some instances to have been so radical, and the prospect for respite from economic and social problems seems so remote that few observers feel confident in predicting the nation's course over the next year.

Rigidly Disciplined Forces The army is rigidly disciplined, the chain of command strictly lin-

If the top commander stands with the president, as General Galvan Lopez is doing now, there appears little chance for insubordination, much less a revolt. But this same rigid structure, some Western diplomats suggest, could make any coup planned by top officers that much easier to carry out.

end of a presidential term in Mexico for conspiracy remors to hang thick in the air, but as each new head of state takes office he has found ways of making sure the army remains his faithful ally. Mr. López Portillo showed a

er facing a less sophisticated mili-tary than he will leave behind, Mr. López Portillo also had financial resources to devote to the armed forces that Mr. de la Madrid is not expected to have at his disposal.

Prospects for Defense Minister According to Mexican and Western officials with close ties to much easier to carry out.

It is almost traditional at the likely candidates to be defense and of a presidential term in Meximinister, the military pinnacle. The most prominent contender is General Juan Arevalo Gardoqui, who led the recent parade as commander of the First Military Zone, which includes Mexico City.

By George C. Wilson .

Washington Part Service

administration, as part of an effort

to strengthen ties with Arab coun-

tries and stabilize the Gulf region,

intends to make the first hig sale of

modern U.S. weapons to Bahrain and give the sheikhdom an air

Two-seater Northrop F-5F fighters, which can be used for

training as well as combat, would

go to Bahrain along with four new Northrop F-5G Tigershark jet fighters as the major items in the

\$180-million arms deal the Penta-

gou sent to Congress this week for

In addition, six pilots and 100 mechanics from Bahrain would be trained in the United States, start-

ing in 1986, when the planes are to

be delivered, to form the founda-

tion of an air force strong enough to take on other Third World air

forces. To provide additional ex-

pertise on the ground, 10 Pentagon

technicians and three from

Northrop would spend two years

The Reagan administration has

WASHINGTON - The Reagan

General Alonso Aguirre, direcparticularly shrewd sense of the tor of military industries, has had way Latin armies think and work an influential role in the attempts sidered by some diplomats to be particularly friendly to the United

But General Victor Manuel Ruiz Pérez, commander of the cavalry, may have the inside track on the basis of a winning personality and family connections. One brother is Mr. de la Madrid's physician, while another is attached to the Mexican Embassy in London, according to diplomatic sources.

From the end of the revolution in 1917 until 1946, Mexico was dominated by military men. But the 1950s and 1960s saw a steady deterioration in military prestige, armament and training. For more than 30 years, the armed forces center of political life.

Mr. Lôpez Portillo, with money fresh from the oil fields, began to change that when be came to power in 1976. The quality of military education improved, salaries grew. **Gained Prestige**

The armed forces, once dismissed as ineffective, or de-nounced for their part in removing rural squatters or pursuing other dissidents, have gained prestige and popularity for their rescue work during natural disasters and the ongoing war against marijuana and heroin poppy growers.

But if today's economic prob

lems greatly aggravate Mexico's al-ready tense social and political pressures, "the situation could be very volatile," according to a were at the edge rather than at the source close to the Mexican high

France Decrees **Economy Drive** By Civil Service

United Press International
PARIS — Laurent Fabrua,
the French budget minister, ordered an economy drive Thursday by the country's civil ser-vice. The provisions range from a ban on travel in first class by civil servants to a sharp reduc tion in the fleet of official auto Mr. Fabius said the measures

would save 2 billion francs (\$280 million) a year and that they were only the first in a drive to do away with unnecessary expenses. There are 2.6 million civil servants in France.

The minister also said he had closed a number of near-ficticious government-subsidized organizations whose usefulness he described as nonexistent.

BONN - Leaders of the Free Democratic Party, which holds the balance of power in West Germany's political crisis, bowed Thursday to mounting party criticism of a plan to overturn Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and called a special national convention for mid-Octo-

But Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the leader of the Free Democrats, vowed to stick to a timetable agreed upon Monday with two conservative leaders, Helmut Kohl and Franz-Josef Strauss, to try to form a new center-right govern-ment to unseat Mr. Schmidt in a parliamentary vote of no-confidence Oct. 1.

A party spokesman, Herbert Schmuelling, said that a meeting of the Free Democrats' presidium, comprising Mr. Genscher and 10 other party leaders, decided that the special convention, demanded by four state cancuses, would be held Oct. 16 in Düsseldorf.

The caucuses demanded that the convention discuss what party critics call the antocratic way in which Mr. Genscher pulled out of Mr. Schmidt's coalition last Friday and decided to form a coalition with the two conservative groupings, Mr. Kohl's Christian Democratic Union and its Bavarian sister party, the Christian Social Union, led by Mr. Stranss.

The Free Democratic leader never had a mandate from the par-

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ty's 53 parliamentary deputies to desert Mr. Schmidt. One of the deputies, Helga Schuchardt, has since claimed that a majority of her colleagues supported continua-tion of the 13-year alliance with the chancellor's Social Democrats. Miss Schuchardt was one of

about 20 Free Democartic deputies who met Thursday to discuss their approach to the crisis in their party and the possible change in ernment. The Free Democrats hit an all-time low of 2.3 percent in opinion polls published Wednes-

The mounting criticism of Mr. Genscher threatened to wreck a timetable agreed to by the opposition Monday to hammer out a coalition agreement.

Talks between the conservatives and liberals on economic policy of a new coalition government made what Mr. Kohl called "a good deal" of progress.

Meanwhile, Mr. Schmidt said in

an article in the newspaper Bild, released Thursday, that 8 in 10 West Germans wanted new elecwest Germans wanted new elec-tions "as soon as possible" and challenged Mr. Kohl, who would be his likely successor, to face the electorate. This has been rejected by Mr. Kohl and Mr. Genscher. If the no-confidence motion is

to succeed, Mr. Kohl needs at least 23 of the 53 Free Democartic votes and all 226 from his own conservatives to get a majority of 249 to unseat Mr. Schmidt.

Herregottores woner



Gemayel Takes Office

(Continued from Page 1) bloody violence on Lebanon's

He pledged to build the Leba-

nese Army mto a force "capable of repulsing transgressions against the nation or encroachments against the law."

He said, "The wars of others in Lebanon and at Lebanon's expense must stop. This will be accomplished by a strong, independ-ent, sovereign state capable of safeguarding public freedoms and bringing about a withdrawal of all foreign armies from the entire soil of the homeland."

Syrian forces and Palestinian guerrillas control Lebanon's eastern Bekan Valley and large sections of the north, while Israeli forces control the rest of the coun-

After the swearing-in ceremony, parliament adjourned and Mr. Gemayel, a Maronite Christian, drove to the presidential palace in suburban Baabda flanked by Prime Minister Shafiq al-Wazzan, a Sonni Moslem, and the parlia-ment speaker, Kamel al-Assad, a Smite Moslem

Two hours before Mr. Gemayel took office, an explosion gutted a rests for fear of setting off another buge ammunition dump in East round of bloodshed.

had stored heaps of Soviet-made rockets confiscated from Palestine Liberation Organization centers in West Beirut, Lebanon's prosecutor general, Assad Germanos, an-

The Defense Ministry said the explosion was caused by the accidental detonation of a shell. One soldier reportedly died, and Christian radio stations named 38 injured persons.

■ Units Reportedly Known

Military sources in Beirut told the Los Angeles Times that Israel and the Lebanese government and presumably the U.S. govern-ment — know what unit of the Lebanese Forces, the 20,000-man Christian Phalangist militia, committed the massacre at the two Palstiman camps and who the commanding officer was.

The identity of the unit, they said, has not been made public, and may never be, for two reasons. First, it could upset the delicate reconciliation worked out between the Christian and Moslem communities that produced the election of Mr. Gemayel, and second, no one is willing to make any ar-



The U.S. special envoy, Philip C. Habib, is guarded as he leaves the inauguration ceremony of Amin Gemayel in Beirot.

Beirut Peace Force May Face Greater Threat

By Drew Middleton

New York Times Service NEW YORK — The force of U.S., French and Italian troops taking up peacekeeping duties in Beirut face far more complicated and hazardous military problems than those encountered by the units that supervised the with-drawal of the Palestine Liberation

Organization forces, according to U.S. and NATO military analysts. The officials emphasized that the changed conditions in the city could require a larger force than

that now contemplated.

Among conditions cited that argue against a short and relatively peaceful operation include poss ble remnants of the original PLO forces in and around Beirut, hun-dreds of PLO combat personnel in northern Lebanon, strong guerrilla forces across the "porous" Syrian frontier and Syrian forces in the

Bekaa Valley.
Analysis in the United States and at North Atlantic Treaty Organization headquarters in Brussels seriously question the capacity of the regular Lebanese forces to

militia, various Moslem militias and to block revival of PLO activi-

The Lebanese Army has a nomi-nal strength of 22,500 men, but casualties in the civil strife of the last decade and defections to pri-

NEWS ANALYSIS

vate armies have sharply reduced its manpower. In the words of a recent Western military assessment, the army is "ill-led and illarmed and has had almost no training adequate for the task of establishing internal security in the country."

There has also been a change in the attitudes of the PLO and other military groups in and near Lebanon, many sources said. When the armed guerrillas completed their withdrawal on Sept. 1, most of their heavy weapons had been destroyed by Israeli shelling and bombing and the rather rudimen-tary communications system between units had been shattered.
The consensus among military

analysts is that the PLO forces that withdrew into Syria have been rearmed to some extent. These sources also said that the Israelis were correct in reporting that mortars, heavy machine guns, mines and ammunition stocks had been hidden in and around Beirut.

One conclusion being drawn from these changed conditions is that once the Israeli Army withdraws, the PLO will resume operations, primarily against the Phalangists. Such action, it is feared, could involve the international peacekeeping force.

European analysts tend to take a less optimistic view of the future of that force, particularly the U.S. contingent of a Marine Corps battalion. They point out that the Americans will be prime targets for PLO snipers, if only because the United States is recognized by the guerrillas as Israel's armorer and paymaster and therefore large-ly responsible for the defeats suf-fered in the fighting against the Is-

To many military planners the

conditions argue for a larger force than the one that is envisaged. The force, according to Pentagon sources, will be made up of the Marine Corps battalion and expanded contingents from the French Foreign Legion and from elite Italian infantry units. This would amount to a force of about 3,000 men. The expectation is that all the

units will be much more heavily armed for their second posting in Lebanon. One essential require ment will be armored personnel carriers. Another will be more sophisticated communications among the three units.

But even an ample supply of heavy weapons is unlikely to balance shortages in manpower.

Planners, as they must, ponder such scenarios as a revival of PLO militancy in the north, raids across the Syrian border by small groups of well-armed guerrillas, or even a mutiny in the Lebanese Army, which traditionally has had a high percentage of Christian officers with Moslems constituting most of the rank and file.

Israeli Policy Change Unlikely, Kreisky Says

By Charles Mitchelmore International Herald Tribune

VIENNA — Chancellor Bruno Vienna — Chancelor Bruno
Kreisky, terming Israel "a semifascist state," said Thursday that it
was fufile to hope that its Middle
East policy would change if the
Begin government were defeated.
The Austrian leader said in an

interview that there was no reason to believe that the opposition La-bor Party would make any difference if it came to power. "The Labor Party is a broken party," Mr. Kreisky said. "At the

moment in Israel I see no political alternative."

He added: "There can naturally be a political renaissance, but I

will go so far as to say that the

'other Israel' is almost as weak as

the Nazi regime. Mr. Kreisky said he was nonetheless opposed to attempts to isolate Israel by expelling it from the United Nations or, as is being considered at the conference here this week of the International Atomic

Energy Agency, suspending it. Speaking in a tone of obvious

pessimism throughout the interview, Mr. Kreisky said that the only hope be saw in the Mideast crisis was a change of public opin-ion in the United States, "where up to only recently it was always a case of operating on the principle of right or wrong, our friend."

He said it was important that American opinion be "unequivocal," because "if American opinion changes, I think that is the only hope for changing Israeli opinion."

But at the same time Mr. Kreisky said he was very skeptical about the chances for any turn in

Accident Kills U.S. Soldier The Associated Press

KARSBACH, West Germany — A U.S. soldier died in Army the 'other Germany' was" under maneuvers when the truck be was riding in ran off the road while passing and overturned near here, the U.S. Army announced Thursday. Three others soldiers were injured Wednesday evening in the accident about 30 kilometers (19 miles) north of Wuerzburg, the

that he was convinced that Prime Minister Menachem Begin would. sweep elections if they were held

He said the change in Israel's population over the past two dec-ades as a result of greater immigration from Arab and African countries had made it "another state" that was difficult for Western democracies to identify with.

Although he did not say so di-rectly, Mr. Kreisky made it clear that he believed that the Israeli Army bore the overall responsibility for last week's massacre in Leb-

"No one can deny that the Israeli Army is very efficient," he said, adding that "if an army is very efficient, that just cannot happen—and we know what happened."

Austria has called on the United Nations to set up an independent international inquiry into the refugee camp massacre, and Mr. Krei-sky said he believed that the Begin government would cooperate with such an investigation because not to do so would be even more dam-

aging to Israel's standing in the world. Mr. Kreisky also reiterated his belief in the importance of U.S. recognition of the Palestine Liber-

ation Organization, a move that he has tried to promote personally. He recalled that he had approached Presidents Gerald R. Ford, Richard M. Nixon and Jimmy Carter as well as Mr. Carter's secretary of state, Cyrus M. Vance,

in attempting to arrange contacts with the PLO, and he said he had found "some understanding," especially with Mr. Nixon and Mr. Carter. Now that President Ronald Reagan "has recognized the signif-icance of his problem," he said

"we can only support him, knowing that it is very late, very late in-But, he added, "There just is no other policy than the Reagan poli-

Mr. Kreisky, repeating what he wrote recently in the West German

magazine Stern, said he had long since ceased to consider himself a mediator in the Middle East. That is a role he claims to have taken mon himself 20 years ago, when, out of office, he urged the Socialist International to look at the Palestinian side of the problem as well as listening to Israel's prime minister, Golda Meir, of the Labor Par-

He said that when he again sees the PLO's leader, Yasser Arafat, who was due to visit him in Vienna this month until "scheduling diffi-culties" intervened, he will urge him to keep the Palestinians from returning to terrorism, now that they are scattered after the siege of

"But that will be very difficult for them," he conceded. "Very dif-ficult, but absolutely important."

Compiled From Agency Dispotches

Sarbuland. Both were retained as deputy prime ministers.

Draft of Constitution Is Approved in Turkey

WORLD BRIEFS

LONDON - The focus of the British trade unions' battle with the Conservative government switched Thursday from the health workers to the miners, whose leaders rejected an improved pay offer and set the

The miners issued their challenge as union leaders met to consider further moves to push the pay claims of 600,000 health workers after

The miners' leaders, demanding a pay increase of 31 percent, dismissed as "wholly inadequate" what they said was a 7.2-percent offer from the state-run National Coal Board; the board said the offer was

worth 8.2 percent. The union leaders decided to call a conference of

delegates for Oct. 4 to recommend rejecting the offer and holding a

WASHINGTON - The Senate dealt Senator Jesse Helms, Republican

of North Carolina, a procedural blow Thursday that signaled the almost

certain defeat of his campaign to push through school-prayer legislation

The Senate voted 51-48 to table, and thus kill, a proposal regarded as

The proposal would have sent back to the Fittmee Committee the

debt-ceiling bill to which soveral amendments were attached. The com-

mittee would have been instructed to recycle the bill and seturn it for

WASHINGTON - With the four-day nationwide railroad strike half-

ed by an act of Congress, freight and passenger trains began returning to

normal Thursday.

The 26,000 members of the Brotherhood of Locometive Engineers

yielded to the congressionally mandated settlement signed by President Ronald Reagan on Wednesday afternoon, ending a strike against 117 railroads. Conrail, the federally subsidized network in the Northeast

The administration said the walkout cost nearly \$1 billion a day,

forced a half-million layoffs, stranded thousands of commuters and

slowed to a trickle the delivery of such cargo as crops and coal. Several automobile plants were severely affected and had to reduce production

BANGKOK - Vietnam renewed its annual call for expulsion of Cam-

Vietnamese troops overthrew the regime of Pol Pot in late 1978, but

his Khmer Rouge, who are now part of a broader coalition government in exile, are supported at the United Nations by a large majority. The body began its 37th session Tuesday with Prince Norodom Sibasouk, president of the coalition, as Cambodia's chief delegate.

The official Radio Hanoi said Thursday that scating of the Viet-

namese-backed Cambodian regime would be legitimate but that, out of

LONDON - Michael Fagun, who evaded royal security to get into

Queen Elizabeth II's bedchamber July 9, was acquitted Thursday on a charge of theft from an earlier break-in. Mr. Fagan had been accused of drinking about one-third of a bottle of wine on June 7 in Buckingham

The jury of seven men and five women took 14 minutes to decide that

Mr. Fagan, 30, was innocent after a five-hour trial. A conviction would

But Judge James Miskin brought two more indictments against Mr.

Fagan — taking a car in London on June 16 without the owner's consent, and assaulting a man June 26, doing bodily harm. Mr. Fagan pleaded guilty to taking the car, but not guilty to the assault charge. Judge Miskin ordered him held until a new trial Oct. 4.

Soviet Marshal Warns on Arms Race

MOSCOW - Marshal Viktor Kulikov, commander of the Warsaw

Pact, warned Thursday that the Soviet Union would match any buildup

in an interview with the Novosti press agency, he said the United States was aiming for military superiority and trying to win public back-

But it is quite obvious that no one can upset the existing military-

strategic balance and attain superiority in present-day conditions," the marshal said. "Those who are nurturing such plans are clearly exaggerat-

ing their capabilities and losing sight of the other side's potential, which

will not stay passive in the face of military preparations directed against

U.K. Social Democrats Elect Williams

LONDON — Shirley Williams, a founder of the Social Democratic Party, was elected to the party's No. 2 position Thursday by an over-whelming majority.

Mrs. Williams, 52, a former Labor Party minister of education, was

elected with 19,006 votes, or 65.8 percent of the vote, according to results

of postal balloting announced by party officials. William Rodgers, Mrs. Williams's nearest rival and another founding member, received 5,584

Roy Jenkins was elected the party's leader in July over former Foreign

Secretary David Owen. Mr. Jenkins and Mr. Owens are also founding members of the party, which was formed in March 1981 in reaction to the leftward trend of the Labor Party.

NEW DELHI — President Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan appointed General Abdul Qader, a hero of the 1973 and 1978 coups, as defense

minister Thursday, Kabul radio reported.

General Qader replaced General Mohammad Rafi, who has been criti-

cized by Mr. Karmal's supporters for weak leadership and an mahility to

check the Afghan insurgency against the Soviet-backed government. The broadcast said General Rafi was appointed deputy prime minister, a

largely ceremonial post.

Mr. Karmal also named a close aide, Sarwar Mangal, as minister of

higher and vocational education, according to the newscast monitored here. Last week, Mr. Kannal dismissed the education minister, Pohan-

mal Guldad, and the information and culture minister, Abdol Majid

Afghan Leader Names Defense Aide

goodwill, the regime was not demanding the sent for the time being

Palace Intruder Acquitted of Theft

Vietnam Proposes Vacant UN Seat

U.S. Railroads Returning to Normal

final action with all but the prayer amendment removed.

was unaffected because it had a separate union agreen

offering Senator Helms the best chance he had to get a record vote on

Senate Blocks Helms Prayer Bid

British Miners' Union Rejects Offer

scene for a winter showdown.

the prayer issue.

eve meant a fine.

in U.S. military strength.

votes, or 19.4 percent.

ing for a major armaments drive.

widespread strikes and protests Wednesday.

ballot to authorize strike action if necessary.

ANKARA - Turkey's militaryappointed National Consultative tution Thursday and agreed that a national referendum on the document should be held Nov. 7.

The charter, which was heavily criticized inside and outside the assembly for being potentially repressive and investing excessive power in an executive presidency, goes now to the ruling five-man National Security Council for ratification.

The council is made up of the five generals who took power two

years ago in a bloodless comp.

Assembly members voted 120-7 in favor of the draft, with 12 abstentions, after a debate lasting nearly two months. The delegates passed several amendments to the original draft drawn up by a Constitutional Commission, but the central features of the draft remained intact. The draft envisages a president-

elected to a seven-year term by a one-house parliament, itself elected for five years by universal suf-

It contains a temporary clause under which the head of state,

elected automatically as the first pointed National Consultative president if the constitution is ap-seembly approved a draft consti-Under the draft, communist

fascist and fundamentalist religious parties will be banned an tight restrictions imposed on trade unions. There are also broad provisions for curbing individual and press freedoms to protect the inleguity of the state.

Amendments passed by the as-sembly included a clause saying the prime minister, who is to be appointed by the president, must be a member of parliament.

The assembly rephrased a clause that apparently would have em-powered the president to dismiss the prime minister; the delegates made it clear that the head of state would accept a prime minister's

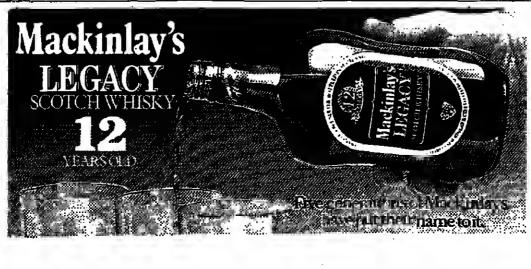
It voted that recommendations of a new national security council a sort of inner cabinet chaired by the president, should not be compulsory on the cabinet as en-visaged in the original draft.

The document will replace the liberal 1961 constitution abolished by the generals.





COUP DE CŒUR



Economy Economy In U.S. Survey Giving

By Adam Clymer NEW YORK - With six weeks

metil the elections, economic condominate voting intentions, and Democrate are preferred over Re-Democrats are preserved over Republicans in congressional races by a wide margin, the latest New York Times CBS News poll shows.

The Democratic edge appears big enough, if it lasts until Nov. 2, to end President Ronald Reagan's sporking control of the House of

The Republican campaign treasures to the had to be the possible of the picture reflected last week in the picture reflected last week in the poll of 1,305 registered voters. The treature of the picture reflected last week in the poll of 1,305 registered voters. The treature of the poll of 1,305 registered voters. for the survey showed that 54 per-cent of those surveyed supported or leaned toward Democrats in the or leaned toward Democratis at congressional elections and 38 percent sided with Republicans.

and his party on the economy dominated the poll's findings. Among registered voters, 61 percent said they would trust Congress more on handling the economy than they would the president. Twenty-nine percent preferred Mr.

. Two-thirds of the public continues to feel that prices are going up as fast as or faster than they were a year ago, despite Republican argu-ments that the rate of inflation has acant been cut.

Mr. Resgan's party continues to supports memployment, providing a fair indget or making the right deci-

Converting national vote totals into aggregates for the 435 House mices cannot be done precisely, but a margin would probably a com deign mean a Democratic gain of nearly

2 legan 40 seats, party leaders said.

The House now has 241 Demo-crais and 192 Republicans, with two Democratic seats vacant, but uitled the Reagan administration has won many key roll calls by fewer made total sectors than two dozen votes, with near 23 Straig Dannimous support from Republi-

M: Family cans.

Republicans appeared to be in particular trouble where they most on winning, in districts count most on winning, in districts in which Repoblican incumbents are running. Among respondents to the poll in Republican districts, Democrats were preferred, 47 per-Democrats were present in 1980, Republicans who won contested races wersed 65 percent of the votes in their districts.

Democrats held a lead of 60 peris On Ame cent to 32 percent in Democratic districts, a ratio like their average share of 67 percent in the districts their party won in 1980. In the 58 open districts, those with no in-

The Republican districts, while more approving of Mr. Reagan's presidency than is the rest of the nation, still had more Democrats than Republicans. The poil suggested that Democrats in those districts who defected to Mr. Reagan's party in the 1980 recession were coming back to their party, perhaps because of this year's recession.

Republican Advantages

Nevertheless, Representative Guy Vander lagt of Michigan, chairman of the National Republican Congressional Committee, said he was not disturbed. He said the advantages of cam-

paign money and incumbency, which have enabled all Republican congressional incumbents except one to avoid defeat in primaries this year, could be used by those Republican members to overcome abstract preferences for Demo-

He said Republican gains had to come in the open seats, and thus the finding that the parties were even in that area was overwhelmingly good news."
Patrick H. Caddell, a top Demo-

cratic poll-taker, disagreed, saying many Republican seats were loose-You lose elections when the

election is fought on your own base," said the man who was Presi-dent Jimmy Carter's poll-taker in 1980, "and in a lot of those bluecollar Democratic seats they won in 1980 the Republican base is

On many major national issues, the poll indicated little change in public opinion during the summer, with 42 percent of all 1,664 respondents, registered and unregistered. saying they approved Mr. Reagan's handling of his job. In the May Times-CBS News poll, 43 ent approved.

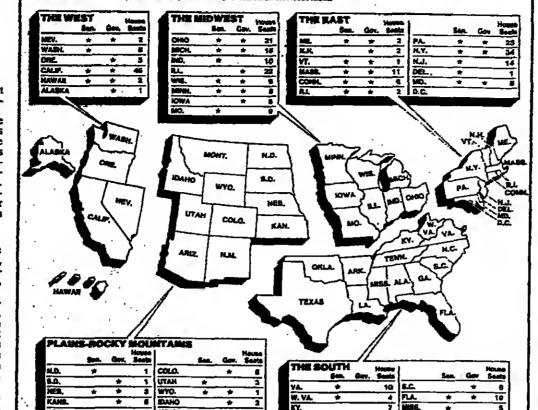
Women's Preferences The president's standing among women improved, as the fear of

Mr. Reagan as a leader who might involve the country in a war subsided, while his standing among men worsened.

On the question of their conpressional vote, women preferred Democrats over Republicans, 55 percent to 36 percent, and men backed them but more narrowly,

53 percent to 40 percent.
When opinions on those issues were correlated with voting preferences, it was clear that economic issues were pivotal.

When asked, "Whether or oot you agree with him, do you think Ronald Reagan has kept his



A 1982 Political Portrait of the U.S.: Seats Up for Election in Each State

'Bold' Steps by Democrats in U.S. Are Lacking in New Policy Papers

By Margor Hornblower ington Post Service

WASHINGTON — House Democrats this week issued position papers on national security, crime, housing, the environment, womens economic issues and small business, sequels to a paper issued last weekend on econom policy. But there was little in the generally worded reports to stir controversy in this election season.

"For two years now, political ex-perts have said that the Democrats are not sending a clear message to the American people," said Representative Gillis W. Long of Louisiana, chairman of the House Democratic Caucus, whose task forces wrote, the statements after 20 months of study.

"These policy statements lay those charges to rest," he said. They show the American people where we differ from the Re-

bold, new policy direction for our party and our country," there were few, if any, startling ideas in the reports. They called for:

• Increasing U.S. defense spending, with no percentages or figures given.

· Increasing the amount that European countries and Japan contribute to the defense alliance, with on mention made of propos-als to exercise leverage on allies by cutting back U.S. troops stationed

 Requiring penalties for federal crimes committed with firearms and attacking organized crime by allowing federal agents to deal with contract murder and interstate fencing and transportation of stolen property.

Subsidizing the bousing in

dustry through bome-ownership assistance, emergency mortgage protection and expanded credit. Requiring the Environmental While Mr. Long said the papers Protection Agency to evaluate the

re "the first step in fashioning a safety of new chemicals promptly and to enforce the Clean Air and Clean Water Acts effectively. Changing Social Security laws

to allow women to get a "fair share" of retirement benefits. The six reports, included in a 35-page document titled "Rebuilding the Road to Opportunity," followed the release Sunday of the caucus' "long-term economic policy" paper, which called for a broad program of tax changes, re-

building the transportation net-work in the United States and redirecting the economy toward high-technology industry. The national security paper calls for "a top-to-bottom assessment of

defense needs," with a view toward restructuring the military estab-lishment. It criticizes President Ronald Reagan for failing to curb ouclear proliferation, for opposing a comprehensive test-ban treaty and for selling advanced weaponry to "avowed enemies of Israel."

The document avoids the topic of abortion, the most controversial of womens' issues. It advocates ad-equate funding for maternal and child health programs.

House Votes Interim Bill On Spending

Proposal Sent to Senate Funds U.S. to Dec. 15

By Helen Dewar Washington Past Servee
WASHINGTON — The House
of Representatives has approved a
stop-gap spending bill that would
probably lead in an increase in

military spending but hold the line on most domestic appropriations. The vote was 242-161. The measure was sent to the Senate after the House defeated an

effort to open it up to a series of amendments. The vote to blocks the amendments was an even more in approving the so-called continuing resolution Thesday, the House acquiesced in President

Ronald Reagan's request for a grant of interim spending authority and agreed to an expiration date of Dec. 15. The House Appropriations Committee had proposed

Feb. 28 as an expiration date.

This virtually assures that Congress, as Mr. Reagan requested last week, will return after the Nov. 2 elections to continue work on its 13 regular appropriations bills.

The stop-gap measure is needed in continue spending authority for the government because Congress faces the start of a new fiscal year Oct. 1 without having enacted any appropriations bills. The House has approved only four of the 13:

the Senate has approved none.

The House debate was unusually low-key in light of the sweeping nature of the measure, which could wind up financing the government for more than two months, or at least until individual bills for various agencies are approved by both houses and signed into law by the The ease with which the House

approved the measure, with no overt opposition from the administration, also held out at least some hope that Congress could enact a spending bill that Mr. Reagan could sign without the kind of impasse that led to a one-day shutdown of the government last year. **Trouble Spots Remain**

But Appropriations Committee sources said potential trouble spots remained, including defense spending levels.

The House-passed measure would finance most domestic programs at current levels and the Pentagon at new levels as soon as a military money bill is approved by the Appropriations Committee. Its defense subcommittee

scheduled to work on a bill late next week, although action by the full committee is considered doubtful if Congress adjourns Oct. or 2, as congressional leaders are

The Senate Appropriations Committee, however, is expected to release a military spending bill

Alien Amnesty Backed By U.S. House Panel

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The House
Judiciary Committee has approved a comprehensive revision of the U.S. immigration laws, including a ban on the employment of illegal aliens and an amnesty for several million people who have entered the country illegally.

By a voice vote, the committee

recommended passage of the bill by the full House. But it was deep-ly divided. By a vote of 15-13, it feated a motion to send the legislation back to the subcommittee on immigration for further work.

Just before the final vote

Wednesday, Representative Romano L. Mazzoli, Democrat of Kentucky, the bill's chief sponsor, told his colleagues: "This bill is imperfect. I am the first one to say it is." But he added that it was also "fair, balanced, sensible, bumane and workable."

Senate Bill Similar

Democratic leaders in the House said they were not sure whether there was enough time for consideration of the bill on the floor before the adjournment of Congress, scheduled for early October.

The Senate last month approved a bill that is similar in general but different in many details. If the legislation is not passed in the same form by both houses, it dies

El Al Shuts Down For 30 Days, Its Survival at Stake

United Press International
TEL AVIV — El Al, the Israeli national airline, has closed down for 30 days and its board of directors has threatened to dismantle

the company unless major changes are made by management. A spokesman said all employees were sent on leave Wednesday and all flights canceled. The airline suspended flights Sept. 16 after air

stewards went on strike to demand the reinstatement of four of their colleagues with no conditions. The four stewards were said to have refused to serve refreshments on a

But the company's problems go beyond the strike. Last year the national air carrier, which employs 5,000 workers, lost 945 million shekels (\$32.6 million). And It has been embroiled in an effort in keep flying on Sabbaths and holidays despite efforts by a religious faction in the government to ground it on those days. "If management is unable to re-

port to the board substantial soluns and advances in 30 days, the board will consider recomm to the shareholders steps toward dismantling the the company," board statement said.

at the end of this Congress and the work of writing an immigration bill would have us start over again

in both houses in January.

The bill approved by the House committee establishes a graduated system of penalties for employers who hire illegal aliens. The penalties range from a warning on the first offense in a maximum, on the

fourth offense, of one year in pris-on and a \$3,000 fine for each The committee's bill, like the Senate's, establishes a two-tier system for granting legal status. Aliens who entered the United States before Jan. 1, 1977, and have lived in the country continuously since then would be eligible for permanent resident status.

The bill would grant "temporary resident" status to those who en-tered the country from Jan. 1, 1977, to Jan. 1, 1980. After three years in that status, temporary residents could become permanent residents, Aliens can apply for citizenship after five years as permanent residents.

Aliens who entered the country after Jan 1, 1980, would not be eligible for the amnesty.

The House committee approved and then revised an amendment that would have guaranteed full federal reimbursement to state and local governments of the cost of all welfare and medical assistance provided to aliens who received amnesty. The amendment was offered by Representative Don Ed-wards, Democrat of California.

Administration officials, including Deputy Attorney General Edward C. Schmults, persuaded several Republicans to switch their votes on the Edwards amendment, saying its costliness would in effect kill the bill.



tive," 59 percent of self-styled conservatives said "yes." Fifty-five percent of the public as a whole Of Drug Tied to Deaths

By Morton Mintz. WASHINGTON - Three

months before Eli Lilly & Co. won government approval to sell Oraflex in the United States, a British subsidiary of the company reported to the British health authorities an eighth death related to the arthritis drug. The U.S. Food and Drug Ad-

ministration was not informed of any fatalities before allowing Lilly to market the medicine April 19, according to the commissioner of food and drugs, Arthur Hull Hayes Jr. The drug was designed to reduce pain and inflammation. Mr. Hayes said he was "carefully reviewing" the facts to see if Lil-ly has violated agency regulations.

The rules require a manufacturer to seek and report all pertinent information on the safety and effectiveness of a drug awaiting market-ing approval, including informa-tion derived from sales outside the United States. According to Representative L.H. Fountain, a North Carolina Democrat, whose House Govern-

ment Operations subcommittee monitors the FDA, the law "allows criminal penalties to be imposed where such information has been deliberately withheld."

Drug Withdrawn in August

It is not known when Lilly learned of the deaths from its Britsubsidiary, Dista Products, which marketed the medicine under the name Open beginning in October 1980. Lilly, which began selling Oraflex in the United drug from the market in early Aug-

A spokesman at Lilly's Indian-apolis, Indiana, headquarters said: "Lilly policy is to comply fully with all requirements of the law and FDA regulations regarding the reporting of adverse reactions to the FDA Beyond that, we be-lieve it would be inappropriate to comment on this matter."

The first public knowledge of fatalities came in May and early June when the British Medical Journal reported 12 Oraflex-related deaths in Britain but did not specify when they occurred. Recommendation for Prosecution

At that time, the FDA had before it a nine-month-old staff recommendation for possible criminal prosecution of unidentified Lilly officials for allegedly failing to re-port "important adverse findings" about Orallex and three other marketed or experimental drugs.

The agency said the recommenda-tion was still pending.

By August, reports of deaths raised the British fatality toll to 61 among about 500,000 users. The British Committee on Safety of Medicines banned the drug Aug. 4, and before the day was out Lilly halted sales worldwide.

Later that month, Mr. Fountain learned from the British committee that Dista reported the eight deaths between May 1981 and January 1982 — three mooths before the FDA approved Oraflex.

Sir Maxwell Joseph Dies in London; **Was Chairman of Grand Metropolitan** Marshal Bagramyan, an Ar-

The Associated Press

LONDON — Sir Maxwell Joseph, 72, chairman of the Grand

Metropolitan brewery and hotel empire, has died of cancer. A com-pany spokesman said Sir Maxwell died at his London home Wednesday night. He said the industrialist, who underwent surgery last year, had had cancer "for some time." In July, Sir Maxwell announced

his intention to retire from Grand Metropolitan but denied that poor health figured in his decision.

Grand Metropolitan is one of the largest companies in Britain, with a taxable profit last year of £186 million (\$316 million) and an esti-mated value on the London Stock Exchange of £1.3 million. In Angust 1981 it bought the Intercon-tinental Hotel Corp. from Pan American Airways for £270 mil-

Ivan K. Bagraniyan

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Marshal van K. Bagramyan, 84, one of the ast of the Soviet Union's major World War II commanders, died Tuesday, Radio Moscow said Wednesday. It gave no other de-

menian born in what is now Soviet Azerbaidzhan, led Red Army troops against the Germans occu-pying the Baltic states in 1944, and in early 1945 directed a drive into East Prussia. In 1955 he was made a marshal of the Soviet Union, the country's highest military honor. He was a deputy defense minister from 1958 to 1968. Vinton Chapin

WASHINGTON (WP) - Vin-

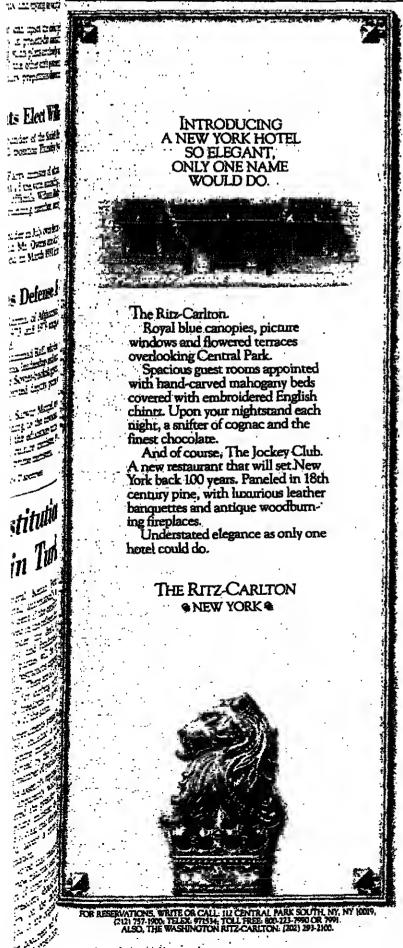
ton Chapin, 82, who was the U.S. ambassador to Luxembourg from 1957 to 1960 and a Foreign Service officer for more than 30 years be-fore his retirement in 1961, died Sept. 15. His numerous foreign posts included the Netherlands, Ireland, the Philippines and

Germaine Schnitzer

NEW YORK (NYT) — Germaine Schnitzer, 95, a Paris-born concert pianist who toured widely in the early decades of the century with such conductors as Wilhelm Furtwangler and Georges Enesco,

Come to flavor Come to Marlboro





By Todd Carrel

The Associated Prest

like many refugees from Vietnam,

seems trapped, with little chance

Social workers with nongovern-

ment organizations in charge of

the refugees accuse the Japanese

government of doing little to help

the refugees and say that such

inaction may be a cause of the

"stagnating" atmosphere in some

By Philip J. Hilts

Washington Past Service

partment officials are proposing in

establish a committee to screen sci-entific papers and prevent them-from falling into Soviet hands, ac-cording to Steve Bryan, a deputy assistant secretary of defense.

Mr. Bryan says he will ask secre-tary-level Defense Department nf-

ficials later this month to name the

group, composed mostly of mili-tary officials, to screen the work of

scientists working under defense

Sums by what they call a near-leak of data on a highly classified topic at a scientific meeting in

August and after halting the publi-cation or presentation of 100 pa-

pers at the meeting military offi-cials say they bope to establish a regular panel to review and pre-

censor sensitive papers from scien-tific meetings around the country.

Mr. Bryan said he hoped such a system would avoid such things as

the last-minute barrage of secrecy

orders clamped on papers at the August meeting of the Society of

WASHINGTON -- Defense De-

"Nobody has really taken re-

U.S. May Set Up Panel

To Screen Science Data

Engineers

versial in the past.

cizes foreigners.

what to do," he said.

HIMEJI, Japan - Dong Chau,

NEW YORK - President Ferdinand E. Marcos of the Philippines, responding to new charges that his government engages in torture and arbitrary arrests, says that he wants to meet "openly" with Amnesty International to disprove the

Mr. Marcos spoke out while opposition parties in the Philippines issued a joint statement declaring that Mr. Marcos's authoritarian rule has driven the country to the

Appearing on U.S. television Wednesday during a visit to the United States, Mr. Marcos said that he is willing to meet with officials of the London-based human rights group to prove that the charges are false.

Mr. Marcos was referring to an Amnesty International report, released during his visit, charging that although martial law was lifted in the Philippines last year, government forces still engage in illegal detention, torture and murder. Waving his forefinger and clutching a copy of the report, Mr. Marcos said, "They never even bothered to see us."

"We would be happy to explain to them all the things that are happening. We have been trying to do this for a long time. Let Amnesty International come to nur country openly and not secretly and not meet with the opposition or ant with prepared statements without showing them in us," he said.

2 West Germans Killed **During Search for Boy**

The Associated Press MUNICH - Two policemen searching for the kidnappers of a 13-year-old boy were killed Thurs-day when their belicopter crashed and burned, police officials said. The bny was later found

The helicopter crashed about 5 A.M. in the area near Muchldorf, in Lower Bavaria, about 60 kilometers (37 miles) east of Munich, the police said. The cause of the crash was not known.

Mr. Marcos added that he was surprised that publication of the report should coincide with his trip to the United States.

"Now is the only time I am confronted with this when I come to the U.S. Is that fair? Why didn't they confront me with this in the Philippines?" he asked

The report came as the Philippines' major opposition parties said in Manila that Mr. Marcos' authoritarian rule has driven the nation to the brink of catastrophe. One-Man Rule

"One-man rule must go," said a joint statement issued on the 10th anniversary of Mr. Marcos' declaration of martial law, which was

lifted last year. Referring to the president and his politically powerful wife, Imelda the statement added: "Unable to deceive the people any longer, the Marcoses themselves will spend the 10th anniversary of their dictatorship in the land of their sponsors, receiving a 'job well done' from the imperialist mas-ters." It exhorted "all concerned forces" in "wage a determined

fight to restore freedom." The statement was issued jointly in the name of the Filipinn Democratic Party, the Liberal Party and the United Nationalist Democratic Organization to mark the 10th an-

martial law Sept. 21, 1972. Mr. Marcos, who is in New York following a state visit to Washington, lifted martial law in anuary 1981, but retains many of his martial law powers, including those to order arrests and indefinite imprisonment and to make laws by decree.

■ Economic Talks Urged

President Marcus urged Wednesday an early start on the long-delayed glubal negotiations aimed at shifting wealth from rich nations to poor, the New York Times reported from the United Nations in New York.

In an address to the United Nations General Assembly, he said that Third World countries were the principal victims of the worldwide recession.

Japan Is Reported Ready to Expand

The Associated Press
TOKYO — The head of the Japanese Defense Agency, Soichiro Ito, will tell the U.S. defense secre-

tary, Caspar W. Weinberger, that Japan is prepared to increase its military strength, Japanese newspapers reported Thursday. The two officials are to meet in

Washington on Sept. 30. The press reports said Mr. Ito will propose that the two countries begin a study on the defense of Japan's sea lanes up to 1,000 miles (1,600 kijometers) from the country's

Mr. Weinberger and Mr. Ito will also discuss the sharing of military technology between the two countries and a U.S. request for expanded military facilities in Japan, the newspapers reported. Japan now bans the export of weapons and related technology.

Defense Agency officials were not available to confirm the reports, because offices were closed Thursday for a national holiday.

2 Terror Suspects Held in Sardinia

United Press Internation CAGLIARL Sardinia - The police have announced the arrests of a man and woman suspected of trying to re-establish the Red Brigades guerrilla organization in Sardinia after a crackdown earlier this year in which about 50 suspects were rounded up.

The police identified the woman Wednesday as Caterina Spano, 25, and the man as her brother-in-law, Michele De Roma, 23, both Sardinians. They said Miss Spano was believed to be the head of the Red Brigades in Sardinia. The two de-clared themselves political prison-ers and refused to answer questions, the police said.

The two were arrested near the Cagliari railroad station in a central square where the Red Brigades leaders Antonin Savasta and Emilia Libera were arrested in February 1980. Mr. Savasta and Mr. Libera were later freed and played leading roles in the kidnapping of a U.S. brigadier general, James L.

sponsibility for the refugees," said Minja Yang, a UN official in To-kyo. "It's a constant passing of the buck from one ministry to another. The government considers it a transitory problem, a temporary problem. But it's not."

of resettlement in a third country and unable to assimilate in Japan, After 20 months in Japan. Mr. nation that traditionally estra-Dong's temporary home is an 8- by 14-foot room (2.4 by 4.2 meters) in His appeal to join his brother, a camp of 100 refugees on the who is in the United States, was outskirts of Himeji, a small town rejected. He refuses to settle in Ja-280 miles (450 kilometers) southpan. 'Tm still waiting to know

west of Tokyo. He Feared Persecution

Mr. Dong and his wife and four sons are among 6,100 Indochinese refugees — Vietnamese, Laotians and Cambodians - who have come to Japan by boat since 1975. They are among 2,100 who live in 29 camps scattered around central and southern Japan. The rest have

Photo-Optical Instrumentation

Precensorship proposals like Mr. Bryan's have become contro-

Hakime Sakai, a physicist at the

University of Massachusetts at Amberst who had two of his pa-

pers blocked at the meeting, said

the review process is detrimental to the whole scientific effort.

leagues quickly "is vital for scien-tific progress" and halting the dis-

tribution of work "is in direct con-

Besides, he said, his papers were

basic atmospheric research,

flict" with that progress, he said.

were nut sensitive and preliminary

results had long before been pub-

lished in open government publi-

He does not object to govern-ment review, be said, but censor-

ship should be limited to papers

There is now no coordinated

monitoring of scientific meetings

or papers, and Mr. Bryan said "we

need to do a better jub in setting

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sort on the Caribbean sea.

that are clearly sensitive.

Getting information to col-

settled in other countries, mostly in the United States. Mr. Dong, 34, and his family lest Vietnam because, he said, he feared persecution since his brother worked for the U.S. armed forces there. In Saigon he was a soft-drink salesman In Japan he

does part-time construction work. Two of his sons attend a local elementary school. The other two, age 14 and 15, languish in the camp. Mr. Dong supports his family with his earnings and with food and housing provided by the UN High Commissioner for Refugees.

The atmosphere of stagnation in camps such as Himeji has spawned several outbreaks of violence. Three unmarried men at Himeji were recently arrested and jailed for three months for vandalism at the camp.

Sobriety Clubs Suggested for Soviet Youth

MOSCOW — A Soviet news-paper proposed Thursday that temperance chibs be set up for young people to combat what it said was a growing problem of teen-age alcoholism.

The youth newspaper Kom-somolskaya Pravda blamed parents, saying they often set a bad example or allow their children to drink wine or spirits with their meals from an early

The paper cited Bulgaria as a model for the Soviet Union. saying that a network of temperance clubs for the young helps to keep down levels of alcohol consumption there.

up the standards and working the system right so we don't get surprised."

The proposal was triggered by the incident at the meeting of the photo-optical engineers at which the Peniagon was surprised to find that even "highly classified information" was being presented in papers to which Soviet scientists

Unable to Assimilate, Unwilling to Settle, Indochinese 'Still Waiting to Know What to Do' Father Harrie Quaadvliet, a Catholic priest from the Nether-lands, runs the "first asylum" camp at Himeji with aid from the United Nations, the Japanese Catholic organization Caritas, a few local contributions and some of the money earned by about 30 refugees who do unskilled labor.

part time in the town. General Dislike

For many, he said, resettlement is hampered by their inability to speak Japanese, their unfamiliarity with Japanese work ethics and general dislike of Japan, an insular society that he said is "not pre-

pared to take them." In Tokyo, Minja Yang said the problem was further aggravated by the government's slow response to the 635 or so refugees who have applied for permanent resettle-

ment. "Now that they have made the decision, they don't hear from the government," she said, "Some have been waiting for more than a

About 800 refugees, disheart-ened by this and other problems.

remain in limbo ... unqualified for resettlement in a third country and unwilling to return to Indoctions Japan, with its densely settled population and highly homogeneous society, has always had major barriers to immigration. It agreed to accept 3,000 refugees only after

much international criticism The United States has described more than 459,000 indeclinese refugers, Canada 79,000, France 74,000, West Germany 20,000. Hong Kong 2,500 and the Netherleads 5,100 according to UN statistics.

U.S. Is Urged to Train More Experts on Russia

By Michael Getler

WASHINGTON - GOVERN ment, military and university spe-cialists warn that the United States is in danger of losing its older scholars in Soviet affairs without replacing them with enough fresh talent at a time when a new generation of leaders is about to emerge in Moscow.

The specialists gathered Wednesday on Capitol Hill to tea-tify before a Senate subcommittee headed by Senator Richard G. Lugar, Republican of Indiana, who is co-sponsoring a bill that would use government funds to set up a \$50-million endowment to support advanced Soviet studies.

Specialists in Russia

"The hard truth is that our national capacity to analyze the views and actions of our primary adversary ... is seriously eroding." Senator Lugar said. "Nearly half of the recognized academic experts currently working on Soviet affairs will be dead or retired by the end of the 1980s, and there are few new students to replace them."

Scortor Lugar, who is chairmen of the Foreign Relations Commit toe's European Affairs subcomisi ton claimed that the Russians have more than 7,400 specialists on the United States working with 12 Moscow research manitotions.
While he gave no comparable U.S.
statistics, he half that lever than
200 Americans will complete dec-toral level training in Soviet stud-

Referring to the proposed legislation, Howard R. Swearer, president of Brown University, told the panel that "if you don't do something like this soon," the structure of expertise on Soviet marters built up over the last 20 to 30 years "sol begin to crumble."

The best young people are not going into it strymore, Mr. Seen-er said, as funds from private dr ganizations such as the Ford Foundation, which once spent \$46 million a year on such studies but now spends about \$2 million, seem "gone forever." Graduate-student competence in the Russian language is also on the decline he

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RIO DE JANEIRO - This

space reserved for dishonest candi-dates, reads the inscription the owners of the Conszza Brothers furniture company have placed outside their warehouse in a São Paulo suburb.

From the look of things every-where else, theirs could be the only wall in Brazil that campaign slo-gareers have spared as the country emberantly approaches its first free nationwide elections in 20

The vote, scheduled for Nov. 15, is the latest step in the gradual li-beralization program being conberalization program being conducted by the nation's president, Gen. João Baprista Figueiredo. Called "abertura." the Portuguese word for "opening," it has already prompted the lifting of most censuship, the freeing of political prisoners, the ending of restrictions against organizing political parties and an amnesty that affected thousands of Brazilians who ed thousands of Brazilians who fled the country or lost their politi-

cal rights.

Although the government has gone to extreme lengths to establish rules designed to favor its own hopefuls, opposition candidates believe they will make significant

Among those running are returned exiles, former President Janio Quadros, a star soccer player from Brazil's national team, and the Brazilian ambassador to Brit-

the Braziana amount in Roberto Campos.

Few points of view are not represented. Among those running represented among those running represented. Among those running that the in the state of Parana are a voodoo practitioner, homosexual-rights and black power advocates, temmorally in the late and candidates assailing discrimination against the Ukramian and lamanese communities. A nation against the Ukrainian and nation against the Ukrainian and the lapanese communities. A council candidate in the city of proto Alegre is offering himself as an intransigent defender of drinking ing and smoking.

Voters will choose governors, senators, congressmen, members of state assemblies and city connects the city and mayors of all cities except

by cils, and mayors of all cities except " is a bi state capitals and those designated national security areas. They will also determine the makeup of the electoral college that will select Mr. Figueiredo's successor in 1985. The body will be composed of the members of the Senate and the House and six representatives of each state assembly.

SWITTING While the opposition is expected to win some key statehouses, the athiress has outcome will not amount to a telling exchange of power or a chal-lenge to the existing system be-cause of the overriding powers. President Figueired holds and the nitimate authority wielded by the

esidence.

The last time most Brazilians were permitted to vote for all these offices was in 1962, although several states held such elections in 1965. Unhappiness among the military over victories by opposition gubernatorial candidates that year led the generals to end direct elections for governor and to later creme other devices to keep the oppo-sition from gaining legislative ma-

Since taking office in 1979, Mr. Figueiredo has repeatedly given his personal guarantee of this year's elections. Although he has kept his promise, his administra-tion has loaded the process with so many self-serving regulations that some critics argue their real pur-pose is to produce enough void votes to invalidate the results.

The two principal distortions they have introduced have been a requirement for party-line voting and a ballot that requires voters, large numbers of whom are illiterate, to write in the names of the candidates for the six posts.

The administration has also re-neged on a pledge to relax a law left over from the days of harsh military rule that prohibits politi-cal advertising on radio and television during the two months before the balloting. Broadcast debates will also be outlawed, although R Sunday night prime-time show on the nation's largest network featur-ing Mr. Figureido answering viewers' mailed questions will not

Eager to divert attention from the country's three-digit inflation, its high unemployment and its swellen foreign debt, the govern-ment Social Democratic Party has tied its campaign to the wide-spread popularity of Mr. Figueire-do, "Lend a hand to João" is the

Fully recovered from a heart at-tack he suffered a year ago, the president is expected to barnstorm the country in the closing weeks of the campaign. The government plans to start announcing public assistance programs this month.

A computerized \$60 million Interior Ministry program cailed County Aid Plan is devoting government largesse to communities across the country while the Federal Savings Bank made a Sweethearts Day announcement of its willingness to return for free the 380,000 pawned wedding rings in its possession.

There are four opposition par-ties, and together they will un-doubtedly account for a larger vote than the government party total. But, as foreseen by the government bureaucrats when they agreed to allow parties to re-emerge, they are effectively dividing up the anti-



21 HOSTAGES FREED — Leftist rebels holding businessmen and senior government officials at the Chamber of Commerce in San Pedro Sula, Honduras, released 21 of the hostages Wednesday. One of them, Alirio Valencio, center, was allowed to leave with Red Cross officials. The rebels, who seized the building last Friday, still held 60 men captive.

Smaller Cars More Unsafe, **Study Finds**

By Robert C. Siner International Herald Tribune
WASHINGTON --- Small twodoor automobiles continued to run up the worst safety records of any models sold in the United States, while large U.S.-made four-door cars and station wagons scored best, according to an insurance in-

dustry study.

The study, issued Wednesday by
the Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, a non-profit group funded by the U.S. automobile in-surance industry, showed that surance industry, showed that small two-door models filled nine of the bottom 11 places in the listings for personal injury. The study also showed that small sports and specialty models had higher average repair bills for collision damage than other types of cars.

The figures, based on nation-wide crash statistics, bore out previous studies that found that generally the larger the car, the lighter

erally, the larger the car, the lig the injuries, all other things being equal. However, the figures also showed that there were large variations in injury claim frequencies among cars in the same size and

body-style groups.

A spokesman for the insurance institute, Ben Kelley, said that "all the cars being driven today are obsolete in terms of salety," indicating that none was truly safe, only

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One Way or Another, U.S. Keeps Belize Afloat Official Aid and Illegal Trade Prop Up Economy of Former British Colony

By Dual Torgerson

Las Angeles Times Service BELIZE CITY - The United States, thanks to illegal immigrants, smugglers and government largesse, is keeping the wheezing economy of Belize alive.

Belize was British Honduras until it became independent a year ago Tuesday. With parades and speeches, beneath banners proclaiming "Forward Together," it celebrated independence with the grim knowledge that things are even worse economically than they were when the British were in

The fault lies with the price of sugar, which accounts for 60 percent of Belize's foreign income. Last year the crop was worth \$44 million. This year farmers in-creased production by 8 percent, but the crop, now in, is worth only

"We need to diversify the economy," said Attorney General Said Musa, a member of the prime minister's economic cabinet, "We need to get away from sugar," Belize has in fact gotten away from a one-crop economy — hut illicitly. Hundreds of thousands of tons of marijuana are produced every year, despite the efforts of the police.

Foreign diplomats say marijua-na is surely the No. 2 export crop, behind sugar, Others say it is No. 1. The police said recently that they seized 500,000 pounds of marijuana in June and July.

At a news conference this week,

a reporter pointed out to Prime Minister George Price that that much marijuana, sold to drug traf-fickers in Belize, would be worth about \$50 million, more than the 1982 sugar crop. "I reject that assessment of val-"Mr. Price snapped. He said he

did not agree that, if that much had been seized, several times that much must have slipped through. No one knows what got through, he said, adding: The police are doing what they

can, but it is a big country, and we have a small number of police."

Belize has about 140,000 people in an area the size of El Salvador, which has about 5 million. Much of the country is bush and jungle. Belize is also a transshipment

the porthern part of the country tell of seeing planes taking off at night from hule-traveled highways, apparently heading for the United States, the chief market. Marijuana is also believed to be shipped north

It is estimated that one in five Belizeans works in the United States, for the most part illegally. There are as many Belizeans working there as in Belize itself, officials say.

Those who go to the United States are mostly blacks from around Belize City who speak English and can be accepted at border points as black Americans. There are said to be so many

Belizeans in Los Angeles that a brewery here exports Belikin beer, a local product that features a Mayan temple on the label, for homesick Belizeans there.

Hosak Back From Bolgaria The Associated Press

PRAGUE - Gustav Husak, the Czechoslovak president and Communist Party leader, returned home Thursday from a three-day point for marijuana from Latin visit to Bulgaria, the official news America, Travelers returning from agency CTK reported.

any other recipient Mr. Price, Mr. Muss and other officials flew to Washington this month and negotiated a \$4-million

Monetary Fund. But it will be two years before things begin to look up," Mr. Price warned his people this week. His prescription: penny-pinching for

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The Petroleum Reserve

All through the first half of this year, both the buyers and the sellers of oil have been ones up. Economic tensions in OPEC unformus up. telling themselves that the market would surely tighten by late summer. The big industrial countries would have to start stockpiling for the winter. Those rising sales would help OPEC enforce its price system, and strengthen it after a year in which its authority has been visibly eroded.

But it did not happen. Conservation of oil, in the United States and throughout the world, has been much more effective than most people expected. Industrial use is being held down by the prolonged recession. Inven-tories are down. The reasons are all perfectly clear in retrospect. But the effect is greater than almost anyone foresaw.

The heaviest impact falls on OPEC. The oil exporting countries outside OPEC, like Mexico, have continued to produce briskly. In contrast, OPEC, dominated by Saudi Arabia, is struggling to maintain its prices. All of OPEC's members are now producing far less than they would like. Saudi production is now down around 5.5 million barrels a day—hardly more than half the rate that it had reached last summer. Some of the OPEC governments - Iran and Libya most aggressively, and occasionally Nigeria and Venezuela as well — are now selling their oil below the

tunately exacerbate other tensions throughout the Middle East. Even before the oil market began to shrink, the internal divisions within OPEC lay chiefly between the con-servative Arab states of the Gulf on one side, and the Iranians and the North African radicals on the other. And now those divisions have become wider than ever.

For the United States and the other industrial countries, it is a prospect of continuing instability in oil prices and supplies precisely the opposite of the predictability that the Saudis have been trying to establish. The major reason is the war between Iran and Iraq. If there is peace, or if either country manages to raise exports substantially without peace, oil prices will decline further, and OPEC might well fall apart. If the war were to spread, it would threaten a severe shortage and sharply higher prices -- for those countries still able to move their oil. Neither possibility is very inviting for the Saudis. As for Americans, budget deficit or not, they need to keep pouring oil into their strategie petro-leum reserve. It is now the equivalent of about two months' imports, A three months' supply would be a little more comforting.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Democrats' Agenda

From the moment Ronald Reagan was elected, Democrats started asking themselves: What will be the new liberal agenda? For many Reagan critics, the answer has be-come steadily clearer: the old one. They feel rising passion about jobs for the unemployed, training for the unskilled and patches for the tattered social safety net.

In other words, politics as usual. It is always easy for the outs to snipe, much harder to propose affirmative ideas. That is why a new report from the House Democratic caucus, the first of a series, merits attention. "Rebuilding the Road to Opportunity" shows some Scotch-taped signs of bargaining and blandness. Nonetheless, it works hard to rise above intraparty and even partisan rival-

ry to focus on long-term national goals.

The key proposal might be called MITI-minus. MITI is Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry, which has a powerful hand in determining that country's public and private economic priorities. The authors of the Democratic report, Gillis Long of Louisiana, Timothy Wirth of Colorado and Richard Gephardt of Missouri, do not have so authoritarian an institution in mind. But they do believe that America urgently needs some kind of vehicle for a constructive partnership between business, labor, universities and the government.

They propose an Economic Cooperation Council to provide "a center of American expertise" to monitor the changing domestie

economy and its capability to respond to international competition. This council would also provide a forum for clarifying America's economic choices and developing consensus and political support.

In the view of the Democratic draftsmen, the nation should point itself toward growth and fairness - with such an institution as the centerpiece. More specifically, they call for increased public investment in growth: high technology; infrastructure like roads, bridges and coal ports; rebuilding basic industries; and more education and training, as the number of well-educated workers goes down and the number of unskilled workers goes up. All this involves its share of mirrors. Dem-

ocrats scoff when President Reagan says he is cutting taxes, decreasing the deficit and in-creasing defense spending all at the same time. But how can they pour \$50 billion into a new investment program while they decrease the deficit and control inflation? At least the Democratie document acknowledges the need for making choices.

The idea of a national economic partnership is not electric, like an National Recovery Administration or a Great Society — but students of the economy concur that such a forum is highly desirable, Growth and fairness may be familiar Democratic Party goals but purposeful investment in growth is not. The Democratic proposals could put new life in the old liberal agenda.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES,

A Note on Amin Gemayel

On this page today we publish an article prepared on the eve of his assumption of the Lebanese presidency by Amin Gemayel. One

This has been widely accepted by the Lebanese presidency by Amin Gemayel. part of it requires, we believe, comment.

Mr. Gemayel, in the course of deploring the weekend massacre of Palestinian civilians, says that neither his Kataeb (Phalangist) party nor its members had any involvement or association with it. Nothing so far is on the public record to indicate that Mr. Gemayel or other competent Phalangist leaders had any role in what went on. Eyewitnesses have reported, however, that among the gummen were militiamen in the Phalange uniforms. In other contexts, Mr. Gemayel is reported to have acknowledged some participation by viduals acting without orders or discipline. This has been widely accepted by the Lebanese political community, which is, thankfully, eager to move on into a bealing phase.

In offering this comment, we do not mean to pick a quarrel with Mr. Gemayel, who wrote this article at our request and who in any event is assuming a tremendous burden. But at a moment when the kinds and degrees of responsibility for the tragedy at Sabra and Shatila camps are a matter of intense public debate, it seems only right to note that especially on this particular point of Mr. Gemaycl's, there is more than one view.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

The Beirut Massacre

Will Israel conduct the prompt, full and impartial investigation of last week's slaughter of Palestinians in Beirut that its own role in the tragedy calls for? Not if Prime Minister Menachem Begin and most of his Cabinet have their way. Begin's method for facing up to the shattering questions of possible official Israeli wrongdoing has been first to deny any responsibility at all, then to seek to retain full control over any investigation that outraged public opinion might force on him. This simply won't do.

Begin has good reason for wanting to avoid a free and nonprejudiced inquiry. Informa-tion developed largely by the Israeli press already points to a damning and conscience-searing record of gross irresponsibility and, probably, deliberate callous inaction on the part of Begin's government in the Palestinian massacre. Allowed to emerge in fully detailed truth, this record could well prove politically. fatal to Begin and his cohorts.

And so the Begin cabinet has chosen the not-unfamiliar course of stalling and evasion, meanwhile holding out the possibility of an

investigation under its own auspices at some future time. The odor of cover-up is unmistakable. Equally unmistakable is the wave of moral anguish that has swept over Israel in the wake of the Palestinian massacre. If they are to be faithful to themselves, Israelis must not allow the cover-up to proceed.

— The Times (Los Angeles).

Schmidt's Support

German Chancellor Schmidt's firm handling of his erstwhile coalition partners has certainly closed his party's ranks behind him. But it is legitimate to suspect that this soli-darity will not last long. The disputes of the last year and a half have created wide person-al rifts that will not heal quickly. But even more important are the differences on points of principle like acceptance of the NATO missile decision, the attitude to nuclear power and relations with the "Green" and pacifist movements. All these matters were at the root of the coalition's breakup and none of them has been settled by the new turn of

-The Neue Zurcher Zeitung (Zurich).

SEPT. 24: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1907: Future of Philippines

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "It is universally felt that the abandonment of the Philippines to their own resources or to some other foreign power is more than inadvisable: It is impossible. The national honor would be tarnished if the American flag were hauled down in the Philippines, and national prestige abroad would suffer if the American people were to scuttle out of the islands and thus confess that they lacked confidence in their ability to succeed abroad as they have succeeded at home. On the other hand, the U.S. Constitution does not make any provision for the government of subject races, and there is a general reluctance to amend it in this respect."

1932: Students Work Harder'

PARIS — American students are taking edu-cation more seriously because of the depression, according to John Grier Hibben, who retired in June after 20 years as president of Princeton University and is now visiting Europe. "The depression has hit American universities in two ways," he said. "The securities representing their endowments are paying smaller dividends, and the students are poorer and thus find greater difficulty in paying mition. But because of the difficulties, the students work all the harder to get what they can out of their education." College alumni are helping materially to enable students to obtain an education through loans, the former president said.

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Why Israelis Must Not Avert Their Eyes From Evil

BOSTON — In the holiest week of the Jewish year, the week of penitence, the prime minister of Israel has closed his eyes to evil and rejected the doctrine of personal responsibility. That has been Menachem Begin's reaction to the Beirut massacre, ending in his refusal to have an impartial commission of inquiry.

It is the offense to Jewish values that is most astounding in what Mr. Begin has said and done since last weekend. For years Jews have condemned the silence of the world when Jews were persecuted and murdered. To avert one's eves from evil. Jews said, was the worst of sins. And we were right.

Now Mr. Begin is acting to conceal the truth of what happened in Beirut, and to deny a political responsibility that cannot be demed. Consider what we do know about the events in Beirut last week. Even taking everything at its absolute minimum, the responsibility of the Israeli government is obvious. The Israel Defense Forces had taken full

control of West Berrut and sealed off the Palestinian refugee camps. Then they invited the Phalangist militia, blood enemies of the refugees, into the camps for mopping-up operations. The Israeli cabinet on Sept. 16, approved the plan to let the Phalangists into the camps.

The mass murder in the camps began during

OS ANGELES - After 17 years

in power, more than eight of these as dictator of a martial-law re-

gime, President Ferdinand E. Marcos

of the Philippines is in trouble both

pobtically and economically. The symptom of his political problem is

the spread of organized and often vi-

olent opposition; its deeper cause is a

widespread cynicism regarding the

purposes of the regime - a crisis of

In his prime, Mr. Marcos - cur-

rently on an official visit to the Unit-

ed States - credibly presented him-

self as a reformer and an advocate of

development and progress. For years, martial law won at least grudging ac-

quiescence from most Filipinos be-

cause it promised land reform, more

efficient and reliable public adminis-

tration and improved public safety.

ries. Land reform, a rhetorical tri-

umph, has had little if any impact

upon the distribution of wealth or

even the effective transfer of control

over the land. Government and,

through its influence, much of the

economy has fallen into the hands of

profiteers and cronies of the presi-

dent or his wife. Random crime and

violence, once contained, have returned. The government itself has been responsible for the death, disap-

pearance, torture or despoiling of

Partly for these reasons, there is

now at least one serious hot bed of

armed rebellion in every region of the

thousands of ordinary people.

Today all of these are bitter memo-

and economic development.

that night and went on until Saturday morning. By Friday morning, at the latest, high Israeli officials had been informed that something terrible was happening, but the army did not intervene for many more hours.

Israeli forces on the scene must have known about the shonings for a long time. Some of the killing took place within view of a main Israeli observation post in West Beirut. David Lamb of the Los Angeles Times wrote: "By 4 p.m. Friday the killing had continued for 19 hours. The Israelis, stationed less than 100 yards away, had not responded to the sound of constant gunfire or the sight of truckloads of bodies being taken away from the camps."

To all this the Israeli cabinet responded on

Sunday, Sept. 19, with a statement of indignant and total denial. Though issued as a cabinet document, it bore the personal stamp of Mr. Begin. It was printed in full-page advertisements in American newspapers this week.

The massacre took place, the statement said, "in an area where there was no position of the Israeli Army." It said the army put an end to the slaughter "as soon as it learned of the tragic events." According to the evidence that came in during the week, both of those assertions were

By Anthony Lewis

false. The statement rejected any claim that the israeli forces bore "any blame whatsoever for this human tragedy

Yet there could be no doubt of the responsibility: the absolute moral and political responsibility of a power that occupies a city, with the declared intention of maintaining order, and lets an armed group work its will on its mortal enemies. The U.S. State Department spokesman, John Hughes, said it succinctly enough: "If you assume military control of an area, you are responsible for what happens there."

No one in Israel who was the least detached had any doubt of the realities. Ma'arry, a newspaper that usually supports the Begin government, said it was impossible "to pose as naive" about the nature of the Phalangists "and what they have perpetrated in the past," or to pre-tend that they were likely to "behave with selfrestraint" in the camps.

"We must have enough integrity and strength of character to admit, first of all to ourselves, that by our entry (into West Beirut), by our presence, by our exaggerated confidence in the Phalangists, we are indirectly responsible for the terrible pogrom that took place there."

if Mr. Begin had taken such a forthright po-sition, if he had accepted responsibility and let the facts be found in a credible way, he would have had the respect even of his critics. As it is, his reaction to the events is in a way more terrible than the events themselves. For by denying all he has made all suspect; he has implicated his country and his people in what was the po-

litical responsibility of a few.
His Cabinet statement of denial said that any claim of Israeli responsibility for the massacre was "a blood libel against the Jewish state."
The term "blood libel" referred to the horrible old anti-Semitic superstition of Central Europe that Jews took the blood of Christian children at Passover. Thus Mr. Begin enlarged a criticism of particular polincians into a collective charge against an entire people. He made self-

righteousness obscene. The Israeli forces outside the refugee camps turned their eyes away from what was happening. Mr. Begin closed his to the knowledge of evil. And so did the Knesset majority in refusing to order a judicial inquiry. That is where we

are in this week of penitence.

But I do not believe, I cannot believe it will rest there. The character of israel will not permit this mockery of Jewish tradition to stand The New York Times.

Amin Gemayel's Plan For Lebanon's Future

The writer prepared this commentary for The Washington Post-before becoming president of Lebanon on Thursday.

By Amin Gemayel

BEIRUT — The death of my pate in both responsibilities and bear brother, Bashir, has been a bitter efits. personal and national experience for me and most other Lebanese. I am mourning him, but even in this tragedy, I find hope and determination. Hope stems from my deep belief that Bashir did not die in vain. Rather, he infused us all with his values and determination to liberate Lebanon of foreign occupation and to build a pluralist Lebanese society where individuals matter and where the purpose of the state is the protection of the right of its citizens to live in tranquilhty and abundance.

These ideas of liberty, cultural pluralism, rugged individualism and political and economic security have not died - and will not die - with Bashir. We are determined to fulfill his memory and legacy by adhering to his ideas and working to make his program a reality.

The unity, spirit and strength of the Lebanese people have once again. stood their ground in the aftermath of Bashir's calamitous death; almostall of Lebanon's leaders - Sunnis, Maronites, Shiites, Greek Orthodox, Druze, Greek Catholic — gathered together at his funeral in a unique. show of unity in our bleeding country. Lebanon's unshakable political

and resolution is a source of hope for us all. It deals a crushing blow to his cowardly assassins, whose intention was to destroy the process of recon-ciliation and governance that Bashir' had set in motion,

stitutions once again took on their

customary task of electing a presi-

I condemn in the strongest possible terms the massacre of unarmed Palestinian civilians that occurred at the (Phalangist) party has always stood in for deeply held Lebanara human justice, human rights and peace. This human tragedy, withwhich the Katach and its members had absolutely no involvement or association, makes it imperative that there emerge a strong central govern-

As a member of Parliament for 12: years and a Katach Party leader who has lived through the past decade of violence in Lebanon, I have had ample time to ponder the future of my country. My image of Lebanon and its future is that of my brother and my countrymen. I would set the fol-

1. To regain Lebanon's sovereignty by ensuring the immediate removal of all foreign forces from Lebanese soil.

2. To reconstruct the fiber of society by consolidating the spirit of uni-ty toward which the Lebanese aspire, irrespective of political, religious or ethnic differences.

3. To create a strong administration and unified government in which mined to all elements of society would partici-will do it.

efits.

4. Fo rebuild the Lebanese Army, which would protect our internal security and, equally important guarantee Lebanon will not be used to undermine the security of its neighbors, Israel and Syria. -5. To establish the strongest bond between Lebanon and the United

States, Politically, columnily and economically, our countries have a great deal in common. We want to consolidate a permanent relationship, which is imperative for Lebanon's survivaland American interes We are grateful for President Reagan's noble role and for the la-

bors of Ambassaders Philip Habib and Morris Draper and the Americanadministration and people to bring peace to Lebanon. We hope the Unit-ed States will continue its efforts to ensure the withdrawal of all foreign forces. It is essential that Lebanon's sovereignty and territorial integrity remain a top priority for the United States and the international commu-6. As a member of the Arab

League, it must be asserted beyond a. shadow of a doubt that Lebanon is a unique society. It has always had a special status and identity that en-niches the Arab world: a bridge be-tween East and West and a peacemaker in the region. We intend to re-This spirit of consolidation, unity capture this role. We expect likeminded Arab countries to display. unambiguous support for Lebauon's

renewed vigor.

We want to transform Lebanon into a new dynamic country. It is no longer permissible for Lebanon to seek a preservation of the status quo as we did in the past, when our policies were designed merely to buy

In Lebanon, there are citizens who decade and have suffered economically, psychologically and physically. Our reconstruction effort will have to focus on them and on the problem in

its entirety.

We realize that reconstruction and development will require time, pa-tience, political acumen and good will from the Lebanese and from the world. We will be approaching our neighbors and international supporters with development and financing plans. The renaissance of this nation

is dependent upon their support.

Lebanese who are citizens of other countries have been proud of their heritage, and have sacrificed a great deal. They are our pride, and their support and participation will be es-sential. We extend a special call to them to commbute their releat, initiative, energy and resources.

We know better than anyone that

our problems are monumental and require dedication and boundless en-ergy. Each of us, however, is deter-mined to rebuild Lebanon, and we

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

U.S. Wheat Sales the sale of American wheat to Russia with the sale of high-capacity com-pressors made by British industry, to

Is there not an obvious difference? When the food has been consumed. Russia is just where it was before, but buying compressors is an investment. Their economy is more powerful by acquisition of fixed assets with a 15 or 20 year life and the gas line renders West Europe more dependent on Russia. One might also ask, would England also sell them naval ships to

A further question: what credit. Regarding "Mohammed Abdullah, terms is Russia getting? I have read Lion of Kaihmir Dies" (IHI, Sept. that Russia's interest cost on the 10). In the fifth paragraph of your transaction is well below what a normal rate would be and below what sity of Aligarh in what is now Paking would charge any of its elliest.

Jewish 'Singularity'

Regarding "A Wise Man's Ambition Quelhafi's Program for Israel" (IHT, Sept. 11): Flora Lewis' culogy of Nacham Goldmann Regarding "Quelhafi's carries a singular view — a very short-sighted one — of Jewish history, when she propounds that despite-biblical battle victories Jews were dispersed — but exist due to their "singularity." Her text implies that this "singularity" can only exist in a diasporic or cowering peace in Israel.

The Jewish singularity was expected, also, in the biblical battles, and because of them. Who remembers to-

day Emperor Hadrian — except for I think the British err in equating him to try to obliterate the lewish singularity after the (AD 135) Bar. Cockwa revolt.

Expensive Study

Regarding "6 Countries in EEC Substitizing Steel" (IUT, Aug. 26). 1 and I'm sure many of your readers, would like to know how an 8 month investigation of this sort could possibly cost \$5 million! CAROL GAMET.

Nogent sur Marne, France. improve employment in British ship- School's Location

Britain would charge any of its allies stan he earned a master of science deon a similar transaction. Is this fair, gree." Your paper's ignorance on the or even prudent?

WARREN SNYDER

It is very close to Delhi and is part

of India.

LD, VORA Lagos, Nigeria.

Regarding "Qadhafi's Changes Wrench Libyans" (IHT, Sept. 15): In fairness to Colonel Qadhafi, Alan Cowell's front-page piece should have also mentioned that Qadhafi's Libya has produced free medical educational and housing facilities — fundamental human rights. These are the envies of Third World countries. My point is made.

KOFI BUENOR HADJOR. Oxford. England.

that its revised history books white-wash Japan's wartime aggression, some observations are worth making. One is the increasing use of text-books as a tool of domestic and foreign policy.

Beijing's protest was over the Japa-nese Education Ministry's decision to tone down descriptions of Japan's in-vasion of China in the 1930s by referring to it as an "advance" rather than aggression. The South Korean government followed by reacting indig-nantly to Japanese textbook references to the uprising of the Korean independence movement in 1919 against Japanese rule as "mob violence."

Taiwan and Singapore joined in the chorus against what has become a growing tendency by Japanese authorities to play down Japan's role as a villain in recording the history of its Asian conquests for future genera-

There is nothing new about Asians assailing the Japanese with reminders of their aggression. Some of it is in reaction to what they see as Japan's economie arrogance. Some stems from the feeling that the Japanese do not really repent their wartime wrongs. But the greatest reason probably concerns their fears over the revival of Japan as a military power in

In analyzing the most recent round of protests, China experts say Beijing needed to divert public attention from domestic problems. They say Beijing also felt that it had to check what had been allowed to become a too pro-Japanese attitude among Chinese that was not in keeping with the revision of Chinese foreign policy away from the West.

But even as Beijing was vehemently accusing Japan of a lack of sincerity, it went ahead with preparations for a

Philippine economy: growth and diversification. With the highest birthrate and the fastest-growing labor force in East and Sontheast Asia, 700,000 new jobs are required amnially. They can never be created as long as the economy depends upon a handful of primary exports - notably copper, cocoaut products and sugar — and relies upon outside suppliers for 87 percent of its energy. Lagging foreign investment, soaring costs for imported oil, depressed

Studying the Options on the Beirut Massacre

U.S. Should Look Beyond Marcos

By Peter W. Stanley

Marcos, however, are economic, Eco-

nomie development was one of the

brightest promises of the Marcos re-

Two central challenges face the

prices for its own copper and coco-nuts, and a far-reaching scandal in-volving a major financier have slowed the Philippines' growth rate to half that called for by the technocrats. This, plus relatively low tax rates (an opiate to calm potential critics). have forced the country to borrow heavily to spur growth and finance diversification projects. Excluding money lent by the International Monetary Fund, the Philippines exter-

third of all new borrowing goes simply to repay existing debts. Mr. Marcos came to Washington to begin formal negotiations over the future of America's naval and air bases in the Philippines. The Reagan administration, having shed former

nal debt is now conservatively esti-mated at \$12 billion. More than one-

The worst problems facing Mr. President Jimmy Carter's emphasis Japanese Textbooks Became a Policy Tool

By Ken Ishii OKYO - Now that the dust is visit by Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki to celebrate the 10th anniversary of settling from the controversy the restoration of Japanese-Chinese over charges by Japan's neighbors

> And even as the Seoul government was firing off protests to Tokyo over what it charged was a distortion of history, relations between the two countries remained otherwise unim-That the Asian protests had the de-

dented promise by the Japanese Education Ministry to retract the offending descriptions.

They have also heightened Japanese sensitivities toward Asia, and in so doing accentuated Japan's dilemma of trying to comply with American insistence that it increase its mili-tary strength without aggravating

fears among Asian countries of a Jap-

sired effect - probably more than ex-

pected - was evident in the unprece-

anese militarist revival. The vast majority of Japanese believe their country made a mistake in going to war. But the Japanese culturally are not given to expressing themselves directly, and that is the real cause behind the textbook dispute.

Japanese is a language of euphemism. Whenever possible it is much better to say "it is difficult" rather than to give an outright "no." In this context, the Japanese as a

whole see nothing wrong in describ-

ing their country's invasion of China as an "advance." The official U.S. explanation of its intervention in Vietnam is that it began with good intentions but got ont of control. The Soviet Union says its troops entered Afghanistan to help keep law and order.

All of which goes to show that there can be no universal interpretation of history until the facts have had time to settle, long after the generations involved have passed from the scene.

International Herald Tribune.

signed to strengthen his credentials as a Philippine nationalist and affirm his states smanlike interest in the regional welfare of Southeast Asia, agreement will probably come easily. Such an outcome, however, may not serve the long-term interests of either In the short run, both governments

on human rights, welcomes Mr. Marcos warmly as an ally and a bulwark

of stability. After a ritual struggle de-

want the bases to remain. To Mr. Marcos, they are a valuable economic stimulus and, since the bases would be worthless if political and social order were to break down, an assurance of continued American support for his regime. To Mr. Reagan, the bases provide indispensable maintenance and staging areas that permit projection of American strategic power to counter the growing Russian presence in Southeast Asia and the Indian

Agreement on this central point arises, however, not from the strength confidence or shared purpose of the two governments but from their complementary vuincrabilities. Each of them desperately needs something the other can provide, and this is likely to raise the price of the eventual settlement.

Americans have interests of many kinds in the Philippines, but there is only one reason for U.S. dependence upon Ferdinand Marcos: the Reagan administration's heightened need for major forward bases in the Philippine archipelago. The need for forward bases somewhere in Southeast Asia is traceable to the fall of the shah of Iran and the buildup of Soviet naval power in the Indian Ocean and the ports of Vietnam. To counter this Soviet presence, reassure China, protect U.S. access to "the back door to the Middle East," and defend the petro-leum lifeline of Japan, the United States has reversed the process of strategic withdrawal from Southeast Asia that it began toward the end of the Vietnam War. The naval facilities at Subic Bay and the giant air base at Clark Field are the only existing American bases that can support an expanded American role in the re-

This need not have been so. In the triangle formed by Singapore, Guam and the west coast of Australia, there are many sites which, if properly de-veloped, could serve as well as Subic and Clark. Between the end of the Vietnam War and the shah's fall, as the corruption, repression and eco-nomic vulnerability of the Marcos regime revealed themselves, responsible Americans in and out of government urged the development of alternate sites to make sure that U.S. strategic interests would not become hostage to Mr. Marcos' political fortunes. Rejected then as costly, time-consuming and inconvenient, the option is no longer practical now that an American buildup has begun. As a result, Mr. Reagan must placate and actively support the landlord of the only ses available.

Although Congress may balk, the Reagan administration will be tempted to play Mr. Marcos' game. Mr. Marcos is a survivor, and, if his health holds, he may govern the Philippines for several more years.

There may be no alternative to dealing with Mr. Marcos this time, but the United States should start now to lay the foundations for a different future. Three modest steps therefore suggest themselves to the United States: insist upon further and more substantial liberalization of the regime; strengthen contacts with responsible critics and begin dispersing the base functions of Subic and Clark to alternative sites.

The author, who is a Philippines historian, is co-author of "Sentimental Imperialists: the American Experience in East Asia."

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Herald Eribune

ONDON — "Sweetheart," said Sam Spiegel over a luncheon of smoked salmon and scrambled eggs, "I haven't been to Hollywood even for a day's visit for over three years. I don't feel at ease in Los Angeles at all."

He does feel at ease in London and New York, where he keeps apartments, and in Saint-Tropez, where he keeps up his reputation for high living—although a shocked friend claims to have seen Spiegel recently with a girl who was at least 30. Spiegel, who admits to being 78, is the greatest film producer of the postwar period — he made "The African Queen," "On the Waterfront," "The Bridge Over the River Kwai," "Lawrence of Arabia" — but in recent years he hasn't been much in view except at social occasions, which he graces with charm and great aplomb. Now he has been drawn back to work by Harold Pinter, a friend and the scenarist of "The Last Tycoon," Spiegel's last and unsuccessful Hol-

"Harold and I are very old friends and whenever he has a new play he wants to know what I think of it." One day Finter gave Spiegel a new play called "Betrayal." "I read it. I wasn't moved by it but I was delight-ed to read it. In London they east it with the most unelectrifying east I'd ever heard of. I thought it needs actors who give you to your seat."

The New York cast was a lot more adhesive and when Pinter said "Sam, you should get yourself out of your boredom and do it as a picture." Spiegel was ready to listen.

"Betrayal" has now been filmed with director David Jones, whose first film it is, and actors Jeremy Irons ("The French Lieutenant's Woman"), Ben Kingsley (soon to be seen as Gandhi) and Patricia Hodge, who recently played Nancy Mitford on the London stage. For the first time, Spiegel used his own money to finance the film.

"You get more and more involved," he says. "There's a certain point of no return: You are committed and at that point you'll step over everyone to do it."

"Berrayal" cost less than one big star's salary. "Very few people go to the pictures for stars," Spiegel says. "They've seen all they can of Burt Reynolds or Clint Eastwood. It's a repeat performance each time. The proof of the pudding is the success of 'Chariots of Fire' with no names."



Sam Spiegel.

Spiegel's biggest no-star gamble was casting Peter O'Toole as Law-rence of Arabia. "We wanted to be faithful to Lawrence. I definitely didn't want stars. I wanted to be sure when he entered you would identi-

fy with nothing but Lawrence of Arabia. David Lean wanted Marlon Brando. I like Marlon, but I wanted Lawrence to enter unheralded."

Spiegel thinks that audiences, glassy-eyed from intergalactic warfare, are ready for something more intimate, and that "Betrayal" is it. "I hit on the right note of what people want — something gentle, erotic, but not too, intellectual, but not too."

The betrayal of the title, he says, is intellectual as well as sexual and emotional. "Most people identify with the fact that you're not eternally faithful to the same person and that betrayal occurs not only through will but through innocent impotence. The point is that all three people betray each other - the act of betrayal is impossible to avoid in our

As a producer Spiegel has been remarkable for his taste, cumning. New Year's Eve parties and the 23 Oscars his films have won. His great films were, he says, as rich in theme as they were big in size.

"In 'The Bridge Over the River Kwai,' the theme was disloyalty to a country in the name of the genius of a country's spirit: Alec Guinness builds a bridge that helps his Japanese enemy but the bridge is superbly

"In 'Waterfront,' there was again the conflict of loyalties — the loyalty to the Malia from which the Marion Brando character sprang and the sudden discovery of the existence of conscience.

"On the Waterfront" was also about informing, and Elis Kazan, its director, was notorious for having been an informer during the McCarthy days (the screenwriter, Budd Schulberg, also named names). Spiegel justifies his choice by saying he employed blacklisted writers on other films; the fact that he got Brando to sign for the film was a miracle of

"Marion never wanted to forgive Kazan for his betrayal, because there was an old actor named Smith, a friend of Marion Brando, who died as a result. 'Waterfront' asks should a man denounce to the legal authorities he sins of his tribe. Marlon felt the script justified Kazan's behavior. "People's political problems should not affect their ability to make a

good picture. Making a good picture for me transcends all political questions. The conflict of loyalties will transcend McCarthyism long after we're gone. The subject is perennial."

Behind Spiegel's London desk hangs one of Francis Bacon's scream-

ing popes. Not many people would have the cool to live so close to such a scaring image but Spiegel, who was born in Poland and has moved around a good deal since, is a fearless survivor. He looks like a Roman emperor but in the 1940s things were so bad — "I was extremely desperate" — that he changed his name to S.P. Eagle (when he resumed his real name, Variety's headline said, "The Eagle Folds Its Wings")

Those were bad days of deportation threats, financial hassles, noisy divotees, all of which Spiegel looks back on with total calm and aumesia.

"I have the ability to wipe out unpleasant names and events. I have seen people who I know dislike me because of their attitude and I'm asking where in the hell, in what country and in what point in my life ...

"It makes me so devoid of hatred. I don't know of any enemies in my life and I wish I did because I suffer enormously that I don't remember this face and these displaced teeth coming at me.

In little more than a decade, 1951-62, Spiegel made five Academy Award pictures. "It was dedication to the exclusion of every other mistress," he claims with the likely touch of hyperbole. "It was an obsessive kind of period. I could match that again. I wouldn't want to. It was completely devoid of planning, motivated by new dreams.

In fact it is unlikely that Spiegel could match that period in today's Hollywood where, as he points out, producers are just packagers and budgets are beyond sense. The profligacy with which people prepare a picture for \$40 million because they're not willing to take the time to make it for less, the lack of inventiveness of people who make pictures!

"It took me some years to find out what makes a good producer. I became a good producer merely by not doing things I didn't think I should do. That's the trick of being good: to have the choice of saying no to something you're not wholeheartedly wed to. Any producer who reaches that stage has a chance of being good."

Spiegel's Hollywood chums have mostly died or given up. He remembers trying to urge the late David O. Selznick back to work.

"He got disenchanted long before I did and I thought it wasn't fair and we should try to reconquer the industry that we used to thrive on,"

Spiegel said. "He really died from disenchantment with the world in which he lived."

2325 10 10 Silence, Please, for John Cage

by Michael Zwerin

ARIS - John Cage, the most-influenrial living musical explorer, adventurer and philosopher, is talking about si-lence. Thoreau and the Indians and I have said all along that the sounds all around us are equivalent to music. In India they say that music is continuous, it only stops when we turn away and stop paying attention. Thoreau bubbles on its surface. I want to keep from interrupting the silence that's already here."

He once composed a piano sonata called Four minutes, 33 seconds," consisting of four movements, all silent. As the audience began if the missing its suspect that the planist, who was looking at a stopwatch, was not going to play, they started to giggle, fidget, nudge each other, cough and blow their noses. Then these sounds, plus sounds from outside the hall, became themselves music. As pop art helped people recognize everyday objects as art, Cage revealed music where before there were only sounds or noise or silence.

When he first started studying composition in Los Angeles, where he was born, he says:
"There were only two possibilities, Schoenberg [with whom he studied] and Stravinsky. Now we are lucky — we live in an age where everything is possible."

It's more than luck. Cage is mainly responsible for this multiplication of possibilities. To celebrate his 70th birthday, which was Sept. 5, Cage is in Paris this week to receive from Minister of Culture Jack Lang the rank of Com-mandeur de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres, the highest order his ministry can award. Judith Pisar, director of the American Center, which is honoring Cage with a concert of his music and a monthlong exhibition of his drawings, says that Lang told her France decided to award the medal because Cage "represents ev-erything that is pure and creative in the United

"Once we had the Mona Lisa," Cage has said. "Now we also have the Mona Lisa with a mustache." So we come to the "prepared" pi-ano. Almost 40 years ago he placed nuts and bolts and other objects - now he does it largely with electronics — in the strings, his way of painting a mustache on the piano. Thus it be-came a variety of instruments with previously unknown textures that could be altered be tween movements or compositions. In the 1930s Cage wrote a composition for I2 radios, and was already experimenting with electronic and computer music.

In the United States he lives in a loft in the former B. Altman department store on the Avenue of the Americas, which, like all good New Yorkers, he calls by its old name, Sixth Avenue. "I love living on Sixth Avenue." Cage says. "It has more sound, and totally unpredictable sound, than any place I've ever lived. Some people call it noise, but I've always been interested in noise. It goes on night and day and at first I couldn't sleep through it. Now I enjoy it as much as a concert."

Somebody once said that all musically talented people have large ears, and Cage's are very large and exquisitely folded. He is calm, yet there is an inner spring that uncoils into the loudest silent laugh you ever didn't hear. The face is absolutely exploding, splitting with

laughter and yet there is only silence. The silent laughter comes frequently and finally breaks into its inherent joyous sound: noise.

Cage studied with the Zen philosopher Suzuki. He is a macrobiotic vegetarian and a mycologist, describing himself as "a hunter of mushrooms and sounds."

He speaks slowly, with great precision and often poetry: "If you want to be free of that thing that defines the ego, you must leave both the things you like and dislike. If you have learned to flow, the question of likes and dislikes might come up but they won't be important, whereas if they come up before that they are extremely important, and they stop the

For flow he uses what he calls chance elements in his compositions, and chance for him is like "sitting cross-legged. Only instead of going inward toward the dreams it goes out through the sense of perception and effects the sound of my music. It enlarges the field in which my work operates. If I just used my

Continued on page 10W



Among Art Collectors, Buying Is an Art in Itself

Sometimes It's a One-Man Show

by Terry Trucco

OKYO — When he first began jetting to London for important anctions of Chinese percelain, pieces that sold for hundreds of thousands of pounds, Seijiro Matsuoka flew on Aeroflot, the Soviet airline. It was very cheap, he explains.

That was 10 years ago. These days Matsuoka allows himself the luxury of an airline sleeping cabin for his three or four annual buying forays outside his native Japan. It is very expensive but also very comfortable, he says. And comfort, he adds, is important to him now that he is 88 years old. 88 years old.

Japan, as anyone who follows the international art market knows, is a

nation of wealthy, determined and devoted art collectors, particularly of oriental art. It would be hard to find a more diligent, amiable or successful collector here than Scijiro Matsnoka. Art has been a force in his life to years, ever since he purchased his first Japanese painting with the little money he had sayed by the time he was 25

Itile money he had saved by the time he was 25.

He has never sold anything he ever bought, he notes proudly, and today his collection, which numbers more than 2,000 objects, encompasses a sampling ranging from Greek, Roman and Egyptian antiquities—works still scarce in Japan—to Persian ceramics and Buddhist figures. Chinese porcelains, particularly the large, sturdy-looking pieces from the early Ming and Yuan periods, are the collection's hallmark. Massucka possesses what he calls the "Japanese affinity" for such works. But he has supplemented these with a sprinking of Western paintings, including Victorian landscapes, examples by Marie Laurencin, Rouault and Utrillo and even British Old Masters, pictures most Japanese eschew but which Matsucka finds "restful." EDITOR which Matsucka finds "restful."

As with many wealthy Japanese, he has deposited the cream of his collection in a museum bearing his name. Open to the public, the Mathoda Museum is in Tokyo's Shimbashi district, not far from the city's charter of commercial art callegies.

iduster of commercial art galleries.

Like most of the world's avid collectors, Maisuoka works closely with a few well-known dealers, particularly Ginseppe Eskenazi, a dealer in oriental art in London. But unlike many collecting veterans, Matsuoka, an avid auction buff, attends all the important sales and, extraordinarily,

does his own bidding.

"A dealer can't bid for me when it comes to an important auction," he sould recently as he sipped green tea in a back office of his museum.

Suppose I tell him he must stop bidding at £200,000 and then, once the suction has started, I decide I will have to spend more?" By sitting in the salesmoon. Matsuoka has snapped up numerous treasures that might otherwise horse matter away.

salesmoon, Matsnoka has snapped up otherwise have gotten away.

Matsnoka also relishes the style of Western art anctions, with their material of excitement. When I first went to auctions, I let the dealer bid for me," he says. "Then I realized it was interesting and decided to bid

Portly, with a dignified manner, Matsucka is a familiar figure in the West's large anction houses. His reputation proceeds him. As one London salesroom correspondent has noted, Matsucka's "determination to buy irrespective of cost" can profoundly affect the market. His tastes in art art are distinct, and prices often "leap up," as another writer put it, when

Matsnoka is in the running.

If it seems strange, in this era of buying agents and anonymous bidding it is seems strange, in this era of buying agents and anonymous bidding. It is odder still that the collector is Japanese. Despite its flourishing art market, which can be collector is Japanese. Despite its flourishing art market, which can be

collector is Japanese. Despite its flourishing art market, which can be be bettered back to Shogun times, Japan is a country with no tradition of public auctions such as those held at Sotheby's, Christie's and the Hôtel Drouot. Art collectors here invariably buy from dealers. Anctions occur with great frequency — as many as 20 sales a month in Tokyo alone — but are open only to a select group of dealers.

During his lengthy collecting career, Matsucka has often worked with these dealers, but he is critical of them, too. "In Japan, the dealers can secretly sell the good things," he says. At Western-style anctions, he believes, anyone who can afford to bid has a fair chance.

Perhaps his finest moment in the salesroom came in 1974 at Christie's pale in London of Chinese works of art from the Frederick M. Mayer follection. In a sale that has since joined the annals of anction-house ore, Matsucka spent £397,320 (then about \$169,000) on the first day blue and white meining vase priced at £220,000 and a £60,000 blue-and-white bowl decorated with dragons.

white bowl decorated with dragons.

Holding the brown cloth-covered Mayer catalog, Matsucka fondly



Seijiro Matsuoka.

er, and viewed from the top the catalog looks like a red blur. Although he studied this catalog assiduously before the sale, Matsuoka saw the actual objects for the first time the day before he bid. Still, he bought without hesitation: "It was an excellent collection," he says. "And an

without hesitation. It was an extended to the choice of the content of the conten der, at a "negotiated price." Matsuoka won't say any more than "It's one

of the prize pieces of my collection."

Part of Matsuoka's enthusiasm for Western-style art auctions may

Part of Matsuoka's enthusiasm for Western-style art auctions may stem from his early associations with Westerners. Born into a family of rice merchants, Matsuoka grew up in Tokyo's Tsukiji district, once the city's foreign community. There he learned English, became a Protestant and developed an ease with foreigners.

He worked first as a typist, then as a jewelry importer, but his fortune was built during the postwar years in real estate. Among the buildings he still owns is the monolith that houses his museum on its eighth floor.

Not surprisingly, this quintessentially self-made man has his own philosophy about art and collecting. Matsuoka readily admits he never formally studied art, doesn't give a hoot about scholarly treatises and considers buying to be "the serious part."

"If you have a natural eye, you can best cultivate it through buying," he feels. His collecting credo is simple: When spending vast sums of your own money, you rapidly learn to avoid making mistakes.

And Sometimes a Group Presentation

by Carol Lawson

EW YORK - Terry Dintenfass widened her eyes in astonishment Twenty-one prospective buyers had just trooped into her normally quiet West 57th Street art gallery to see some paintings, and the ringleader of the group, a portly man with gray hair, was blowing a shrill whis-

tle to bring every one to attention.

In her long career of selling art in New York — usually to one or two people at a time — Dintenfass had never seen anything like this mob scene. She soon learned, though, that such an unorthodox way of doing business can

pay off — and handsomely.

The group was from the Hunter Museum of Art in Chattanooga, Teanessee. There were 19 museum supporters, known as the Collectors museum supporters, known as the Collectors
Group, accompanied by the Hunter's director
and curator. They were in New York for a
two-day shopping spree, with \$60,000 to spend
on contemporary art. At the end of two hectic
days in SoHo and on 57th Street, the Collectors Group voted to buy 14 works for the mu-

The Hunter is the second museum known to bave tried this committee approach to expand its holdings. The first was the J.B. Speed Art Museum in Louisville, Kentucky, which has been doing it since 1966. The Speed has found that there are enormous benefits in having a group of supporters choose acquisitions. "Our collection has increased immensely, in a way thet would not be possible otherwise," says Franklin Page, director of the Speed. "It has enhanced individual giving. The secret is confronting donors with the seduction of an actual art object. Once they see a piece, they find it hard to give no."

The 19 Hunter supporters had to donate at least \$500 apiece to the acquisition fund to become members of the Collectors Group, and they paid their own expenses for the trip to New York. A few people contributed more than \$10,000 each to the museum.

"The common denominator of the group is that they are all rich," says Cleve Scarbrough, director of the museum.

Situated on a bluff overlooking the Tennessee River, the Hunter is a museum devoted to American art, with an emphasis on early 20th-century work. The mission of the buying trip to New York was to purchase works by living American artists. Once the Collectors Group arrived here, it went about its mission with the active lief, it went about its mission with the determination of an invasion force. With advice from well-placed friends in the art world, including curators at other museums, appointments had been made at 12 galleries: The group ran in and out of 7 SoHo galleries the first day and visited 5 uptown galleries the following morning.

first day and visited 5 uptown galleries the fol-lowing morning.

At each stop they were met by the owner, and the routine was the same. It began with Joseph Davenport Jr., chairman of the group and a longtime collector of American art, blowing his whistle to command silence and delivering a poor-mouth speech. "We are a small museum, and we have very limited funds," Davenport, whose wife calls him Big Daddy, would say hesitantly in his Tennessee draw! "We know very little about contemporary artists. We are here to learn." rary artists. We are here to learn."

"Do you give a discount?" he always added. Galleries usually give museums a discount of 10 or 15 percent.

Forty-five minutes and dozens of works later. Davenport would again blow his whistle. "We're going to take a vote," he would announce. The purpose of the on-the-spot voting was to get an idea of what the group liked and disliked. Those works that drew a strong show

At the Dintenfass gallery, Davenport made an announcement that everyone found amusing at first. What we need is more money,' he said. Everyone chuckled. 'I want you to think about how much more money you can give the museum by 1:30 this afternoon. People stopped laughing.

of hands were photographed by Scarbrough with a Polaroid camera for future reference.

The group was warmly greeted everywhere, except at the Mary Boone gallery in Solio, where Boone kept everyone waiting nearly half an hour. When she finally showed up she made no effort to sell anything. Pointing to a painting by Julian Schnabel, who has been published to the stable of the stable of the stable of the stable of the stable. cized as the star of her stable, she sniffed, You've read so much about him already, so I'm not going to talk about him."

"She wants to get rid of us fast, so I'm going to ask a lot of questions," Mrs. Davenport whispered to her husband in an annoyed tone. By the second morning of the expedition, the group was getting bleary-eyed. Mrs. Robert Caldwell, the wife of an investment consultant, said with a sigh, "It's like picking out wallpaper: After the first book, it's all over."

At the Dintenfass gallery, Davenport made an announcement that everyone found amusing at first. "What we need is more money," he said. Everyone chuckled. "I want you to think about how much more money you can give the museum by 1:30 this afternoon." People stopped laughing.

The group finished its gallery-hopping a lit-tle after 1 P.M. and went for lunch. While everyone else was relaxing over cocktails, a special committee of four was going through all the Polaroid pictures and narrowing the group's final selections to 29 works. The four were Ruth Holmberg, chairman of the board of trustees, Davenport, Scarbrough and Wil-

liam Henning Jr., the Hunter's curator.

"The people of Chattanooga probably expect us to come back with something kooky,"

Davenport remarked. "They don't know what artists have been doing in the last 20 or 30

When everyone sat down to eat, Davenport announced, "We have raised \$20,000 this morning, so we now have \$80,000 to spend." Within seconds, another \$5,000 was pledged.

Tve never been to a telethon before!" Daven-He called for a vote to start eliminating works from consideration. To the surprise of

everybody, the 14 pieces that were left after the first round came to \$84,960. There was something to please virtually every taste in art, from realism to the abstract to the downright playful. Most of the works were paintings, but there were also a few sculptures and collages.

The most expensive purchase was a colorful abstract painting by Jacob Lawrence called "The Apartment," which the group bought from the Dintenfass gallery for \$22,500. The group spent \$48,600 at Dintenfass, where its other purchases included "Girl With a Sheet," Sidney Goodman's portrait of a bare-backed woman (\$13,500), and "Homage to Magritte," a wood sculpture by Harold Tovish (\$9,000).

The complete list of purchases:
The Apartment" by Jacob Lawrence.
Gouache. \$22,500.

"Orange Lamp and Oranges" by Janet Fish.
Oil on canvas. \$16,200...
"Girl With a Sheet" by Sidney Goodman.
Oil on canvas. \$13,500. "Homage to Magnitte" by Harold Tovish. Wood sculpture. \$9,000.

Untitled pencil and pastel drawing by Jack Tworkov. \$4,950. "Sitting by the Sea" by Sidney Goodman. Watercolor. \$3,600.

"Big Julie" by Alan Siegel. Enameled oak in two sections. \$3,150. "Sunset Painter" by Robert Bechtle. Watercolor. \$3,150.

Untitled drawing, photosilkscreen with collage, by Liliana Porter, \$2,700.

"Ryan 66" by Nathan Oliviera, Monoprint.

Untitled hemisphere floor sculpture by Gary Burnley, \$1,620.
"Burnout" by Barton Lidice Benes. Collage.

"No. 94" by Susanna Briselli. Handcolored photograph. \$765. "Floating Fear" by Bryan Harrington. Collage. \$450.

A few weeks later, the collection was hung in the Hunter's modern new wing, which is adjacent to the elegant 1904 mansion that houses most of the museum's collection. A crowd of Chattanooga's leading citizens turned out on a warm spring night for the

"It looks better here than it did in the stores," said Phil Whitaker, an attorney who was part of the Collectors Group — and who picked up a painting for his own home at one of the New York galleries. "Everyone wants to do it again next year. We should up the ante."

be

No one seemed happier than Davenport. "I've been involved in the community for 25 years," he said with a grin, "and I've never had

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Restaurants: Provence in the Fall

by Patricia Wells

ORDES, France - The problem with Provence is that once you're here amid the tiny hilltop villages the rolling acreage of vineyards and the colorful outdoor markets that seem to move en masse from town to town, day to day, you never want to leave. One is perhaps even more captivated by Provence in the fall, when the markets, vineyards and villages are pretty much turned back to the locals, and you can feel smug about the fact that your vacation's just begun while the rest of France is reinstalled in the office and the schoolyard.

The fact that summers in this part of France are long and consistently warm means that though the calendar says fall, the sky says summer, and one can profit well from the long, dry and breezy days. The grape harvest has already begun in the Côtes du Rhône region, and the outdoor market stalls are filled with the last of the perfumed Cavaillon melons and rosy Rhône Valley peaches, while the spicy, fragrant muscat de Hambourg grapes are just beginning to reach their prime.

Dining out in the northern reaches of Provence this time of year is equally satisfying, especially if one is charmed by parasoled terraces and stunning, expansive views of the Rhône Valley. By and large, wine lists in the region's restaurants provide a rare opportunity to sample older vintage Côtes du Rhône as well as well-chosen, lesser-known local wines at affordable prices. Unfortunately, in some instances the wine lists, setting and decor outshine the cuisine and the service.

One of the loveliest restaurants in the region is Les Bories, a tiny auberge with a crisp, intimate dining room and shady terrace for fine-weather dining. Installed beneath the fig and olive trees on a sunny afternoon, with a carafe of young, golden Châteanneuf-du-Pape, the diner may decide there's nowhere else on earth he'd rather be.

The food is as well thought out and welcoming as the setting, with a light, creative menu that offers fine fish selections, an assortment of meats grilled over a wood fire, and certainly one of the finest tartes Tatin in France. The attentive chef, Gabrielle Rousselet, also specializes in wild game dishes, offered here from Oct. 10 through the end of February.

The salade folle — a platter of crayfish, thin,

cured slices of duck breast, fresh beans and greens - is a pleasant version of this popular nouvelle starter, and one that shows off the kitchen's deft touch. The turbot aux poivrons rouges - carefully poached turbot in a creamy sauce, topped with thick slices of roasted red

pa. "We've had wall-to-wall bodies here."

the hotel, which opened late last year.

peppers — is also appealing, though served with a bit too much sauce. The grilled rack of lamb is as classic and correct as can be, served with an assortment of tomatoes, carrots, green beans and garlic. Sample the 1970 Hermitage from the house of Jaboulet to discover just how delicate and soft this full-bodied wine can

be in maturity. Service here can be slow and unresponsive. but then if you're in a rush you'd better not

On the other side of the Rhône, in rosé country, the same careful kind of cooking is going on at L'Auberge de Tavel, opened in 1978 by a young Lyonnais couple, Bernard and Françoise Bonnevaux. Tavel is hardly the most exciting village in Provence, but when in the immediate area, L'Auberge de Tavel is worth a visit, especially for those who enjoy fresh fish. Chef Bonnevaux visits the Marseilles market three times each week to assure that what he serves in Tavel is fresh, and seems to take equal care with his meat and poultry. Best dishes here include the cassolette d'haitres de Bouzigues aux pommes, (an unorthodox combi-nation of lightly cooked oysters and poached apples); goujonnettes de Saint-Pierre sautées au basilic (firm white John Dory brightened with fresh basil) and caneton rôti au coulis d'orange et miel (roast duck served in two courses with

Cheese and dessert courses are neither exciting nor remarkable, though the 85-franc menu (about \$12), with service included, offers travelers good food for the money. The decor here is a bit dreary, with a distracting selection of paintings on the walls, and service is pleasant though slow and amateurish.

One of the most appealing villages in the Vaucluse is Seguret, one of those 15th-century hilltop spots designed for the impatient tra veler. You can see the town on foot in 10 minutes flat, wandering up and down the narrow steps that lead to a fantasy world of stone houses, some carefully restored, others stand-ing there waiting with fallen roofs and open arms, ready to fuel the imagination of the would-be handymen of the world.

Just outside town, there's a most pleasant table d'hote, named Domaine de Cabasse. Open by reservation only, it's run by Nadine Latour, one of the few women in France to also put her name on a wine label. The house wine is, of course, Domaine de Cabasse Côtes du Rhône, a decent though undistinguished wine made from grapes grown on the flat lands circling this Provencal hostelry. The food here is homey and good, with a fixed menu that changes from day to day. On a recent Friday evening, Latour offered a delicious and filling gratin d'aubergines followed by stewed rabbit

SHOPPING

A Florida Hotel for Nudists Only

nudist condominium-hotel is, as they say, outstripping expecta-tions, "It's amazing the incredible response we've gotten," says James Lake, consultant to the Paradise Lakes Hotel near Tam-

Lake says the hotel, which occupies half of a 200-unit nudist condomi-

nium built last year, boasts about an 80 percent occupancy rate. The Land O' Lakes Chamber of Commerce confirms a worldwide interest in

in a well-flavored sauce of capers, baby onions and vinegar. Food is served family-style, and diners help themselves from large white porce-

lain casseroles and platters. The dining room is lovely, with its red tile floors, white French doors, antique cupboards and simple Provençal chairs. Service is strangely impersonal and uninformed. Since there's no mean, one expects that dishes will be explained as they're presented. But in one case, the waitress had no idea what the first course was, and had to return to the kitchen to inquire about its contents.

In the village of Seguret, the glass-walled dining room of La Table du Countat offers a most spectacular view of the Rhône Valley and surrounding hilltop towns. Here, the food is less interesting than it ought to be, though I'd return again for the wine list, the view and the excellent selection of local chèvre, or goat

The wine list offers a wide selection of Châteauneuf-du-Pape and Côtes-du-Rhône vintages, which marry well with house specialties that include a good suprême de caneton poêle aux oignons confits (thin strips of sautéed duck with a confit of onions) and a pleasant roast lamb flavored with garlic and herbs. The cheese tray includes a selection of five or six local chèvres, including a remarkable Picodon, clean-tasting and slightly dry.

Les Bories, Route de Senanque, 2 kilometers north of Gordes via D 177. 84220 Gordes, tel: (90) 72.00.51. Open for hunch only. Closed Wednesday and Dec. 1 to Jan. 1. No credit cards. About 200 francs a person, including wine

L'Auberge de Tavel, 30126 Tavel, tel: (66) 50.03.41. Closed Monday (except in July, August and September) and Feb. 1 to March 15. Credit cards: American Express, Diners Club and Visa. Memus at 85 and 134 francs, service included. A la carte, about 185 francs, including

Domaine de Cabasse, in Seguret 10 kilome ters southwest of Vaison-la-Ramaine via D 88. 84110 Vaison-la-Ramaine, tel: (90) 36.91.12. Open for dinner only, by reservation. Closed from Sept. 20 to March, except for the Christmas holidays. Table d'hote manu, about 110 francs o person, wine and service included. Credit cards: Eurocard and Visa.

La Table du Comtat, in Seguret 6 kilometers southwest of Vaison-la-Romaine via D 7. 84110 Vaison-la-Romaine, tel: (90) 36.91.49. Closed Tuesday evening and Wednesday (except in July, August and September), holidays, and mid-January to the end of February. Credit cards: Diners Club and Eurocard. Menus at 80, 120 and 200 francs. A la carte, about 200 francs o person, including wine and service.

The first 100 condominiums already have been sold, and Lake says a

97-unit second phase is under construction. The two-bedroom condo-

miniums will sell for about \$42,000. The hotel offers a restaurant, cock-

tail lounge, maid service, swimming pool, tennis courts, volleyball courts,

disco dancing, live orchestras and water skiing.

According to the American Sunbathing Association, which claims
25,000 nudists as members as well as 150 U.S. nudist parks, the Paradise

01982 The Associated Press

Lakes is the first nudist condo-hotel complex in the United States.

|Clubs for Special Travelers

by James T. Yenckel

▼ ASHINGTON — Ever wonder how many countries a traveler would have to visit until there was no place new to go? The Travelers' Century Club, a U.S. organization whose members must have stopped — if only briefly — in at least 100 countries, currently lists 309 international destinations that it regards as qualifying countries, island groups or other localities. (The United Nations, incidentally, has 157 member countries.)

To set foot in all 309 is to triumph in the game of one-upmanship. Anytime the conversation turns to travel, you will always have been some place others have never seen. As far as anybody knows, a perfect core has not yet been achieved.

Some locations on the list are not actually countries in their own right, the Los Angeles-based club points out, but "they have been included because they are removed from parent countries, either geographically, politically or ethnologically.

An example is Easter Island, which belongs to Chile but is more than four-hour jet flight from the Chilean coast. An applicant for membership who has visited both gets credited for two destinations. The same goes for someone who has visited both Asian and European Turkey. A swing around Antarctica would not 11 credits for each of the nations claiming territory there. Alaska and Hawaii count separately from the

Founded in 1954, the 800-member organization annually sponsors a group tour to a location off the standard tourist path - this year to

Micronesia. The initiation fee is \$25, with annual dues \$15. To quality, a

visit can be as short as an airplane refueling stop.

The club's purpose, though, is not to collect countries, explains its president, Giles Brown, associate vice president of California State University at Fullerton (120 sites to his credit), but to promote international

understanding through travel. Nevertheless, some members do travel mainly to pick up new destinations. One deceased member, so club legend goes, made provisions in his will to have his ashes scattered in the places he had not reached while still alive. At the moment, says Brown, the most any live member has visited is 258.

Another organization that attracts the well-traveled is the Circumnavigators Club, an 850-member group based in New York. The primary qualification is to have circled the globe. When the club was founded in 1902, that might have earned you a one-upmanship prize, too, but in the age of jet travel, admits the club's administrative secretary, Helen Jost an around-the-world trip has become fairly common.

Membership is made up chiefly of people in science, exploration and international affairs, Jost says. The club holds frequent dinner meetings for members, and sponsors a travel scholarship for students in international relations. Initiation is \$25, with a \$75 annual fee. New members must be proposed by a current member, but the club can arrange-intro-

For more information on the Travelers' Century Chib: 8033 Summer Blod Suite 9, Los Angeles, Colif. 90046. For the Circumnavigators Chib: 24 East 39th St., New York, N.Y. 10016.

01982 The Washington Post

FRANCE

PARIS, Casino de Paris (tel:

Sept. 27: King Crimson.
To Oct. 24: Rome Opers Ballet —
"Esoterik Satie" (Satie).

•Egisse Samt-Medard (tel: 276.47.10).

d'Azur Orchestra, Philippe Bender con-ductor, Bernard Soustrot trampet (Handel, Mendelssohn).

• Musée des Arts Décoratifs — To Dec

19: "Roy Lichtenstein."

New Morning (tel: \$23.51.41) — Sept. 28-30: Memphis Slim Trio.

**Palnis de Chaillot (tel: 727.97.27) — To Oct. 31: "Roman Mural Painting of Picardy and Normandy."

**Palnis des Congrès (tel: 758.27.78) — To Oct. 26: Gansu Song and Dance Ensemble — "The Silk Road."

ensemble — The Silk Kond."

Paris Opera (tel: 24.05.08) — Sept. 27,
30: "Engene Onegin" (Tchaikovsky).

BALLET — Sept. 25, 29: "La Sylphide" (Schmeitzhoeffer).

Salle Gavean (tel: 563.20.30).

Sept. 29: Janis Vakarelis piano (Prokofinia Parkare).

Sept. 30: Alice Ader piano (Chopin,

Sept. 28: Cannes/Provence/Côte

International Datebook

AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Karlskirche — Sept. 25, 26: Rnth McGuire organ, Margit Ur-banetz-Vig violin (Corelli, Bach). Konzerthaus (tel: 72.12.11). Sept. 29: Detlev Eisinger piano (Bach, Schumann).

Schumann).
Sept. 30: Vienna Symphonic/Haydn
Tho, Christoph Eschenbach conductor
(Schonberg, Beethoven).

Musikverein (tel: 65.86.81).
Sept. 36: 26: Vienna Symphonic/Haydn

Sept. 25, 26: Vienna Philharmonic Lorin Maazel conductor (Mahler). Sept. 27: Counterpoint Ensemble Keuschnig conductor, Gerhard Turetschek oboe (Respigh, Rubin). Staatsoper (tel: 53.24/23.45). Sept. 25, 29: "La Bohème" (Pucciul). BALLET — Sept. 27: "Romeo and Ju-

liet" (Prokofiev). Scpt. 30: "The Barber of Seville" (Rossini).

RELGIUM

BRUSSELS, Musées Royaux des Beaux-Arts (tel: 513.96.30) — To Dec. 5: "Magritte and Surrealism in Belgi-

ePalais des Beaux-Arts (tel: 512.50.45) Palais des Beanx-Arts (Id: 512-04-5)
 Sept. 26: Belgian National Orchestra, Ronald Zoliman conductor, Malcolm Frager piano (Tchaikovsky, Prokofiev).
 Théatre Royal de la Monnaie (Id: 218.12.11/02)
 Belgian National Opera — Sept. 25, 28, 30: "Idomeneo" (Mozart).

LONDON, Aldwych Theatre (tel: MUSICAL - From Sept. 28: "Andy

Capp, starring Tom Courtenay.

•Barbican Centre (tel: 628.87.95).

Barbican Hall — Sept. 25: Royal Phil-Barotean Hall — Sept. 25: Royal Phil-harmonic Orchestra, Julian Lloyd Webber cello (Handel, Elgar). Barbican Theatre — Royal Shake-speare Company — Sept. 27-Oct. 6: "Poppy" (Nicholls). The Pit — Royal Shakespeare Compa-

"Poppy" (Nicholis!.
The Pit — Royal Shakespeare Company — Sept. 25, 27-30; "The Witch of
Edmonton" (Dekker/Ford/Rowley).

British Museum (tel: 636.15.55) — To Jan. 9: "Great Moravia: The Archaeology of 9th-Century Czechoslovakia."

a Dommar Warehouse Theatre (tel:

836.10.71).
MUSICAL — From Sept. 30: "Destry
Rides Again." Rides Agam.

Horniman Museum — To Ang. 31:

"Navajo Weaving: 1850-1980."

eLondon Coliscum (tel: 836.31.61). Sept. 25, 28: "Rigoletto" (Verdi). Sept. 29: "The Barber of Seville" (Ros-

Odeon Hammersmith - Sept. 28-30: OROyal Academy of Arts (tel: 734.50.52) — To Oct. 31; "Contemporary Indian Art."

OROyal Albert Hall (tel: 589.82.12) —

Sept. 27-30: Shirley Bassey.

Royal Festival Hall (tel: 928,31.91). Sept. 25: Ella Fitzgerald and Trio/Count Basic and Orchestra/Oscar Peterson Trio. Sept. 29: Philharmonia Orchestra, Vla-

dimir Ashkenazy conductor, Lynn Har-rell cello (Walton, Mussorgsky). Sept. 30: London Symphony Orchestra, Claudio Abbado conductor, Isaac Stern violin (Sibelius, Mahler). Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13). To Nov. 7: "Howard Hodgkin's Indian

To Nov. 15: "Watercolors and Draw-

"Macunaima" (Andrade), Grapo de Teatro Macunaima Teatro Macanaima.

Gate Theatre — Sept. 28-Oct. 3:

"Home" (Williams). Negro Ensemble Company.

Oncar Theatre — Sept. 28-Ocs. 9:

"Metamorphosis" (Kaffa), Oscar

Mime Company.

eProject Arts Centre — Sept. 30-Oct.

wrugest Arts Centre ... Sept. 30-Oct. 9: "The immigrant" (Sheridan). The-ame Passe Muraille. IAPAN TORYO, Bridgestone Art Missenii (tel: 563.02.41) — To Nov. 3: "Rem-brandt" (from the Hermitage Lenin-

grad). •Chuo Kaikar (tel: 461-2590) — Sapt 28: Hans Graf piano (Haydn, BeethoeLive In '82 (tel: 357,31.01) — Sept. 21, 28, Oct. 1-5: American Contesie Ballet — "La Domestique Romantique/Black Cockroach Pas de Denz."

•Riccar Art Museum (tel: 571 32-54) — To Oct. 24: Feminine Beauty in Woodblock Prints: 1900-1930. Shinjuku Bunks Center (tel: 571.11.36) — Bella Davidovich piano Tokyo Bunka Kaikan (tel: 270.61.91). Sept. 28: Tokyo Symphony Orchentz, Kenichno Kobayashi conductor, An-dre Navarra cello (Dworsk, Tchnicov-

sky). Oct. 2: Visami Dance Ensemble "Banza Anticke." •Ueno Park (tel: 950.04.01) — Sept. 26 at 1:00 a.m. International Ins Bicycle Tour,

Yubin Hall (rel: 400.05.09)

Sept. 27: Vasan Tamara Indian Dance
Institute — Statistical Universe. IV

NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel:

71.83.45). Sept. 25: Amsterdam Philharmonic Or-chestra, Anton Kersjes conductor,

chestra, Anton Kersjer conductor, Ronald Masin violin (Wagner, Beetho-

Sept. 29: Utrecht Symphony Orchestra, Devid Zimman, conductor, Youri Ego-rov piano (Chopin, Brahms). Sept. 29: Mario Monreal piano

(Bralims, Liszt).

Siadsschouwburg (tel: 24.23,11).

Sept. 27, 29: Netherlands Opera.—"Ls.
Schizys Libersts" (Jommelh).

Schiava Liberata" (Jommell). Sept. 28; Netherlands Dance Theater

Stedelijk Maseum — To Oc Stijl retrospective, 1917-1923."

"Ghost Dances/Four See Inter-

SWITZERLAND

ASCONA: International Music Festival (tel: 093/35.55.44).

• Eglise du Collegio Papio — Sept. 28;
Yuval Trio (Beethoven, Bruch).

eligine de San Franceico Locarno — Sept. 30: New Orleans Philharmonic Orchestra, Andrew Massey conductor,

Orchestra, Andrew Massey conductor Cynthia Raim piano (Debossy, Rach

BERN, Abegg Foundation (tel: 80.12.01) — To Oct. 24: "History of Linen Damask: 16th-19th century."

UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Actors and Directors

- To Oct. 3: "De

Sept. 30: Ance Ader planto (Chopm., Scriabin).
Scriabin).
Scalle Pleyel (tel: 563.88.73).
Sept. 28: Oscar Peterson Trio/Joe Pass.
Sept. 29: Ella Fitzgerahl.
Théâtre de Champs-Elysées (tel: 723.47.77) — Sept. 27-Oct. 3: The Washington Ballet — "Double Contrasts/in the Glow of the Night/Five Theatre Musical de Paris (tel: 261.19.83) — Sept. 27: Orchestre de: Colonne, Lovro von Matacic conductor (Beethoven).

GROWANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 341,44,49). Sept. 25; "La Bohème" (Puccini). Sept. 27: "The Magic Flute" (Mozart). Sept. 29: "Madame Butterfly" (Pucci-

Philharmonie (tel: 26.92.51).

Sept. 26: Bavarian Radio Symphony Orchestra, Rafact Knibelik conductor per, Reger). Sept. 30: Berlin Philliammonic Orchestra, Herbert von Karajan conductor

FRANKFURT, Alte Oper (tel: 0611/1340). Sept. 26: Rhineland-Palatinate Philharmonie, Christoph Eschenbach conductor (Mozart, Bruckner). Sept. 29: Young German Philharmon-ic, Charles Dutoit conductor (Mabler, Jahrhunderthalle Hoechst (tel:

30.10.56). Sept. 25: Paris Orchestral Ensemble, Jean-Pierre Wallez conductor/violin (Mozart, Debussy). Sept. 29: Washington Chronos Quartet. MUNICH, Bayerische Staatsoper (tel:

22.13.16).
Sept. 25, 28: Ballettabend ("La Sylphide"/"Sinfonie in D"). Sept. 26: "Simon Boccanegra" (Verdi). Sept. 29: "Otello" (Verdi).

HONG KONG

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: Concert Hall - Sept. 27-29: Bamberg Symphony Orchestra, Leopold Hager conductor (Mozart, Beethoven).
Oct. 2, 3: Wang Kwong Chinese Orchestra, Li Chun-sang conductor ("The Butterfly Lovers/The Chant of the Convent"). Convent").

Recital Hall — Sept. 29: Marina Horak pismo (Franck, Beethoven).

•Museum of Art (tel: 522A1.27) — To Oct. 3; "Contemporary Vision of Land-scape." "Southeast Asian Wares: 8th-16th century."

RELAND

DUBLIN, Theatre Festival (tel: 77.84.39). *Kolbe" (Fornstal), Abbey Theatre Company.

eEblana Theatre — Sept. 27-Oct. 3:

"Pas de Deurs" (Claus), Belgian/Dutch
Theatre Company.

eFocus Theatre — Sept. 27-Oct. 9: Louvain 1915" (Field), Focus The Company.

•Galery Theatre — Sept. 28-Oct. 2: Theater (tel: 279.42.00) - "Inserts," Larry Loomin director, starring Kevin O'Connor.

Gusgenheim Museum (tel: 860:13.00)

To Nov. 7: "Northern Visions"
(Scandinavian artists)

Matropolitan: Museum of Art — To
Nov. 10: "Hendrik Goltzius and His
Circle."

Circle."

Morgan Library (acl: 685.00.08) — To

Nov. 7: "Fifteenth-Century Art of The
Netherlands."

Museum of American Folk Art (acl:
581.24.74) — Sept. 29-Jan 2: "A Prante
Vision — The World of Olof Krans."

Passenger Terminal: Fier, West 48th St., (tel: 581 24.74) — Sept. 29-Oct. 3: Fall American Antiques Show.
Prakapas Gallery (tel: 737.60.66) — To Oct. 23: "After De Stijl: The New Photography in Holland." WASHINGTON, Ford's Theater (tel: 347.48.33) — "1,000 Years of Jazz" (New Origins revue).

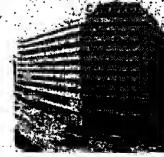
•Kamedy Center (tel: 857.09.00).

•Cancert Half — Sept. 28, 30: National Symphony Orchestra, Garrick Chisson piano (Beethoven, Stravinsky).

Oct. 3, 4: Amsterdam Concert productor Orchestra. Remark Haitink conductor. tra, Bernard Haitink cor

(Mahler, Berlioz). Opera House — Sept. 28-Oct. 2: Alvin Ailey American Dance Theater—
"Phases/Blues Suite/Memoria."
Tenace Theater— Oct. 2, 3: "A Soldier's Tale" (Stravmsky), narrated by Chine Bluesen.

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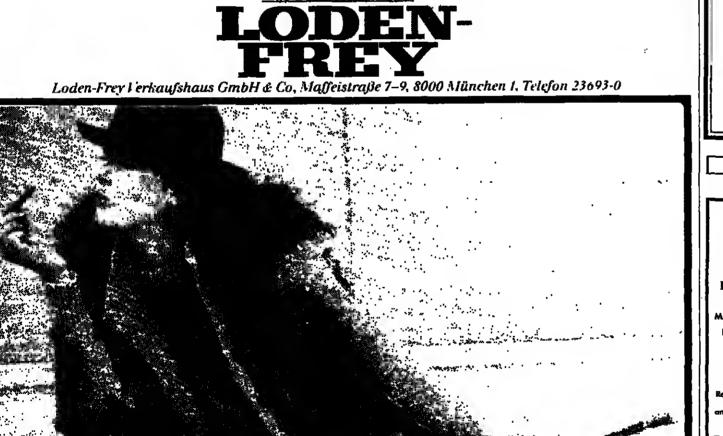
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by Paul Lewis

VORA. Portugal -- The white-walled city of Evera beckens invitingly from the summit of the linte hill it crowns at the end of a hot day's drive across the surrounding plains of the Alentejo, the expanse of flat land south of Lisbon. The Alentein tejo is often called Portugal's breadbasket because of its immense dusty comfields dotted with shady cork groves and the ruins of castles that once guarded its eastern border with

Spain.

The prospect of a night's rest at Evora, the administrative capital of the Alentejo and widely regarded as among the best-preserved 17th-century Portuguese cities, becomes even more attractive if the traveler has a reservation. at the Pousada dos Lóios. This establishmen is one of the most attractive and historic of the 25 such government-run inus to be found all over the country, often in truly spectacular lo-cations. The inns combine relatively low prices with a high standard of comfort and crit

Portugal's pousadas — literally "pleasant ms" — are modeled on the better-known paradores of Spain, which the Franco governent hoped - in vain, it now seems - would reduce regional frictions by encouraging Spaniards to travel around the country and get to understand each other's ways. Whether the government of the late Antonio de Oliveira dazar, which established the first Portuguese pourodas, also hoped these inns would have a soothing effect on the population, I have never been able to discover. In any case, Portuguese possendos must be judged among the best tour-ist bargains in a country that is itself a bargain.

I have enjoyed staying in many pousados, or just visiting them for a good meal. Few tourists will easily forget the dizzy drive up the Serra da Estrela mountains in central Portugal, near the Guarda frontier crossing into Spain, to reach the Pousada São Lourenço, perched on a Oct is to the craggy peak with spectacular views and the atere of an Alpine ski chalet. No less memorable is the Pousada do Infan-

December 1

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to on the high, windy cliffs at Sagres on the country's extreme southwest tip, where Henry the Navigator founded the famous navigation school that sent Portuguese sailors off to dis-Oct of her life St. Cake lenk fe cover Brazil and explore the west coast of Africa. Also not to be forgotten is the pousada on the Ilha das Berlengas — a converted fort standing on a rocky outcrop in the Atlantic at Cape Carvociro, some 50 miles north of Lis-

Yet the Pousada dos Lóios remains my favorite over many of the country's more spec-tacularly sited "pleasant inns," because it brings the visitor face-to-face with a national or Petite and brings the to the Code Being

Staying there and visiting Evora offers a chance to sample the flavor of one of Portugal's most ancient cities, once a celebrated seat of Western learning and the site of many great events in the country's history. Yet the spirit of the Ponsada dos Loios and the town around it seem unaffected by the nation's extraordinarily long imperial age, during which it not only founded a great empire but also managed to And less hold onto its vast colonies in Africa and the Far East long after the Spanish Empire had disappeared.

never grandiose or brooding. The booty of em-Evora is small-scale, delicate and pretty with its people, constantly belies its history

Once past the city's crenellated wall, follow

with vaulted ceilings, worn stone floors and stout pillars, which have been decorated with colorful handwoven rugs of the region, comfortable armchairs and antique chests and ta-bles. The overall impression is more of a small castle than a monastery. A broad marble stair-case leads up to the bedrooms, many of them old monk's cells, reached through a low pri-sonlike door with a peephole. All have bath-

rooms and are comfortably though simply fur-nished with hand-crafted chestnut furniture. The bar downstairs is an old chapel decked out with red velvet sofas and chairs and a big brass still once used by the monks for making spirits. Today the stock of wines and spirits is displayed behind the ornate grill that once hid the altar. Another example of the sacred made secular with good effect is the old cloister, run-ming round four sides of a big internal court yard. This has been closed in to provide the yard. This has been glassed in to provide the pousada with an elegant dining room, over-looking the small garden and fountain in the

In one corner of this cloister-dining room an imposing carved stone doorway leads into the old chapter house, now a lounge. Twisted folds of carved stone cloth cascade down from a Moorish helmet over the arch to form two ornate pillars on each side of the door. For centuries Evora, like the rest of the Alentejo, was under Moroccan rule; and this doorway shows how Moorish art came to influence the highly ornate Manueline architectural style popular in 15th- and 16th-century Portugal.

The Pousada dos Loios, like all pousadas, maintains a high standard of cooking, based on local cuisine. One night I dined on a rich vegetable soup, heavily flavored with garlic and typical of the Alentejo. This was followed by a white fish in a spicy sauce and roast turkey with a vegetable stuffing. For dessert there were marzinan cakes, another local specialty, while I drank — and recommend — the heavy

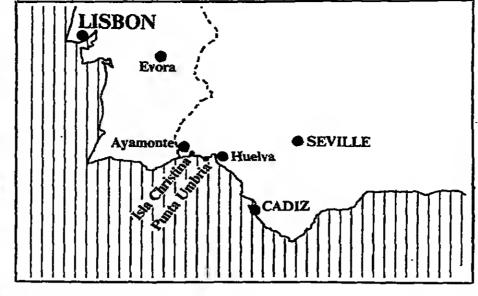
red wine from the nearby village of Borba.

The Pousada dos Loios stands at the summit of a hill town that almost became the country's capital. Medieval kings of Portugal sometimes lived there and in 1340 Alfonso IV began from Evora the final campaign to drive the Moors from the Alentejo. Yet today Evora is still the small sparkling-

white town it was in the 17th and 18th centuries. Behind the pousada stands the gray-gran-ite cathedral with its distinctive bechive: shaped tower. Though buill in the Romanesque period, it is also described as the country's first Gothic church because of its 14th-century cloister. Around the temple of Diana are arranged palaces and convents with pastel-colored facades edged in marble, as well as the city museum, full of art and sculpture from the days when Evora was a center of fashion, culture and power. From the square, the narrow cobbled streets

with pavement decorated in patterns of black and white marble chips cascade down under arches into small sunny plazas with splashing fountains. Visit the old Royal Palace with its mixture of Arab and Renaissance architectural styles, and the nearby Church of São Francisco with its macabre Capella dos Ossos - a chapel whose walls and roof are covered with the bones of some 5,000 monks. A poem at the door asks the visitor: "Where are you off to so fast? No business is more important than the

If you are thinking of visiting Portugal's pousadas, a word of warning: Try to get firm reservations in advance. This is partly because all the ponsadas are very small, usually with no more



An Older Spain On the Coast of Light

by Maria Eder

UELVA, Spain — Unlike the Span-ish seaside resorts on the Mediterranean - full of pebble beaches and tourists - the towns on the Atlantic between Cadiz and Portugal, the Costa de la Luz, are set on sand beaches and are virtually

untouched by foreign influences.

These villages of the province of Huelva remain as profoundly Spanish in life and tone as they were 50 years ago. Until the mid-1970s, the province was known only nearby as a vacation spot but, because of a government cam-

There is no need to look for evening entertainment in Punta, or in any of the towns. In a bar, or on the beach, entertainment is generated by the Spaniards themselves. Needing only wine and company to get an evening going, they might ask a visitor to join them.

paign to promote the Coast of Light, the area's incluttered beauty of summer and fall has become more accessible to visitors. Hotels and restaurants are opening, and train and bus service to and from the towns along the coast has been improved.

From Seville, a tourist can either rent a car or take a bus to the province's capital, Huelva, about 60 miles (100 kilometers) to the west. Huelva — the port Christopher Columbus set out from when he found America - is now one of Spain's major industrial cities, slowly being eroded by sulphur gas and neglect. About all that is worth visiting is the bus depot, to travel to the coastal villages - Isla Cristina (Isla), Punta Umbria or, on the border with Portugal, Ayamonte.
The road to the coast winds through pine

and cucalyptus forests, a purple road at sunset, fragrant with the air of twilight. The bus driver, after telling you what hotel to stay at in Isla, swears that "there is nothing better in the world — without exaggerating, in the world — than Isla's small fried octopus for breakfast, in the cafe of El Dolor."

Morning in Isla Cristina: Sitting in El Dolor, refusing the octopus and drinking strong coffee, the visitor sees small trucks pass the cafe and pull up to the marketplace in the main square to unload crates of sardines. Carts pulled by mules rattle in behind the trucks, tipping under mounds of melons, lettuce and potatoes. Cries move from stall to stall as Isla

Cristina prepares for market day.

The stretch of beach running beside the town shimmers as the beat gathers itself and waits for its hour to move in. Men and children stand silhouetted against the water's edge as they dig in the sand with their feet, looking for coquines, wedge shells, or as they bend over their fishing nets. The fishermen, "the keepers of the village," provide its main source of live

Isla's beach is five minutes from the center of the town. Around 10 A.M., groups of famihes — local tourists — step out from their lodgings and walk down for a swim, accompanied always by the large women swathed in black who constitute the masthead of every Spanish family. Groups of young people, darkened by the sun, languarous from their late nights, glide along the sandy beach promenade, wetting themselves when it gets too

By 2 P.M., the heat is white, unbearable The beach empties as people go for a long lunch at one of the outdoor restaurants, either along the beach or in the central square. The fried seafood — salmon, sole, clams, mussels, sardines — is served with platters of tomatoes with garlic and glasses of gazpacho to start, and is followed with pork chops and lettuce salads. The food is fresh, the meal satisfying, a siesta follows. Behind closed blinds, in cool rooms, the village sleeps through the dry, bot hours between 3 and 5.

Ayamonte, half an hour away, is the entrance to Portugal and, as a result, is more touristic than Isla Cristina. Buses run regularly to and from Huelva or any of the nearby towns. Ayamonte is set on a hill that rolls into the sea; bougainvilles on the house fronts and the dark water of the port give it its color. Ayamonte is another town of lishermen, and a town of olive growers.

Evening in Ayamonte: The narrow roads of the village are filled with people dressed in bright clothes, stepping out for their pases, the evening stroll. The cases along the waterfront, shaded by palm trees, are full of people watch ing passersby, resting from their rest and the beat of the day. The heat softens and shops open. For the first time all day some animation is seen in faces and voices. The ice cream parlors are jammed — a granizada (fresh lem-onade) or an horchata (cold almond milk) go down well. The bars start laying out their plates of tapax, the snacks Spaniards have with their drinks, and the evening is underway.

Evenings slip into cool nights. It gets dark about 11, when the energy of the south rises. Built around a bay, Punta Unions —— half an hour from left when 40 minutes from her

hour from Isla, about 40 minutes from Ayamonte — is the center of nightlife for the area. Night clubs, movie houses, theaters and flamenco tableaux are all crammed into the main plaza and adjoining streets. There is no need to look for evening enter-

tainment in Punta, or in any of the towns. In a bar, or on the beach, entertainment is generated by the Spaniards themselves. Needing only wine and company to get an evening going,

they might ask a visitor to join them.

The beaches, lined with eucalyptus trees, are spotted with toldos, straw huts where groups sil midnight eating grilled sardines and drinking wine. A murmured song floats through a soldo, a guitar gets louder and voices join in flamenco melancholy. Chairs are push more wine is called for, a beautiful girl stands up, throwing her head back as a man joins her, and the dancing begins.

Shopping: Lisbon Crafts

by Deborah Blumenthal

ISBON — The finer things in life are never cheap, but they are almost always cheaper in Lisbon. And, unlike many other major European cities where handicrafts are found mostly in museums, Lisbon has them out in the open for sale in shops and flea markets. Hand-embroidered bed and table linens, for

example, abound at relative bargain prices; made-to-order Arraiolos rugs are the equiva-lent in escudos of about \$900 to \$1,800 for a 10-by-13 foot rug; ceramic kitchen tiles are a fraction of their price outside Portugal, and bulky hand-knitted woolen sweaters can be found for as little as \$8. And, if your taste runs to silver, you can find fine reproductions of antique pieces as well as such simpler modern ones as a pair of egg-shaped salt and pepper shakers that sell for about \$100.

Which is not to say that Lisbon's shops are which is not to say that Lisbon's snops are stocked solely with the highest quality merchandise. While two of the city's top shopping areas, the Chiado — around Rua Garrett — and the Baixa — the streets between the Rossio Square and the Tagus River — are packed with shoe stores and modern boutiques, the styling and materials are only fair to good, and rarely attain the excellence of merchandise more commonly found in Italy and France. Some of the best buys are to be found at an

unimposing establishment called Principe Real, at Rua da Escola Poblécnica 12-14. This small shop produces some of the world's most luxurious tablecloths and sheets in linen, organdy or cotton, as well as an assortment of maller gift items. Although the shop, run by the family of the owner and sole designer, Ma-ria Christina Castro, has had clients as promient as the late Princess Grace of Monaco, Lee Radziwill and members of the Rockefeller family, its fine linens and gift items are not necessarily out of the average visitor's reach. Linen tablecloths, adorned with varying degrees of embroidery and lace work, run from less than \$40 to about \$450 for a 72-by-100inch cloth with 12 matching napkins; embroidered linen placemats and matching napkins with floral patterns are about \$10 a set. The biggest bargains in the shop are the few handknitted infan1 sweaters at about \$5. The most prized items are the ones Castro

designs to order, many modeled on a client's porcelain or fabric pattern. Recently the shop completed a peony pink king-size linen sheet, lavishly embroidered and edged with Richelieu cutwork. It took the staff - who now number 20, compared with 200 before the revolution of 1974 - seven months to complete. Considering the amount of labor, the price was modest: \$264. (It is worth remembering, however, that luxury linear bring with them the costly bur-den of care — Castro says that it takes a full hour to press a king-size linen sheet properly.) Madeira House, at Rua Augusta 131-135.

also stocks a wide assortment of linens and small gift items. Snowy white cotton sheets with hand-embroidered borders — easier to care for than linen — cost about \$50 for a double-size top sheet with a pair of matching pillowcases. A hand-embroidered linen top sheet with two matching cases go from \$220 to \$250 for a double. And while \$90 can buy a hand-woven beige linen tablecloth with tan embroidery from northern Portngal, organdy or Irish linen cloths with Madeira embroidery start at \$300 for the 72-by-100-inch size, also

with 12 napkins. Other branches of the store are at Rossio 44 and Rua Aurea 246-248.

For needlepoint rugs or wall hangings, try Casa Quintão, at Rua Ivens 30-34. Fine woolen Arraiolos rugs worked in a technique known as oblique cross stitch come in fine or coarse weaves. They are named for the area where legend says they were first made by the Moors expelled from Lisbon under Manuel I. Rugs made with the finer stitch range from \$11.50 to \$14 a square foot, and those in the coarser weave from \$7 to about \$9 a square

In addition to stocking ready-made rugs, the shop can reproduce any design a customer fa-vors, including elaborate Oriental rugs and medieval tapestries. Glazed ceramic tiles - azulejos - are typi

cal of Lisbon, where they adorn the facades of buildings old and new. The patterns range from the simplest fleur-de-lis to elaborate genre scenes and landscapes several stories high. New or old, they are also for sale in tile and pottery shops throughout the city.

At Sant'Anna, Rua Do Alecrim 91-97, the

kitchen tile patterns - known as culinario of fish, animals, fruits or vegetables, are available at about \$1,20 apiece. Other patterns, modern reproductions of antique tiles, range from about 50 cents to \$5 a tile. The shop also has a wide variety of tile-inlaid tables, chairs and wall panels as well as pottery.

Solar, at No. 68-70 Rua Dom Pedro V (Lis-

bon's antique row), which looks like an atelier and smells mustily of plaster, is crowded with stacks of old tiles salvaged from monasteries and palaces dating as far back as the 15th century. In both good and weatherbeaten condition, they start at less than \$5 each and go up to about \$80. Furniture, large wooden candlesticks and old pewter are also available. Eighteenth-century buffet-sized pewter plates are about \$135 apiece, and a pair of tall pewter and largicities costs \$420. candlesticks costs \$420.

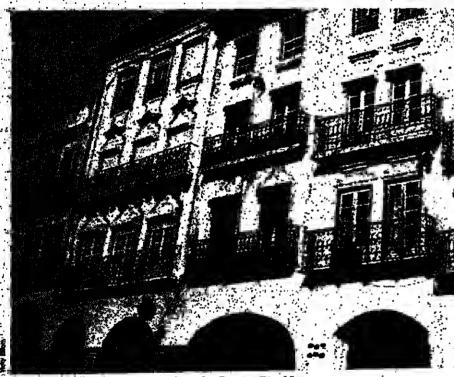
Not to be missed is Fábrica Ceramica Viúva Lamego, a tile and ceramic shop at Largo do Intendente 25. The shop has a wide selection of modern tiles and pottery, including delicately painted dishes and an assortment of colorful planters. But the best of the shop is on the outside: The facade is covered with tile murals showing fancifully costumed figures and vases overflowing with bouquets.

Lisbon is also synonymous with silver. Ouarivesaria Aliança, in an opulent fin-de-siècle setting at Rua Garrett 50 in the Chiado, has a plethora of antique reproduction pieces including candelabra, serving trays and jewel-ry. An exquisite Art Nouveau tea and coffee set was \$3,650.

Joalharia Mergnihão, at 162-B Rua de São Paulo, stocks a bountiful collection of both fine original pieces and antique reproductions. Except for a precious few small gift items such as a modest silver pillbox for under \$15, most of the shimmering treasure trove brings visions of stately homes and the tables of royalty.

Shopping in the city has its informal side too. Every Saturday and Tuesday bargain hunters head for the thieves market in the Campo de Santa Clara in the Alfama quarter, the oldest section. Among stalls of new and old clothing, shoes, hardware and household goods there are such occasional finds as bulky and-knitted woolen sweaters with bold cable stitching for as little as \$8. Most shops in Lisbon are open from 9 A.M.

to 7 P.M. and close between 1 and 3. On Saturdays, many shops close for the day at 1.



Houses on Evora's central square, the Praca Giraldo.

the faded bine and yellow signs that say "Pou-sada" up narrow winding streets to the big square at the top of the hill. At the square are he ruins of an ancient Roman temple dedicated to the goddess Diana, which are the best-preserved remnants of the Roman occupation. The Pousada dos Loios is situated on the The Pousada dos Loios is situated on the aguare, a low white building edged in brown titine, with carved stone window frames and a ciliumed portico. It was founded in 1491 as a hipmastery but long ago fell into disuse. About acid years ago the Portuguese government timed it into a pousada and today it offers a mixture of sumpthousness tinged with austerity that is in keeping with its history.

If Guests are greeted by an English-speaking manager at the reception office just inside the front door. Though the Pousada dos Loios is law of the biggest in Portugal, it has only 28

oe of the biggest in Portugal, it has only 28 bons. Reservations are essential in summer and advisable in other seasons.

The public rooms are all medieval chambers

information is. mailed back to: you, free of

once you are in Portugal: The national telephone system doesn't work well. The Portuguese Tourist Office nearest your home can give you infor-

mation.

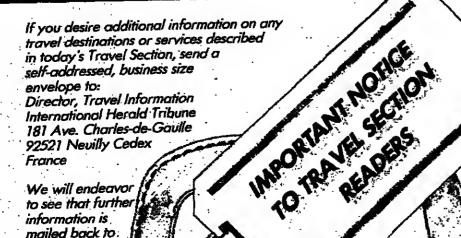
The cost of a night's stay varies both with the seasons and with the category of pousseds. There are three categories; Pousada dos Lotos is in category CH, the most expensive, along with four other pousadas, all of which are also historic buildings in their own right, such as castles or fortness.

In the high season, April through September, a night in a double room with Continental break-fast, costs 3,350 escudos, or \$38 at the current rate. From October through December, the same room costs \$29; rates from January through March have not yet been established. Pousadas in category B, the cheapest, charge \$23 for a double from April through September and \$18

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TILY MA

by Mavis Guinard

ENEVA - Only a few toad hops from the lakefront here, a sorcerer's apprentice can stock up on time-tried accessories, the latest spaceage gadgets and manuals for black - or white

La Mandragore, on the Rue Monthoux, is named for the mandrake plant whose poisonous flower and humanoid root were a standby of witches' cookery. The store is not a den hung with spiderwebs and full of bubbling retorts, but a Swiss-tidy bookshop where the standard works of witchcraft line the shelves.

The selection is eclectic. Subjects range from astrology to voodoo: starting with natural medicine, self-help and yoga, they veer into paranormal science, ancient predictions, Chinese horoscopes and spiritualism. One fat tome much in demand is a log of every position of the planets for half a century "computerized by NASA selection." terized by NASA scientists."

Other best sellers are small but pricey re-editions of ancient French texts. The subtitle of "La Poule Noire" guarantees that it will reveal to its reader every treasure in the earth.

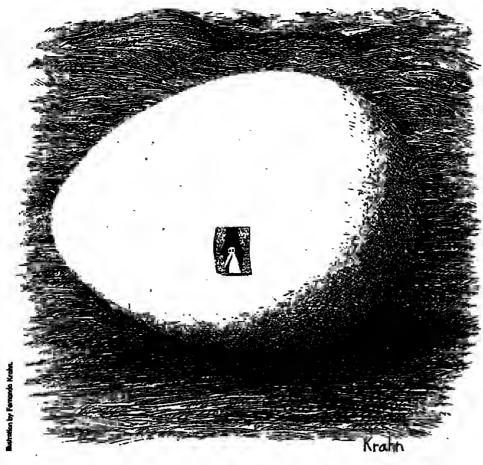
Alongside are the obscure 8th-century prophecies of Pope Honorius and the alchemist's pocket encyclopedia, "Le Petit Albert."

Despite their esoteric bent, Jean-Pierre Dor-

Despite their esoteric bent, Jean-Pierre Dofsaz and his wife do not look like the couple in
a Charles Addams cartoon. Dorsaz is tall and
rather reserved. Neither his graying beard nor
his ears are pointed. He wears a pinstripe suit
and — for a Genevese — a very loud tie. Marie-Louise Dorsaz is small, round and tireless in
enthusiastic explanations of the gimmicks in
the store; crystal-gazing balls, pendulums, copper bracelets and magic herbs.
She particularly recommends the silver rings

She particularly recommends the silver rings with hieroglyphs to ward off the evil eye. Both she and her husband wear them. "Just as the ceramic original saved its discoverer from the curse of Tutankhamen, the copies shield from bad luck, spells, neuroses and any other astral fallout." She confides: "There are weird influences. We cannot keep a flower alive in here. A rose wilts on the spot." She points to a spindly palm in the wide shop window. "That's all I can grow." Strangely, it has not occurred to her to play a record on sale here: "Music for

The Dorsazes have always sold books. His interest in the supernatural led them five years ago into this field. "Nowadays, one must specialize," he says with a smile. His wife adds: "So many come to us for help. After the books, we had to have the things they mentioned. I take it very seriously. I only huy from the most reliable sources — in France, in Italy, never



from the Far East. I only sell things that work." She picks up a dowser's rod. "Take this, for instance. My clients come back to tell they have found all sorts of things they've lost. Even jewels." Dorsaz nods. "It takes faith."

Present-day witches need not even invest in a cauldron or soil their hands. There are now pre-packaged mixes for almost every purpose. Just toss a pinch onto a burning coal (La Mandragore also has small packages of charcoal) and take a whiff. Success is insured in love or

The Dorsazes are doing nicely themselves and, thanks to the proximity of United Nations agencies, have built up a faithful international clientele. La Mandragore's mail-order catalogs list hundreds of items: electronic destates tectors, oscillators, magnets, magical stones, joss-sticks, perfumes for every sign of the zodiac, votive candles, invocations, amulets, pentacles, Tarot cards and pictures of the planets.

For the novice, there is a cabalistic do-ityourself kit to summon the 72 genii. With in-structions, 210 Swiss francs (about \$100).

On a high-shelf in back of the shop, there are some wax dolls that Mrs. Dorsaz particuare some wax dois that Mrs. Dorsaz particu-larly dislikes. They look no more menacing than candy Easter bunnies in their cellophane wrap, which is there not to keep off the dust, but to "hold in a power consecrated in a Roman tempte of Higher Magic." The dolls are destined for evil spells. The hardest part is are destined for evil spells. The nardest part is to get hold of a hair or a cigarette butt from an enemy. The rest is simple: insert the object in a special hole at the base of the wax figure, light the wick and wish intensely. The victim will shortly break a limb or lose all his teeth as desired, unless he has protected himself with some of the Dorsazes' powders for counter-

Geneva once was far less tolerant. Its last witch was burned not far from here, on April

When Professors Date Students

OS ANGELES — In response to growing student complaints about sexual advances by professors, campuses throughout the United States have been adopting policies specifically prohibiting sexual harassment and establishing procedures for investigating charges. The complaints against professors range from charges of unwanted physical advances to lascivious looks.

But campus officials are reluctant to legislate behavior between consenting adults and few campuses have guidelines that specifically covered the professors and students. Many students faculty compless

dating between professors and students. Many student-faculty couples continue to defy the unwritten rule against such romances — as scholars

and their students have defied it for centuries.

"I think it's very common, particularly for graduate students and faculty" to get involved, says Martin Trow, professor of public policy and chairman of the Academic Senate at the University of California, Berkeley. "A very large number of faculty members are married to people who

The percentage of faculty members in the United States who frequently or occasionally date their students is difficult to determine. Professors and administrators on campuses around the country give estimates that most commonly range from 10 percent to 20 percent of the faculty.

"I think there has been a breakdown in professional standards," says Kenneth Pope, an assistant professor of clinical psychology at the Umversity of California, Los Angeles, who helped write the study. "A lot of it may come out of the late '60s with the professor becoming less of a person with an important mission and more of just one of the gang."

Other professors said faculty-student sexual involvement has increased in proportion to sexual activity on campuses in general. They

attributed a rise in such involvement to society's more-liberal attitude toward sex, a higher enrollment over the years of women and older reentry students, and a divorce rate among faculty that has matched the

growth rate for society overall.

Criticism of faculty-student sexual relationships generally centers on the inequality in status and power of the participants and the delicate nature of what many consider to be a professional-client relationship.

"The student-teacher relationship is pretty fragile stuff and there's got to be an appropriate distance for teaching," says Corban LePell, an art professor at California State University, Hayward, who has taught in colleges for 20 years. "When that distance is removed through intimacy, then teaching is very difficult if not impossible."

\$1982 The Los Angeles Times

Coming on Strong for Mussels

by Craig Claiborne with Pierre Francy

EW YORK - There are times, during research on food and cooking, that we discover a fact or observation that sticks with us like a securely fastened fishbook.

For example, we were browsing through a facsimile edition of the original "Boston Cooking-School Cook Book" by Fannie Merritt Farmer. It was dated 1896. In the index we found only a single reference to mussels. And when we turned to that page, we noted Mrs. Farmer's entry: "Mussels, eaten in England and other parts of Europe, are similar to oysters, though of inferior quality." sters, though of inferior quality."

Since we consider mussels among the most delectable of crustaceans, we find it difficult to believe that they were so little understood by that good lady who was the pre-eminent cookbook author and food authority of her genera-

We regard billi bi, that consummately good cream of mussel soup, as one of the sublime creations on earth. A simple platter of mussels, easily and hastily steamed in a little white wine, is a triumphant basis for a meal, and a salad made of those mussels, similarly cooked, is inordinately good. We offer three testaments here to the goodness of mussels. One is a curried billi bi; another is a Turkish delight called midye dolmasi, which is to say mussels in the shell stuffed with rice (the preparation is a bit laborious but worth it), and the third is a fine salad in which the mussels are tossed with a vinaigrette or ravigote dressing, this one given a fillip by using a dash of dry white vermouth.

CURRIED CREAM OF MUSSEL SOUP

1/2 cmp finely chopped onion 2 tablespoons finely chopped shallots 2 tablespoons curry nowles poons curry powder ds well-scrubbed, debo

about 10 cups
2 cups dry white wine
4 sprigs fresh parsley
1 bay leaf

6 cups heavy cream Salt, if desired Freshly ground pepper.

Heat the butter in a kettle and add onion and shallots. Cook, stirring, until wilted. Add

curry powder and stir.

2. Add mussels, wine, parsley, bay leaf, cream, salt and pepper to taste. Bring to the simmer and cook over low heat just until the mussels open, five minutes or less. Strain the soup through a fine sieve to remove any sand. Serve piping hot with the mussels in the soup.
Or, if desired, you may remove the mussels from the shells and, as a further refinement, pull off the tough band that surrounds each mussel, Return the mussels to the soup. Discard the shells and tough bands. Reheat soup or chill and serve cold.

Yield: Eight to 10 servings. STUFFED MUSSELS

1/2 cup raw rice ¼ cup olive oil ½ cup finely chopped onion ¼ cup pine unts 2 tablespoons dried black currants ½ cup drained, canned tomatoes

½ teaspoon allspice ½ teaspoon sugar 1% cups fish broth, beef broth or water % cup finely chopped parsley Salt, if desired

ending on size Lemon wedges for garnish Paraley sprigs for garnish.

 Do not cook the rice. Put it in a bowl and add the hottest water possible from the faucet. Set aside until the water reaches room tem-

Heat the oil in a saucepan and add onion. Cook briefly, stirring, ontil wilted. Add pine nuts and currants and cook 30 seconds, stir-Add tomatoes, rice, allspice and sugar

Add % cup of broth or water, chopped parsley, salt and pepper to taste. Bring to the simmer and cover closely. Simmer 15 minutes. Remove from the heat.

 Using a sharp knife, open the mussels one at a time, leaving them hinged at one side.
 Using a spoon, fill each mussel half with two or three teaspoons of the filling. Close

each mussel and tie each one tightly with string. Arrange in close layers in a small kettle and add the remaining cup of broth or water. Bring to the boil and cover closely. Let simmer 6. Remove from heat and let stand, covered,

until cool Drain. Cut away strings from mussels. Serve at room temperature with lemon wedges and parsley sprigs as garnishes. Serve Yield: 30 to 40 stuffed mussels.

MUSSELS IN OIL AND VINEGAR SAUCE WITH VERMOUTH

3 pounds well-acrabbed, debearded mussels,

about 10 cups
1/2 cup finely chapped white onion
1 bay leaf 1 sprig fresh thyme or ½ teaspoon dried 1 sprig fresh paraley ½ cap dry white wine Freshly ground pepper

2 tablespoons unstard such as Dijon 4 tablespoons finely chopped red onion spoons dry white vermouth spoons red-wine or malt vinegar % cup com oil Salt, if desired

Freshly ground pepper
4 tablespoons finely chopped parsley.

 Combine mussels, chopped onion, bay leaf, thyme, parsley, wine and pepper to taste in a large kettle. Cover and bring to the simmer. Cook until mussels are opened, five minutes or less. Drain. When the mussels are cool enough to handle, remove the top shell. Arrange the mussels in a layer on a serving

2. To make the sauce, put the mustard, onion, vermouth and vinegar in a mixing bowl. Gradually add the oil, beating constantly with a wire whisk. Add salt and pepper to taste. 3. Spoon the sauce over the mussels, sprin-

kle with the parsley and serve. Yield: Four to eight servings.

01982 The New York Times

Silence, Please, for Cage Continued from page 7W

tastes, my likes and dislikes, my work would

get ever more refined and narrow.

"And you see I have what I think is an advantage. I don't hear music in my head. I hear it when it's audible. So I do not hear my music as I write it. When I'm writing, I'm writing; when I'm listening I'm listening. Which is wonderful because that way I can write something I've never heard before." Another noisy silent laugh.

About reaching the age of 70, he says: "Obviously I have less time left now, so I should become involved in more things rather than less. I started gardening a few years ago [there are some 200 plants in his New York apartment] and now I make etchings and I've become, they say, interesting."

He can admit to being considered interest-ing without giving the impression that he is really interested in being interesting.

He can divide himself, which is how he gave up smoking: "You become two people, one who knows he's stopped and the other who still smokes. The one who knows laughs at the one who doesn't know.

"Which is how I feel about getting this medal. The one who has done his work accepts the medal, and the one who has not yet finished working must disregard it so he can con-tinue. But I do wonder what color it is, what shape it is, can I hang it on my wall, can I pin it to my blue jeans?"

There are still those who consider Cage un-

listenable, even a frand. Yet, regardless of taste, to speak of him as a composer is missing the point. His real strength is the pervasiveness of his influence: All sound is potentially music if perceived as such by the listener.

Film music is a good example. When the movies first began to talk, music was everywhere. When action flagged, the solution was to tell the orchestrator: "More fiddles." Over the last decade or two, the sound of on-screen action has increasingly replaced traditional instrumentation. Now we hear footsteps, the sea, traffic, office machinery, coffee pouring Mov-ie music is no longer necessarily "music."

And on Thursday John Cage received a medal. "Isn't that amazing?" he asks.

Market Summary, Sept. 23 NYSE Index Dow Jones Averages AMEX Stock Index Market Diaries Law Clear Cres 280.55 20.92 -1.73 NYSE Most Actives Standard & Poors Index Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. Dow Jones Bond Averages

Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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BUSINESS PEOPLE

Pirelli Reorganizing Its Management

The Pirelli group is reorganizing its international senior management in response to "market demand" and "economic circumstances," a

spokesman says.

"Cables are becoming an increasingly large part of the Pirelli group," be said, and changes must be made to reflect their growing importance to the company, which had its beginnings in tire manufacturing. Cables "of every kind" — including telecommunications and power — account for 45 percent of the Milan-based company's sales, he said. Tires are in second place with 42 percent, in part because the economic slump has

As part of Pirelli's restructuring J.D. Carr will step down as managing director of Pirelli Ltd., the London-based unit. Mr. Carr, 55, who has held the post for the past four years, will continue to serve on Pirelli's board and as chairman of Materials Purchasing Ltd., a new London-

The company moved M. Moro into Mr. Carr's position. Mr. Moro, 46, was managing director of Pirelli Hellas S.A., a subsidiary in Athens.

The spokesman suggested that other Pirelli units are also likely to madergo restructuring in the next 18 months.

Nalco Appoints President for Europe

Natco Chemical Co. has named Nation Chemical Co. nas named Sergio Del Grande president of its Buropean operations. Based in Paris, he succeeds Ari Cosani, who plans to retire. Mr. Del Grande previously served as the specialty hemical concern's vice president, responsible for southern European

operations.
In addition, Aurelio Manning
was named a vice president for Enropean operations. He previously was general manager of Nalco's Italian unit in Rome, Named vice president of research was Enno Boss, who previously was Nalco's research manager in Frankfurt. The Oak Brook, III -based chem-

ical company's 1981 sales of 3666.6 million were up 8 percent from 1980, while carnings increased 12 percent to \$81.2 million. Nalco's 1981 annual report said international division sales were hurt "by the slow economies," particularly in Europe, where 1981 sales fell 7 percent to \$97 million and earnings 38 percent to \$7.9 million.

Other Appointments

Peter M. Zaber has been named manager of the London office of Bache Halsey Stuart Shields Inc. He succeeds Will Costard, who was transferred to Bache's New York office as head of the international division. Mr. Zuber formerly was a vice president with Dean Witter Reynolds in San Francisco.

Johnson & Johnson, a New Brunswick, N.J.-based maker of health care products, has named Giorgio Petronio a group chairman. He will be responsible for the company's units in India, Indonesia, Pakistan, the Philippines and Thailand. He will also be in charge of business development in the China.

G. Kenneth Oberhansen has been appointed director, finance, of Monsanto Co. at its Europe-Africa area headquarters in Brussels. He succeeds F.E. Reining, who was transferred to the chemical company's St. Louis head office as general manager, intermediates, of the new fibers and intermediates unit. Mr. Oberhausen previously was controller of

Monsanto's textiles unit in St. Louis. Yves Lombard has been appointed a manager of Girard Zurich AG, a subsidiary of Girard Bank of Philadelphia. Mr. Lombard, who is in the bank's investment management department, formerly was managing director of ACLI Commodity Services (Zurich) AG.

Yasuda Trust & Banking Co. has opened a representative office in Manama, Bahrain, headed by Akilika Inc. Mr. Ito previously was in the bank's international department in the Tokyo head office.

John McLean has been appointed chief manager of Midland Bank's Singapore branch and managing director of its subsidiary, Midland Bank (Singapore): He succeeds Peter White, who is returning to Midland Bank International in London, Terry Redman has been named senior executive, loan syndication department, at Midland Bank International in London succeeding Mr. McLeau. In addition, Michael Wade has been appointed senior executive, Asian and Pacific region, at Midland Bank international, succeeding **John Bi** who has retired.

Chanci Ltd., London, named Tim Coles managing director, succeeding Jacques Leal, who will continue as chairman. Mr. Coles previously was chairman and chief executive officer of the advertising agency of Young & Rubicam.

Bankers Trust Co. of New York has appointed Donald R. Clark as head of the foreign department's London division. Mr. Clark previously was in Hong Kong as head of the bank's international investment management group for the Asia-Pacific region.

Fiat Anto (U.K.) Ltd., London, has appointed Pietro Quaglia managing director, succeeding Giniano Lonardi, who returns to the automaker's head office in Turin. Mr. Quaglia previously was vice president of Fiat USA Inc. in Chicago, where he was in charge of the farm machinery

Bor Suchoversky has been appointed vice president, research and operations technology, at Alcan Aluminium Ltd. in Mentreal and president of its Alcan International Ltd. unit. Succeeding him as vice president, Europe, for Alcan Aluminium Ltd. is Patrick J. Rich, who is president.

dent of Alcan Aluminium Europe S.A. in Geneva.

Steen Steineke, formerly a general manager with Scandinavian Bank in London, has joined Nordic Investment Bank in Helsinki as a senior vice president and member of the executive committee. He succeeds Petter Skonen, who has joined Hambros Bank in London as a director. Elected to the board of A.G. Becker-Warburg Paribas Becker Inc. was

Hairwas Haberer, chairman of the Paribas group.

Hairma James Takano, who previously was with the international finance center in Bank of Tokyo Ltd.'s London branch, has been transferred to the bank's securities and debentures division in the Tokyo head

U.K. Woolworth

LONDON - Investors sent

soaring Thursday in hopes of cashing in on a sale of the Brit-ith retail store chain.

In heavy trading, Woolworth

shares jumped to 70 pence (\$1.20) from 58 pence. Buyers, spurred by hopes of a hidding war, pushed the British unit's

stock market value to £265 mil-

lion. But analysts said its real

estate holdings, involving more than 1,000 stores in Britain and

believed to be its major attraction, could be worth more than

Trading resumed on the London Stock Exchange Thursday after a temporary halt was ordered Tuesday when Woolworth's U.S. parent agreed to talks with the merchant bank

Charterhouse Japhet. The bank says it represents a group of prospective buyers, who have not been identified. The Ameri-

can parent owns 52.6 percent of

twice that amount.

the British mit.

Shares Surge

- BRENDA HAGERTY

Allied's Chief Is Accustomed To All Sorts of Companies

By Barnaby J. Feder

NEW YORK — If Edward L. Hennessy Jr., chairman and chief executive officer of Allied Corp., did not believe a good executive can run any type of company, he would certainly have to be nervous about the future of Allied as it attempts to merge with Bendix

Corp.
Allied's agreement with Bendix could leave Mr. Hennessy running a far different company from the one be heads today. Allied is a one-time chemical company that has expanded under Mr. Hennessy's direction into oil and gas, electrical and scientific products, and electronics. Bendix is a major supplier of auto parts, machine tools and aerospace systems. If all goes as planned, Bendix will become Allied's charge even as Bendix struggles to swallow a still larger aerospace company, Martin Marietta Corp.

Analysts note that the companies businesses over-

lap at numerous points, but no one is calling the pro-posed merger a close fit. That is not likely to daunt an executive whose successful journey from the accounting ranks at Price Waterhouse to the top at Allied has included brushes with everything from fried chicken

"It's the sort of thing you have to expect from Ed Hennessy," said R. Shaw Bridges, an analyst who fol-lows Allied for F. Eberstadt & Co. "I'm not

A Boston native whose father, a lumber salesman, A Boston native whose rather, a lumber salesman, worked 55 years for the same company, Mr. Hennessy has worked for seven diverse companies during his career, mostly in financial jobs. Along the way, he established a reputation for understanding the art of redeploying corporate assets and for decisiveness. That reputation attracted the attention of the Allied search team, which lured him away from United Technologies Com in 1979.

search team, which lured him away from United Technologies Corp. in 1979.

He quickly lived up to that reputation by directing Allied's purchase of Eltra Corp., a leading battery maker, for \$592 million. Subsequently, Allied pared unprofitable coal and chemical properties, expanded its presence in the oil and gas business and embarked on acquisitions of such diverse concerns as Bunker Ramo Corp., an electronics company, and Fisher Scientific, which makes laboratory supplies and instruments.

There's no telling whether Allied's proclivity for buying businesses will abate if the Bendix deal goes through, but it is bound to bring a new wave of suggestions from industry analysts that it is time for Allied to concentrate on digesting what it has already bought. Such suggestions have been circulating for some time with no apparent impact.

"It's opportunistic, but not necessarily a good deal for the shareholders," said Leonard Bogner, an analyst at Bache Halsey Smart Shields. "Every acquisi-(Continued on Page 13, Col. 4)

Regan predicted a slower recovery

than had been envisioned and said

it is "not all bad, because if we

have a slower start, we probably

will have a longer period of recov-

ministration forecasts in light of suggestions by Martin Feldstein,

nominated to become head of the Council of Economic Advisers,

that the recovery will be slower

than the administration thinks.

"I think by the time we come out with the official administration

forecast there'll be a melding be-tween his views and mine," said

Mr. Regan. "One or the other of us

will have to give in."
Asked who it would be, Mr. Re-

gan replied, "I think [the adminis-

tration forecastl probably [will be] a shade lower. I think that what's

happened is the economy is recovering at a much slower fashion

than normal for recoveries in the

post-World War II era. So as a re-

sult, we probably will lower our

Mr. Regan was asked about ad-



His advice to the millions out of

work and businessmen on the edge

because unemployment - which

unfortunately is not a statistic,

that's a reality to so many people"
— increases later in a recovery

than other economic signs because

for higher production.
"I think by the end of the year rehiring should begin," said Re-

Henry Kaufman, the influential

and pessimistic chief economist at

Salomon Brothers, agreed with

Mr. Regan that the overall econo-

my would benefit from lower infla-

tion, which he forecast at from 5

much room for growth either in

and high unemployment would re-

percent to 6 percent in 1983.

takes factories time to gear up

of bankruptcy was "hang in there'

of the economy."

Allied Hesitates As Marietta Buys 44% Bendix Stake

NEW YORK — Allied Corp., which agreed Wednesday to rescue Bendix from the threat of being taken over by Martin Marietta, appeared Thursday to be having

appeared Indisons to be naving second thoughts.

Marietta said early Thursday that it had bought about 44 percent of Bendix's shares and would try to gain a 50-percent stake. That would leave both companies claiming control of the other. Bendix raised its stake in Marietta to 70 percent earlier this week but has been unable to take control of the smaller aerospace concern.

A few hours after Marietta an-

nounced its purchase Thursday morning, Allied said it had opened talks with both Bendix and Marietta, apparently in an attempt to sort out the convoluted takeover battle. Some Wall Street analysts said Marietta might trade its newly acquired Bendix shares for independ-ence and the Marietta shares now in Bendix hands. Under such an arrangement, Bendix might end up as a wholly owned subsidiary of Allied.

Despite the new peace talks. however, many analysts continued to predict that the fight would have to be settled in court. "This is the most incredible battle of egos I think I've ever seen," said Greg Smith, an analyst at the invest-ment firm of E.F. Hutton & Co. Inc. "My hunch, it winds up in

Under the agreement an-nounced late Wednesday, Allied would swallow a Bendix that had already swallowed most of Marietta. The oil and chemical company would pay \$1.9 billion for Bendix and then pay about \$400 million for the 30 percent of Marietta that Bendix does not already own. But Allied announced early Thursday that its offer would not begin that day as scheduled, prompting spec-ulation that the conglomerate might be seeking another type of

But he said this would not do much to help corporate finances and added that he did not see Marietta's purchase of Bendix shares early Thursday may have added to the urgency of peace talks by further muddying the sim-ation. The Maryland-based comcorporate or consumer spending.
He said that increasing layoffs pany took its bite out after Bendix's last-minute legal arguments ta's bid.

her company put its tender offer for Bendix on hold in light of Mar-ietta's purchase. She said that Ed-ward L. Hennessy Jr., Allied's chairman, had met late Wednesday evening with Marietta offi-cials, "I don't know what the results of the meeting were," she said, adding that she could not disclose the purpose of the talks. New discussions with Bendix were reo-pened Thursday, the spokeswoman

Although Bendix controls a ma-jority of Marietta's stock and Marietta owns enough Bendix stock to claim a controlling interest, neither company has been able to oust the other's board. A dispute over that matter has been entangled in the courts for days.

Almost overshadowed in the flurry of announcements Wednesday night was an announcement from Bendix that four of its directors had resigned. Bendix said the four wrote in a letter of resignation that it had become "difficult for us to function effectively." No further explanation was given by Bendix.

The four who resigned are Donald H. Rumsfeld, president of G.D. Searle & Co.; William Tavoulareas, president of Mobil Corp.; Wilbur J. Cohen, a professor of public affairs at the University of Texas, and Hugh E.R. Uyterhoe-ven, a professor of business administration at the Harvard Business School. The resignations left 10 di-rectors on the Bendix board

Marietta said it bought the 10 million Bendix shares for \$75 apiece, or a total of \$750 million, shortly after midnight Wednesday. That was the deadline for Bendix shareholders to withdraw any shares they earlier had submitted to Marietta for payment.

Marietta also said it would buy as many as 1.9 million more shares, if they are offered by Ben-dix shareholders, until Marietta's tender offer expires at midnight Sept 28. William Harwood, director of

public relations for Marietta, said early Thursday that "there's overy indication" the additional 1.9 million shares would be offered by Bendix holders.

Marietta did not say how it planned to buy the additional Ben-dix stock, but Reuters quoted some analysts as saying Marietta

U.S. Consumer Prices Increase 0.3%

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - A decline in food and gasoline prices kept U.S. consumer price inflation at 0.3 percent in August, an annual rate of 3.3 percent and the smallest increase in four months, the govern-

ment said Thursday. Prices moderated across the board, except for medical care, the only component in the Labor Department's Consumer Price Index that has risen substantially every month this year,

Largely responsible for August's increase were a 0.1 percent decline in gasoline prices and a 0.3 percent drop in food costs. The Consumer Price Index for

August, before seasonal adjustment, was 292.8, which means that goods that cost \$100 in 1967 cost \$292.80 in Angust.

For the first eight months of 1982, consumer prices advanced at an annual rate of 5.1 percent. If that rate held steady for the rest of the year, the overall increase would be the smallest since the 4.8 percent rise of 1976.

Inflation was 8.9 percent in 1981 and 12.4 percent in 1980. This year's improved inflation forecast is largely the result of the stubborn recession, which has lingered longer than most econo-

Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, saying that the recession turned out to be "much deeper than any forecaster had imagined it would go," admitted Thursday that the Reagan administration probably will lower its forecasts on next year's economic recovery.

Prices on Wall Street Lower in Profit-Taking

NEW YORK — Prices on the has been the dominant factor in New York Stock Exchange closed this market, as opposed to longonly slightly lower Thursday after an upnum in the credit markets sparked a late stock market raily.

The control of the credit market raily.

The control of the credit market raily. The Dow Jones industrial average dropped almost nine points during the day but turned around in the last hour to finish off 1.75 at about four to three, and volume than most people believe." fell to 68.3 million shares from

131.5 million traded Wednesday. Analysts said the bond market took on a better tone with the completion Thursday of the week's Treasury note auctions.

Bonds ware also boosted by slight declines in several shortterm interest rates. Stock prices bave been moving in tandem with the interest rate-sensitive bond market all week. Monte Gordon of Drevfus

Corp. said the market is having difficulty holding above the 930 level on the Dow average and be-comes particularly sensitive to luctuations in interest rates when it gets near that level. Analysts said the market was

under pressure from several fore-casts of continuing weakness in the conomy, including one by influ-ential Salomon Brothers economist Henry Kaufman, who said eco-nomic growth will be subnormal for the next 12 months. Stock analyst Laszlo Birinyi of Salomon Brothers said: "For the

all sources into the stock market." Mr. Birinyi added that "the cash position of institutional investors

stocks were among the weakest is-sues, victims of profit-taking after recording sharp gains recently.

Motorola 1/2 to 75 and Cray Research 1/2 to 24. Volume leader IBM was an exception to the trend, rising % to 76%. Xcrox was the second most ac-

Woolworth was also active and rose 1/2 to 231/4.

last several days, trading interest inflow of only \$217 million from

On the NYSE floor, technology

Honeywell dropped 1½ to 82½, Hewlett-Packard ½ to 54, Com-munications Satellite 1½ to 67¼,

tive issue and climbed 11/4 to 33%. Xerox introduced a new line of copiers that officials said was of more significance for the company than its planned acquisition of Crum & Forster, announced Tues-

Markets Closed

All financial markets in Japan were closed Thursday for a nation-

sights." The main economic indicators strain consumer spending, while the inability of corporations to Wednesday evening failed to conof the past four months, he said, have been encouraging and, "I vince U.S. judges to block Marietraise their prices would keep their have been encouraging and, "I capital spending plans at current would say that at this moment levels. An Allied spokeswoman said (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

The man with exceptional goals needs an exceptional bank. order of deposits. It also includes a

What makes Republic exceptional? To start with, there is our policy of concentrating on things we do unusually well. For example, export financing, foreign exchange and banknotes, money market transactions and precious merals. We also offer the new IBF's (international banking facilities). which enable non-US residents to deposit Eurocurrencies in New York. Geographically, too, we work

mainly in areas where we have something special to offer. This includes not only the USA, where Republic is one of the 25 largest banks, ranked by

number of less familiar countries, where our exceptional knowledge of local conditious can be an important advantage for clients. As members of the Trade Develop-

ment Bank Holding Group, we're distinctly traditionalist in our basic policies. At the heart of our husiness is the maintenance of a strong and diversified deposit base. Our portfolio of assets is also well-diversified, and it is a point of principle with ns to keep a conservative ratio of capital to deposits and a high degree of liquidity-sensible strategies in these uncertain times.

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you would like to entrust with your business, get in touch with us. RNB-an exceptional bank for the man with exceptional goals.

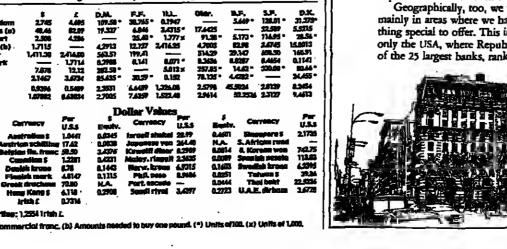
RNB: US\$ 8.7 billion in total assets; US\$ 678 million in stockholder's equity. TDB Holding Group: US\$ 13.4 billion in assets; US\$ 1.1 billion in capital and loan funds employed. All figures as of June 30, 1982.

Republic National Bank of New Yorkthe 25th largest bank in the USA, ranked by order of deposits. Affiliates and represen-Litises in Genera, London, Luxembourg, Monse Carlo, Paris, Hong Kong, Singapore and 20 other cities around the world.



Republic National Bank of N.Y. Member of Trade Development Bank Holding Group

Shown at left, head office of Republic National Bank of New York, at 452 Fifth Avenue. Republic now has 32 branches in the New York area.



Dome Considering Rescue Plan From Banks payments on Dome's \$7.4 billion Toronto, Montreal and American demand for its petroleum products. Dome said 50 percent of the Banking sources have previously The company has said it will not CALGARY — Dome Petroleum Ltd. announced Thursday that it said that Canadian banks hold about \$3.4 billion of Dome's debt. capital would be put up by the federal government and the remainder by four banks — the Bank of was considering a proposal by a bank consortium and the Canadiend of September. an government that would provide it with fresh capital and reschedule Montreal, Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Royal Bank of Canada and Toronto-Dominion

Directors' Action In a prepared statement, Dome did not say how much new capital was involved in the proposal.

The company said it would announce its directors' decision when Dome has had an opportunity to analyze fully" the proposal and when negotiations with the four banks and the government have been concluded.

"If accepted by Dome, imple-mentation of the proposal would be subject to the obtaining of necessary consents and approvals, the concurrence of other parties and the negotiation and execution of definitive documentation," Dome

Dome said the proposal was aimed at helping it overcome "cur-rent cash-flow problems while con-tributing to the long-term growth and active participation of the company in Canada's energy fu-ture." The proposal also would result in a significant increase in the degree of Canadian ownership of

more than three hours after it had thrown financial circles into a flurry of speculation by requesting a halt in trading of its stock on the One analyst said be had learned that Dome's U.S. bankers were meeting in New York to discuss the refinancing proposal.

A company source told Reuters

before the announcement that an agreement would not be reached before next week at the earliest. Dome approached its bankers for help in coping with its debt burden, resulting primarily from last year's takeover of Hudson's

able to meet a scheduled debt pay-ment of \$1.35 billion due at the

Earlier this month, Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudenn denied widespread rumors that the government would rescue Dome.

He blamed Canadian banks for making "unwise" investments in the company in hopes of earning large profits and said the government could not be blamed for the lending policies of banks. At the time, however, analysts said nei-Bay Oil & Gas Co., which coincid-ther the government nor the banks ed with a slump in oil prices and could afford to let Dome fail.

CURRENCY RATES

interbank exchange rates for Sept. 23, excluding bank service charges.

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Pan Gulf Constructions Ltd. Pan Gulf Constructions (Dubai) Ltd. Gulf Contractors Ltd.

SR 94,982,014 **Multi-Purpose Facility**

Lead Managed by:

American Express Bank International Group

Managed by:

Citibank N.A.

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. Bahrain Branch

Co-Managed by:

Burgan Bank S.A.K.

Kuwait Asia Bank E.C.

Middle East Bank Ltd.

Trans-Arabian Investment Bank E.C.

Agent:

Dubai



American Express International Banking Corporation

The world at your finger tips.

Herald ... Tribune Incisive. In depth. International Canadian Stock Markets

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First Direct Broadcast License Set

WASHINGTON — The Federal Communications Commission Thursday granted the first direct broadcast satellite license to Satellite Television Corp.

The decision means Satellite Television can proceed with construction of facilities to begin offering direct broadcast services, including television programming beamed directly to individual houses equipped with special satellite antennas.

The first direct broadcast satellite service is not expected to be ready until 1986-87. The Comsat subsidiary was the first company to submit an application to offer the new television service, and the commission is expected to act on the applications of eight other companies within the next few weeks.

AT&T Unit, Philips Holding Talks

BASKING RIDGE, N.J. — American Telephone & Telegraph said Wednesday, its AT&T International unit is negotiating with Philips about a joint telecommunications venture in Europe.

An AT&T spokeswoman said that the negotiations concern a cooperative agreement regarding a digital switching system for public networks. Digital switching is a highly reliable and efficient way for users to make telephone calls through a central office.

AT&T International has developed a digital switching system and Philips has been developing similar technology, she said.

Rusco Claims \$2.7 Million Owed

LOS ANGELES - An internal andit committee of Rusco Industries has recommended that its former chief executive, lack M. Catain Jr., be required to pay Rusco \$2.7 million that the committee claims he cost the

tendent to pay Rusco \$2.7 million that the committee claims he cost the commony through a series of insider transactions, Rusco has said.

Mr. Catain's lawyer said Wednesday his client disputes "each and overy" allegation in the committee's report. Mr. Catain has 90 days from the filing of the audit committee's report to challenge it.

In July 1980, Mr. Catain resigned as chairman, president and chief emonative of Rusco, a window and door manufacturer, under a consent settlement of frand charges that he had used Rusco money for his own benefit.

Mellon to Buy Bank in Houston

NEW YORK — Mellon National Corp., a Pittsburgh bank holding company, has announced that it had agreed to acquire Mortgage and Trust Inc., a Houston-based, privately held mortgage banking concern, for about \$95 million.

Mellon said Wednesday that about the half of the cost of the acquisi tion would be in cash and the remainder in floating-rate notes. The nerger; approved by the boards of both companies, is subject to approv-

al by the Federal Reserve Board.

The Pittsburgh bank holding company said its decision to acquire Mortgage and Trust was based on its "compatibility with Mellon's longteem mortgage banking objectives."

- Compiled From Agency Dispatches

Japan VTR Firms Feeling a Squeeze

By Eliot Taylor

rose 42 percent from a year earlier but price competition intensified TOKYO - Slower sales growth and put pressure on operating margins, the company said. is forcing Japanese makers of viis forcing Japanese makers of vi-deotape recorders to cut prices.

Masura Nishizawa, electronics industry analyst with the research division of Nikko Securities, a major Japanese brokerage firm, said,

The market is facing a situation of oversupply and the key factor now in resolving this is price."

Japan's 10 videotape recorder makers and led by Matsuchita. Charles Edmond, Tokyo repre-sentative for the London brokerage firm of Hoare Govett, said price is taking over from product differentiation as the main basis for competition among manufacturers in the current market, thus

makers - led by Matsushita (Panasonic and National brands), Victor of Japan (JVC) and Sony — dominate the world market, ac-counting for 95 percent of sales.

But analysts said that the boom years that began in the 1970s when production at least doubled annually appear to be over and that the current glut could reduce the number of manufacturers.

Videotape recorder production — described by Sumio Sano, Sony general manager, as the driving force of the Japanese electronics industry — last year rose 114 per-cent from 1980 to 9.5 million.

This year production will show a significantly smaller rise of around 31 percent to 12.45 million, according to the industry umbrella group, the Electronics Industries Association of Japan, and a lot

Analysts said slackening de-mand because of the recession, and rising inventories are encouraging manufacturers to cut prices and accept lower profit margins.

Sony, which derives more than 40 percent of its total revenue from video equipment sales, reported this week that price competition was a significant factor in a 14.7 percent drop in earnings to 43.34 billion yen (\$163.68 million) in the nine months ended July 31.

France Rules Out Increase in Loan

International Herold Tribune
PARIS — The size of
France's jumbo Euromarket
loan will remain unchanged at 54 billion, the government de-cided Thursday, although final underwriting subscriptions from 51 banks totaled \$5.7 bil-

lion. Sociëtë. Gënërale, one of the three banks co-ordinating the operation, said the oversub-scription means that the commitments of the managers, which originally ranged from \$100 million to \$250 million will be scaled back 30 percent.

The 10-year loan, which pays interest of half a point over the London interbank rate now

London interbank rate, now goes into general syndication.

Xerox Taking On Japanese With a New Line of Copiers

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Xerox Corp.
says its new copiers are the first of
a family that eventually will replace its entire product line and
bely it compete with Japanese

companies.

The introduction Wednesday came a day after Xerox announced its entry into the insurance business through a \$1.6-billion acquisition of Crum & Forster, a move that raised doubts on Wall Street about the company's commitment to its basic copier business.

Years officials said the timing Xerox officials said the timing

Xerox officials said the timing of the two announcements was coincidental, but they did take advantage of the product announcement to try to dispel such doubts. This is the most significant announcement Xerox has made in many years, including the announcement we made yesterday." nouncement we made yesterday," the executive vice president, Wil-liam F. Glavin, said in introducing the new conier.

Analysts were enthusiastic. This is one of the major steps that company in the next, year and a half to two years," said Melody Johnson, who follows office equip-ment for Kidder, Peabody & Co.

ment for Kidder, Peabody & Co.

The new line of copiers, which
Xerox is calling the 10 Series, will
eventually extend from small copiers for home use to giant machines that will compete with
offset printing, Mr. Glavin said.

The product introduced in New
York Wednesday, the 1075, is a
medium-sized copier that can medium-sized copier that cam make 70 copies a minute and is de-signed to make 25,000 to 100,000

signed to make 25,000 to 100,000 copies a month.

Xerox also introduced in Paris a somewhat smaller machine, the 1045, designed for 4,000 to 25,000 copies a month, which will be available initially only in Europe.

Mr. Glavin said two smaller copiers introduced in Japan this summer by the Fuji Xerox affiliate would also become members of the new family. All the products evennew family. All the products even-tually will be available worldwide,

Xerox said the key to the new

line was that a customer could buy

Herald Tribune

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the basic copying, and then choose tors or feeders. Previously, differ-ent features were provided by different machines.

The modular approach gives customers more flexibility and allows a single central unit to be manufactured in high volumes yet span a wide range of capabilities. This would reduce manufacturing and inventory costs and help

Xerox compete with Japanese companies, whose strong point is

low-cost production.

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A Markett Markette

W. German Current Deficit **Sharply Wider for August**

WIESBADEN, West Germany - West Germany continued its strong performance in trade in August, but the country's current account deficit widened sharply, the federal statistics office said

"Value figures are slowing down more acutely than volume," Mr. Edmond said, reflecting a need to

lower prices to encourage demand.

squeezing profits.

The office said that the trade account was in surplus by 2.7 billion Deutsche marks (\$1.1 billion) in August, following a 3.7 billion DM surplus in July. The surplus on trade for the first eight months of the year was 30.8 billion DM, up sharply from a surplus of 9.9 billion in the first eight months of

But the government's hope for a balance this year on the current actain financial transactions and tourism, moved farther from reach in August. The provisional current account deficit for the month was 3.2 billion DM, bringing the deficit

for the year to 5.4 billion DM. The current account deficit for the first eight months of 1981 was 25.4 bil-A federal statistics office

spokesman said the current ac-count deficit for July had been revised to show a deficit of 1.8 billion DM from earlier reported 1.74 billion DM.

In Frankfurt, the Bundesbank said it will offer liquidity to the do-mestic money market through a 10 percent cut in banks' minimum reserve requirements. The Bundes-bank said the minimum reserve cut will add about 5.5 billion DM of liquidity to the money market.

But a central bank spokesman noted that two securities repur-chase agreements fall due in October. The first expires on Oct. 1, draining about 7.8 billion DM liquidity and the second on Oct. 13, draining 5.3 billion DM.

How a Takeover Bid Got Messy

Here is a chronology of the major developments in the takeover fight involving Bendix, Martin Mariesta, United Technologies and Allied:

Aug. 25; Bendix announces a two-step takeover bid for Martin Marietta in which it would pay \$43 a share in cash for about 45 percent of Marietta's stock and exchange securities for the rest. The proposed transaction is valued at \$1.5

. Aug. 31: Martin Marietta goes on the offensive and announces a bid to buy Bendix. It offers \$75 a share for about half of Bendix and securities for the rest, making the total package worth about \$1,5 billion. Bendix turns down the offer as inade-

Sept. 2: Bendix sues Marietta in federal court

in New York for violation of securities laws. Sept. 7: United Technologies amounces that it has agreed to enter the light on Matietta's side. United Technologies says it will start a \$75-a-share tender offer for Bendix and agrees with Matietts to divide the assets of Bendix it either

bidder wins control.

Sept. 7: Benefix increases its tender offer to 548 a share and says it will attempt to buy 55 percent of Marietta's stock, up from the original

(Continued from Page 11)
may already have fined up the additional gurchases.
Though Allied has offered to lay 55 percent of Bendix at \$85 a

share, analysts said the initial part of Manetta's offer, at \$75, might

still be attractive to some inves-

One analyst said Marietta pre-sumably would be paying cash on delivery. "You don't have to wait," be said; adding: "With Allied's deal, you have to tender and wait.

and you may not get the money."

VW and Fiat

Report Rise

In Earnings

WOLFSBURG, West Germany
Both Yolkswagen and Fiat re-

ported improvements in consolidated enthings Thursday, but Vollewagen cautioned that it did not see any upturn in the European and industry before the second functor of next year.

45 percent. The new value of the proposed transaction is about \$1.7 billion.

 Sept. 15; United Technologies makes a peace initiative to Bendix, saying it would be willing to pay \$85 a share for Bendix stock if Bendix would not contest the merger. Bendix quickly rejects that

Sept. 17: Bendix buys 70 percent of Marietta's stock under terms of its offer and demands that Marietta's directors resign. It also demands that Marietta hold a shareholders meeting so Bendix-can put its own people on the Marietta board... Marietta refuses.

Sept. 21: Bendix executives open peace talks with Marietta in hopes of ending the battle, but the talks break off without an agreement.

• Sept. 22: Marietta wins court clearance to proceed with its purchase of Bendix shares. Allied steps in and says it has agreed to buy Bendix and will attempt to acquire Marietta as well. Allied says the combined price would be about \$2.3 billion. Marietta vows to go on with its purchase of

 Sept. 23: Marietta buys 10 million, or about
 44 percent, of Bendix's shares for \$750 million and says it will attempt to buy enough additional shares to give it a 50-percent stake.

Such clauses are common in

takeover fights, offering a guaran-

tee that a company coming to another's rescue will not wind up

empty-handed.
Allied's surprise agreement with

Allied's Chief Is Used To All Kinds of Firms

tion has diluted earnings and there have been delays in turning them into net profit generators. At some point, you have to say that there is too much diluting of near-term earnings for the sake of long-term

The Bendix deal is certain to raise suggestions that Mr. Hennessy has bested Harry Gray, the master conglomerate builder at United Technologies who was his boss un-til Allied beckoned. Mr. Gray has aligned United Technologies with Martin Marietta in that company's complex hattle with Bendix, hoping to pick up valuable portions of Bendix with a minimum outlay.

"I don't think the personal battle with Gray is valid, although everyone on the Street is sure to think about it," said one analyst who asked not to be named. "He is ning Allied that he won't be thinking about how he might have oneupped Harry."

mot including its electrical con-nector business—for \$800 million in cash. That transaction would go through regardless of whether the merger of the two companies was completed, Allied said. Mr. Heunessy went to United Technologies in 1972 to serve as Mr. Gray's top financial officer. He had previously held financial posts with Heublein Inc., the liquor company that owns the Ken-tucky Fried Chicken chain; Col-gate-Palmolive Co.; International

Mexican Government **Sued By Private Banks**

Altica's surprise agreement with Bendix was designed to block Marietta; U.S. rules governing takeover offers delay all bids for 10 days after the entry of an offer from a new bidder. But the timing appeared to be late by one day. A Marietta attorney contended that Allied's offer did not take effect intil Thursday, leaving Marietta MEXICO — Owners and major shareholders of 21 of the Mexican private banks that were national-ized earlier this month have filed a joint lawsuit against the Mexican government, on the grounds that the takeover was unconstitutional,

until Thursday, leaving Marietta free to start buying Bendix.

Allied ranks No. 55 on the list of the largest U.S. industrial con-cerns, It earned 5348 million on court officials said Thursday. The suit, filed Wednesday, alleges the takeover violated a num-ber of articles of the constitution, sales of \$6.4 billion last year. Bea-dix, which ranks No. 86, carned \$453 million last year on sales of such as the right to hold private property and the right to a fair hearing. Telephone & Telegraph Co.; Lear Siegler Inc., and Textron Inc.

A trim six-footer who once ob-served that "finance is applicable to any set of circumstances in any company," Mr. Hennessy proved point at United Technologies by introducing a profit forecasting system adopted from his ITT days with only minor changes. The con-trols he introduced helped United Technologies build up cash that came in handy as the jet engine maker acquired Otis Elevator Co., Carrier Corp. and Sikorsky Aircraft during the next six years.

A former seminarian who has said that frustration with Latin and Greek helped push him into his business career, Mr. Hennessy has argued that his financial background in diverse companies introduced him to a broad spectrum of marketing and product planning

"I realize the importance of strategies." Mr. Hennessy said in a 1980 interview. "That's one of the advantages of working for a variety of companies."

In Europe Worsening

LONDON — Dunlop warned Thursday that the tires and automotive parts market is worsening markedly in Britain and other Enconean countries

had a pre-tax profit of £4 million , compared with a £ 3 million loss in the same period last year.

U.K. Asks Steel Import Cut

Renters

BRUSSELS — Britain has asked for a sharp cut of European Community steel imports from Eastern Europe, Third World countries, Japan and other suppliers to protect British producers, diplomats said Thyradest

Dunlop Says Market

Earlier, Dunlop reported that it

Personal Banking in an International Centre

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FOCO BANK

Allied Hesitates as Marietta Moves

In making the agreement with Allied, Mr. Agec appeared to have decided to sell out to another com-

pany rather than face a possible victory by Marietta or United Technologies, which entered the battle two and a half weeks ago on

Allied agreed to pay about \$1.1 billion, or \$85 apiece, for 13.1 million Bendix shares. To acquire the

remaining shares, Allied would ex-change securities valued at about

Mr. Agee would become president of Allied and retain his title as Bendix's chairman and chief ex-

Allied said that under a separate

agreement Bendix would sell to Al-

lied its acrospace electronics group

Charter Files Debentures

WASHINGTON — Charter Co. filed with the Securities and Ex-change Commission for an offer-

ing of \$100 million of dual coupon

subordinated debentures, un-derwritten by E.F. Hatton, it was announced Thursday. The compa-ny said proceeds will be used to

the side of Manietta.

\$73 per Bendix share.

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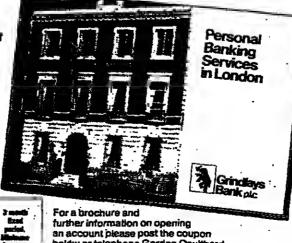
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spe Af Hc mi

Volkswagen said that the weak-ness of European economies be-came increasingly noticeable and that the North American market

months of 1982, demand for all types of vehicles was stagnant.

Guarter of next year.

Wolfswagen reported that group not profit rose in the first half to 63 million Dentsche marks (\$25.2 million) on sales of 20.02 billion DM. In the first half of 1981, the group earned 15 million DM on sales of 19.1 billions DM.

Fig. 1. meanwhile, reported a Fig. meanwhile reported a group profit for 1981 of 90.1 billion line (\$64 million), versus a loss of 240 billion line the year before. It did not give sales figures. Fig. added that in the first half of 1982

consolidated sales rose to 19.7 bil-less like from 9.6 billion in the first last of 1981, 1t did not offer a re-Port on earnings but said that ex-ports its profit for all of 1982 to be about the same as 1981.

Note the same as 1981.
Volkswagen said it regards de-volkswagen said it regards de-volkswagen said it regards de-volkswagen said it regards de-bet one of 1982 with Seat concern and cannot see a re-sortery even in the first quarter of 1983. The company said the eco-aouse pickup expected in the first an months of this year had not materialized. Broot markets, previously the main pillar of the West German and industry, showed weakness at midyear, it added in a letter to shareholders.

> Was in an extremely poor state.
>
> Potential customers for smaller cars are reacting to the convent economic situation with caution, it . First said that in the first six

Thursday's AMEX Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 14 LSB 24 LoBors 14 LoBors 14 LoPos 54 LoBos 114 Lores 55 Loses 31 Loses 31 Loses 31 Loses 32 Loses 33 Loses 34 Loses 35 Loses 36 Loses 36 Loses 36 Loses 37 Loses 38 200-10 to 1324 + 1 1246 + 10 1276 + .16 .20 .14 .360 .14 20 - 8 5 1,48 11 The State of th Dacca to Denationalize 5.40 .40s 52 Jute, Textile Mills 54 574264 144 1 2264 1237 84 499.44 499.44 122.45 113.45 113.55 11 START LINES TO A LINES TO SEE THE START TO THE ACTION TO THE ACTION OF THE START THE S DACCA, Bangladesh — In a major policy reversal, the government has moved to end a decade of nationalized control over 52 mills 48 A50 200 70 40 200 70 40 24 40 and return them to their former Bangladeshi \$79 -- Ve 829 + 329 + 329 + 324 + 429 - Ve 177 -- Ve 1779 -- Ve 1779 -- Ve 1779 -- Ve 1779 + Ve 5% 844 2144 1646 21/2 47/4 47/4 127/4 17/4 167/6 7/4 167 Industries Minister Shafiul Azam said Tuesday the process of returning the 30 June mills and 22 textile mills nationalized in 1972 would formally begin Wednesday and be completed in about three months. .90 32 3.20 3.20 .22 in about three months. Forty-four other jute mills are to remain in the control of the government, which has managed them through the Bangladesh Jute Mills Corp. since 71 jute mills and 52 textile mills were taken from their owners in 1972. The decision comes at the end of four months of bargaining between government officials and former owners. The government first declared its intention to restore ownership of the mills as part of an industrial policy announced in June. That policy limited the government's role in the econo-.40 1.083 7.2 1.284 1.971 200 2,200 0 28, 0 1,50 4th ICH 17 ICA 7 ICA 7 ICA 7 ICA 7 ICA 7 ICA 11th IMC 11t 3 FGI 776 FPA 10% Fobind 10% Fobind 4% Fobing % Fores % Fores 11% Flagn 11% Foodm 5% Foodm 11% Foodm 5% Foodm 5% Foodm 5% Foodm 5% Foodm 5% Foodm 5% Foodm 11% Foodm 1 7"1 151/2 17 1151/2 115 .60 .20 975 7 2 77 In ... \$1 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ,40 p1,34t n wf 24 .16 .92 .54 129b 1195145 TATA industrial policy announced in June. That policy limited the government's role in the economy and sought to encourage private sector investment, particularly in Bangladesh's biggest cash crop, jute, a fiber used for making rope, mats, sacks and burlap. Under the agreement with the government, the former owners are to buy back their original shares and buy outstanding stock at revalued prices. They will also be permitted to purchase a controlling interest in mills where they now hold a minority interest. .30 .041 2112476 157 33867444756777242 107076 401 40 16 100 495e 40 12 .000 50 676 1876 576 296 4 1676 2076 14 8 10 0 51 24 24 .400 .40 .20 wt .371 3.5 70 14. z .75e _20 25e 12b 12b 40 40 2.2 644 - 46 6 - 46 3 4 4 244 + 46 1745 - 46 14 314 + 46 154 + 46 154 + 46 1574 - 46 875 - 36 Ielle OEA 1614 Ooksyd 514 Ooksyd 514 Ohtaed 12 Ollofod 814 Oisten 914 OrtoleH 21/2 OrtoleH 21/2 OrtoleH 514 Ortole 514 Ortol 846% February 17 1864 25% 214 5% 9% 14% 10% 16 2% they now hold a minority interest. In the first ten months of the 1980-81 fiscal year, profit from jute plummeted \$44 million from the previous year. The drop was blamed, in part, on labor trouble and power shortages. 32 E B 40 40 40 120 ,58t 31 24. .88 .24 High Low Settle **U.S. Futures Prices** 11. 4 16 2% +140 +140 +140 +140 +140 Selected Over-the-Counter FRAB - BANK INTERNATIONAL Sept. 23 Food U.S. \$25,000,000 Financial MAINE POTATOES Floating rate notes 1978-1985 Karman Kelysiv Si Kimball Kelysiv Si Kimball Kinalni K 2.17½ 2.22 2.33¼ 2.58¼ 2.43½ 2.46¼ 2.50 2.55¼ 2.55 2.46¼ 2.60½ 2.67¼ According to the terms and conditions of the above mentioned notes 90.78 89.65 89.04 88.75 88.57 88.57 the interest rate applicable for the interest period of six months beginning September 23, 1982 and ending March 22, 1983, has been fixed Mor 131.25 131.40 130 Mor 131.25 131.40 130 Mor 134.61 124.65 135 Jul 122.25 122.25 223 Sep 121.50 121.25 121. Prev. soles 1.632. Prev day's open km 9,818. up 295. 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La Roche in Joint Venture Reuters

BASLE, Switzerland — Hoffmann-La Roche amounced Thursday it had agreed with Chong Kun Dang of South Korea to form a joint enterprise, Roche Korea, to make Roche pharmacentical products

ucts for the South Korean market.

Finn Ends Austrian Visit

TEN MERCHANISMUM MERCHANIA

Industrials

8 per 1,868 bd. ft. 133,70 134,81 133,18 734,20 145,50 144,60 144,40 145,00 195,30 195,00 154,40 154,90 153,91 144,50 161,50 144,20 172,80 172,90 172,20 172,00 174,50 117,20 174,50 776,90 179,00 179,00 179,00 178,50 182,50

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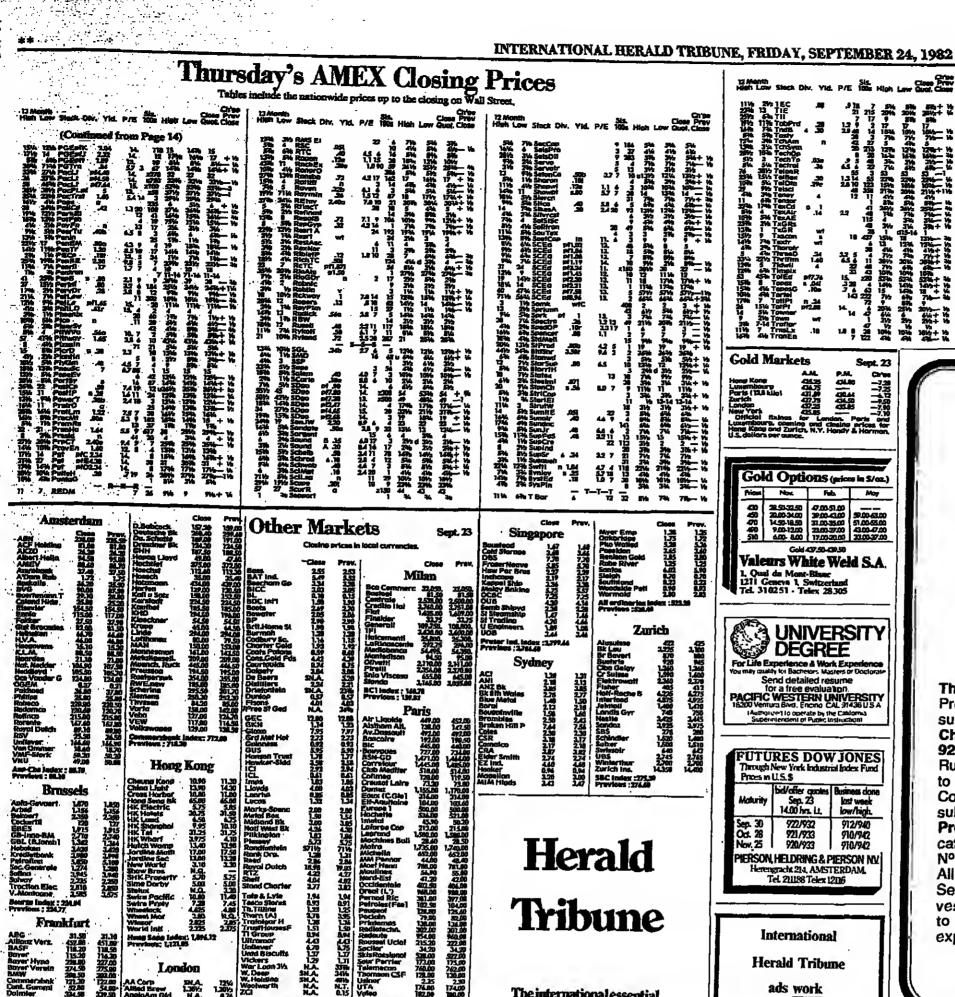
Commodity Indexes

Per. Amen

(Continued on Page 15)

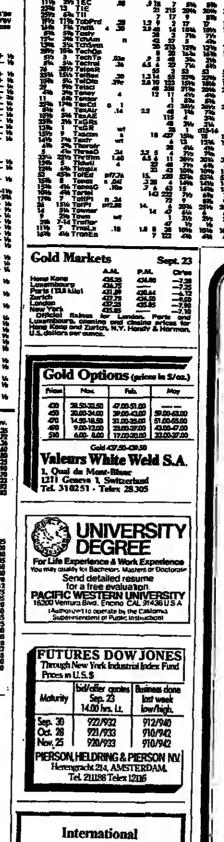
The Associated Press

VIENNA — Finland's prime
minister, Kalevi Sorsa, left for
home Thursday after a 48 hour visis to Austria. During his stay he
discussed policies and problems of
neutral countries with Austrian



Herald Tribune

The international essential.



Herald Tribune

ads work



International **Public Tender**

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(INTEROCEANIC CHILEAN NAVIGATION COMPANY)

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Rules and Background data covering this tender are available to investors, at Moneda 921, suite No 822, Santiago-Chile, or at Corfo New York, One World Trade Center, suite 5151, N.Y. 10048, subject to payment of a \$ 5,000 fee (or US\$ dollar equivalent). Proposals should be forwarded in a sealed envelope, in duplicate, to: Vicepresidente Ejecutivo, CORFO, Moneda 921, suite Nº 825, Santiago, Chile, no later than 10:00 AM, October 8, 1982. All proposals will be opened before interested parties, by Corfo's Secretary General, who will administer this activity. CORFO reserves the right to accept the offer which, in their judgement, it deems to be in their best interest, or to reject all offers without offening explanations.

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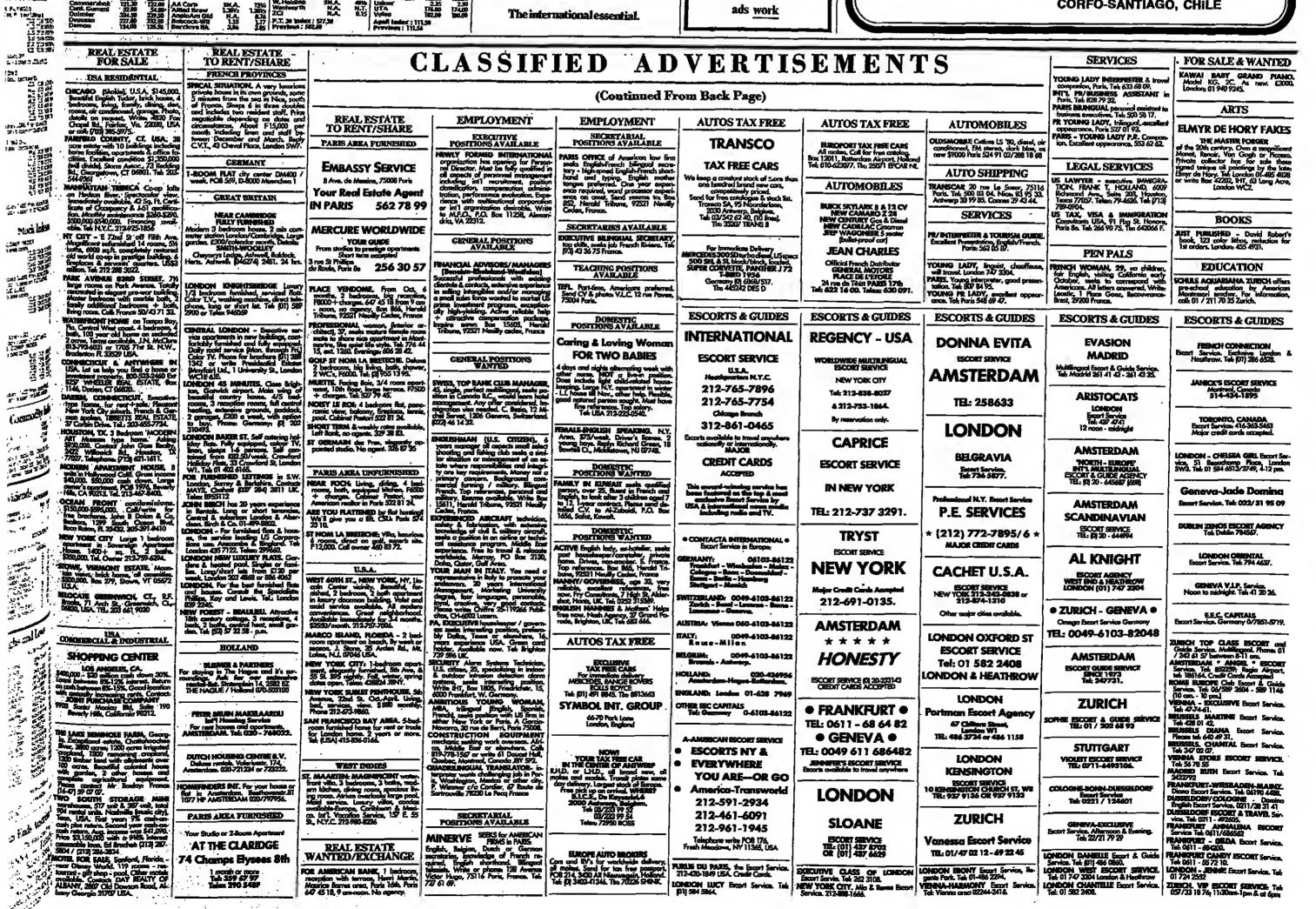
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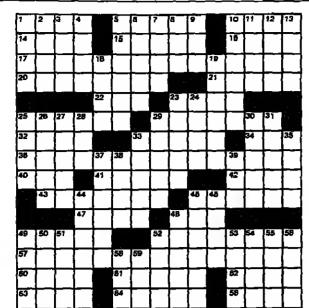
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ANKARA	23	73	3	47	Cloudy	MEXICO CITY	24	7.5	13	55	Foir
ATHENS	22	72	18	64	Cloudy	MIAMI	27	84	24	75	Stormy
AUCKLANO	18	64	9	48	Foir	MILAH	24	79	17	63	Claudy
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BUCAPEST	22	73	17	63	Cloudy	NICE	79	84	17	63	Cloudy
BUENOS AIRES	16	64	8	46	Folt	OSLO	15	59	2	36	Foir
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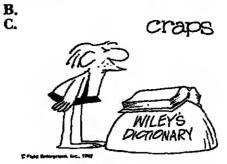
DEAR SNOOPY, I HAVE OST MY HOME ... CAN YOU HELP ME? AM arriving 500n...Your **EROTHER, 'MARBLES'**

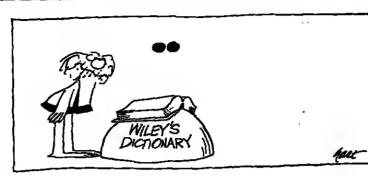
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WHENEVER YOU FILE YOUR NAILS YOU CAN BET THERE!LI

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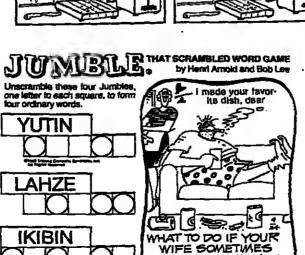
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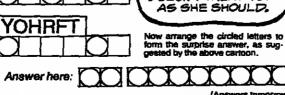


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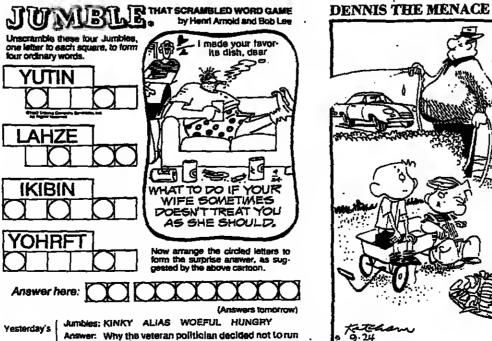


Answer: Why the veteran politician decided not to run Ior office anymore--HE COULD ONLY WALK .

Imprime par Offprins, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris







"DO YOU BELIEVE THIS ?... MY MOM THINKS SHE'S FAT AND MR WILSON THINKS HE ISN'T!"

BOOKS

THE BURNING HOUSE

By Ann Beattle, 256 pp. \$12.95. Random House, 201 East 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

ANN BEATTIE is a writer of for-midable, scary talents, and she is in rare form in several of the 16 sto-ries collected in "The Burning House." Her prose is as uncluttered as a cupboard in a vacant house. She sees with a clarity that admits compassion but oot sentimentality. Her eye for detail is penetrating and selec-tive, and she is as up-to-date as next week's Top-40 list. Her work affords me enormous pleasure and, from time to time, a welcome sense of unexpected discovery.
Further, Beattie is especially com-

Further, Beattie is especially com-fortable and accomplished with the short story. Notwithstanding the excesses of critical applause that greeted her recent novel, "Falling in Place," she hasn't quite figured out how to sustain an extended story; in its final hundred pages or so, "Falling in Place" collapses of its own weight into what is for Beattie a most uninto what is for Beattie a most un-characteristically contrived conclu-sion. Beattie is a miniaturist — or, as some reviewers have described her, a "minimalist" — whose strength is brevity and who seems most sure of berself when loose ends are left un-tied; as a result she is more suited to the form of the story than that of the novel. A few of her stories — my favorities are "Shifting," from "Secrets and Surprises," and "The Cinderella Waltz." from the current collection nudge right up to the borders of real

Fine Talents

So here we have this brilliant writer -yes, brilliant - who though only in her early 30s has already produced five praiseworthy books. Yet this body of work suggests oothing so much as that she is all dressed up with nowhere to go. Over and again, she uses her fine talents to write the same story about the same people: privi-leged children of the '60s who have failed to grow up and who stumble through life certain only that "what will happen can't be stopped." With occasional gratifying exceptions, the emptiness of Beattie's fiction is aston-ishing; her prose may be as uncluttered as a cupboard in a vacant house, but it remains that the house of her fiction is vacant.

Though Beattie is widely regarded as a "spokesperson" for the generation that came of age during the '60s, her strongest literary influence appears to be that chronicler of '50s suburban angst, John Cheever. Literally and figuratively, Cheever's people are the parents of Beattle's. Her settings are much the same as his - the wealthier precincts of suburban Con-necticut, Manhattan, Los Angeles, Charlottesville - and so are her subjects: domestic entanglements and disappointments from marriage to divorce, with pregnancies and affairs and separations as way stations between them. Where Cheever's people fled into martinis and Chivas Regal, hers find escape routes in white wine (gallons and gallons of it) and Valium. Just as Cheever knew all the brandname signposts of his time and place, so she has identified those of hers: L.L. Bean, Dylan, Godiva, Coltrane, LSD. Like Cheever, she would argue that an upper-middle-class existence is no barrier to universal meaning; unlike Cheever, she has failed to prove the point. The narrowness of her fiction is

quite remarkable. It conveys no awareness that there is a larger world than that inhabited by these bored, haphazardly educated, half-stoned post-collegians, named. Justin and Jason and Amy and Holly who lie



around in sparsely furnished houses or apartments and indulge themselves in empty fatalism: her typical female character "had a breech birth and a Caesarean and sbe's seeing a shrink twice a week and she still bas a problem with drugs" and Daddy probably is picking up the tab. The most these superannuated adolescents can come up with, apart from "what will bappen can't be stopped," is: "Hey. Everything's cool, O.K.? No right and oo wroog People do what they do." Que sera, sera: Oue sera, sera:

Oue sera, sera:

"They were married in the living room of this house, while it was still being built, with Elvis Presley on the screen singing 'As Long as I Have You.' Holly carried a bouquet of cobra lilies. Then I sang 'Some Day Soon'— Audrey's favorite Judy Colling song The dog was there, and a Soon'— Audrey's favorite Judy Col-lins song. The dog was there, and a visiting Afghan. The stonemason for-got that he wasn't supposed to work that day and came just as the ceremo-ny was about to begin, and decided to stay. He turned out to know how to foxtrot, so we were all glad he'd stayed. We bad champagne and danced, and Martin and I fixed

That passage is acute in its ob-erved detail, but Beattie's own point of view toward what she depicts is wholly elusive. Does she see Judy Col-lins and cobra lilies and large shaggy dogs and crepes merely as details, or as the cliches of a certain time and place that in point of fact they are? Is she aware that dancing with the stonemason is simple slumming or does she romanticize it as a triumph of the worker-student alliance, or is it only another part of the landscape to be conscientiously and accurately recorded? Who knows? Beyond ber own ap-pareot complicity in the fatalism she describes, she disappears from her own fiction as a moral force.

'Eye-Opening' But it is impossible to dismiss her.

When she takes the trouble to infuse a story with genuine energy, the results can be eye-opening. In the aforementioned "The Cinderella Waltz." she produces four real people who have real problems that are resolved, or left unresolved, in an entirely real way. The narrator is a woman who is divorced from her husband, who left her after acknowledging his bomosexuali-ty. Their daughter, who is nine years old and precociously worldly-wise ("Children seem older now"). is the tie that keeps them bound together and leads to the woman's close friendship with her ex-husband's male lover: "It seems perfectly logical that he should come alone to talk - perfectly logical until I actually see him coming up the walk. I can't entirely believe it. A year after my husband left me, I am sitting with his lover — a man, a person I like quite well — and trying to cheer him up because he is out of work." Beattle understands that the situation is in more or less equal measures funny and sad; her accomplishment is that she also makes it believable and true.

It is therefore more than slightly

ironic that "The Cinderella Waltz." one of the few stories in which Beattie's characters behave in a demonstrably adult manner, should end with the narrator wondering "if Milo and house, too — pretending to be adults." Certainly that is applicable, though, to most of the others who slouch through these pages. Their fondest memories are those from childhood, when life was less compli-cated and demanding, and their fond-est desire is to return to that easy innocence; failing that, they compla-cently continue their childish ways avoiding commitment, responsibility and challenge, consoling themselves with the morally bankrupt cop out that "what will happen can't be stopped." They are unlikely to find a more observant or perceptive chroni-cler than Ann Beattle, bot there is pre-cious little in what she writes to persuade us that they are worth such at-tention. It is difficult to avoid the un-pleasant conclusion that a marvelous writer is simply wasting much, if not all, of her time.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Past.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

If is popularly supposed, wrongly, that the player who finds himself dummy is always quite relaxed. It is true that he does not have an active role to play, and if he thinks be should have he becomes a ouisance. Those who persistently ask questions such as "Having no hearts?" without strong

reason to suspect a revoke simply dis-rupt the play unnecessarily.

The expert dummy is often a prey to strong emotion as the play progresses. If it appears that his bid-ding decision was in error, he must prepare some explanation for the

prepare some explanation for the post-mortem.

An example is the diagramed deal. After a weak two-bid from South and a take-out double from West, North naturally raised to four spades. Equally naturally, she continued to five spades over East's five diamonds. Looking at all four hands it can be seen that a double would have been preferable. This nets 500 points, including two heart ruffs. Five spades can be beaten by a club lead.

However, five spades proved right in practice because East promptly bid six diamonds—so promptly and con-

six diamonds — so promptly and con-fidently that North now had doubts about whether the spade ace would take a trick in defense. So, instead of doubling and collecting 800 points, she carried on to six spades, which East was happy to double.

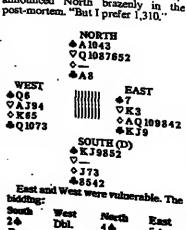
Now everything, hinged on the opening lead. A club would have permitted the defense to remove a vital entry from durant but West world.

entry from dummy, but West made the normal lead of a diamond, ruffed in the dummy. South set about establishing dummy's hearts. She ruffed a heart, led to the spade ace, and continued with red-suit ruffs. After eight tricks she had ruffed four times in her hand and the hearts were established.

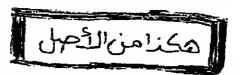
The spade king removed West's queen, and dummy took the last four tricks with the club ace and three heart winners.

North had been following these developments with mixed feelings. At first, her bid looked like a phantom save, for when both defenders followed to a round of spades it was clear that a double of six diamonds would have collected 800. Then her hopes began to rise and the necessity. hopes began to rise and the necessity to explain her dubious six-spade bid disappeared.

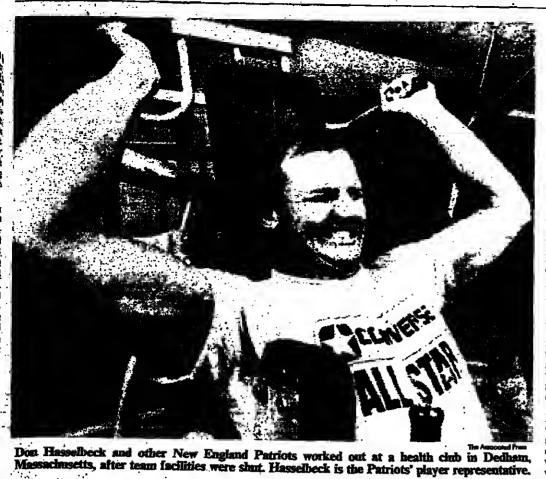
"I know we could have had 800," amounced North brazenly in the post-mortem. "But I prefer 1,310."



West led the diamond five.



SPORTS



Intervention by Federal Mediator Is Opposed by NFL Players' Group

NEW YORK - With the National Football League strike in its third day. Thursday and no negoti-ations scheduled, the possibility of bringing in a federal mediator - a move that helped settle last year's 50-day baseball strike — was met with conflicting viewpoints.

The NFL Players Association is

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against federal mediation at this point. The NFL Management Council, which represents the owners, has been calling for a third party for weeks.

Frank Woschitz, a spokesman for the Players Association, said the owners "gave a total rejection to our last proposal, and a media-tor's role would only he to come in if we are close." He added, "We're waiting for management to come up with the next offer."

Woschitz said it appeared that BYL TITLE at least one more meeting would have to take place before the federal mediator, Kay McMurray, enat tered the talks.

Our player reps have said in a for a federal mediator and they haand their minds," he

TURNE said Jim Miller, a spokesman for the Management Council, reiterated the league's position. "We're willing to meet with them without a federal mediator,

federal mediator will be helpful in getting us together. The mediator is besitant to force himself into it because [Ed] Garvey says it's not the time for mediation," he said, referring to the executive director of the Players Association. "If there's a strike on, then when else

McMnrray, director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service in Washington, says he's ready to step in.

"I talked to both sides Tuesday night and told them I'm available," McMurray said Wednesday night. "Management has been saying they would welcome a federal mediator, but the Players Associa-tion has not responded."

While the union is waiting for management's new offer, management is waiting for the union to change its last offer. We hope the union will re-eval-

nate its proposal concerning a wage scale ned to a fund," said a spokesman for management, "Our system has worked successfully and has allowed the current \$1.6-

billion offer by management." However, Garvey said management earlier agreed to a wage

There's No Shortage of Opinions

"For six months Jack Donlan has said, 'If you get off a percentage of the gross, we will discuss a wage scale," Garvey said, refer-ring to the executive director of the Management Council. "So last Friday we took a dramatic step. We withdrew our demand for a per-centage of the gross. They caucused and rejected it. They said they were unilaterally opposed to a wage scale. They denied everything

they had been saying." The union is seeking 50 percent of the money that NFL owners get from television contracts, a wage scale based on seniority, increased medical insurance and other bene-

Garvey also urged NFL owners to remove their, "hired guns" from the negotiating process and send in negotiators — either Commissioner Pete Rozelle or a panel of owners -- with the authority to reach a contract agreement.

The league announced Thursday that the 12 games scheduled Sunday would not be played. An NFL spokesman said that no decision had been made regarding the Monday night game between Cincin-nati and Cleveland.

Thursday night's game between Atlanta and Kansas City was the first to be canceled because of the

tunate happenings that we'll just work around and do the best we can. We're living, I guess, in an age where there are all sorts of surprises, happenings and

changes. We're experiencing one right now."

settled long ago. But personalities got involved."

frustrating to the players, too."

Chris Speier of Montreal waved to fans after driving in eight runs to set a club record. He had three hits, including a homer.

To 3-Game Sweep of Royals

ANAHEIM, California — Dong DeCinces hit two homers and drove in four runs Wednesday night as the California Angels The crowd of 51,273 brought the completed a three-game sweep of the Kansas City Royals with an 8-5 victory. The Angels moved three games ahead of the Royals in the

American League West. American League west.

The victory was California's fifth in a row, while Kansas City has lost seven straight. Both teams have 10 games remaining, includ-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

ing three against each other in Kansas City next Monday, Tues-day and Wednesday.

There's just an outside chance

now" of catching up with California, said Dick Howser, the Royals' manager. "We've got to count on winning every ball game. That's never easy to do. I don't think nine out of the last 10 will be enough." But DeCinces wasn't taking the Royals lightly. "By no means do we consider them out of it," he said. "I'm thinking of winning each time we go out there. This was a big game, but so are the 10 we have left. Hopefully, now that we have the lead, we'll just take

After Rod Carew walked in the first inning, DeCinces homered to erase a I-0 Kansas City lead. The 'Angels chased Vida Blue (I3-II)

with three runs in the second. After the Royals scored twice in the sixth to cut the Angels' lead to 6-5, Dave Goltz relieved Tommy John (13-12) and retired all II Kansas City batters he faced. He

breathing

eighth-inning home rims by Brian Downing and DeCinces, the 28th for each.

Angels' home attendance for the year to 2,672,377, an American League record, with three dates left. The old record of 2,627,417 was set in 1980 by the New York Venkeer.

DeCinces's Bat Leads Angels

At Milwaukee, Ben Oglivie drove in two runs and Mike Caldwell scored his seventh straight victory as the Brewers de-feated Boston, 3-1. The Brewers ineased their lead in the AL East to 21/2 games over the Baltimore Orioles, whose game with Detroit was rained out. Oglivic gave the Brewers a 1-0 lead in the first inning with his 32d homer and dou-mance run.

Indians 5, Yankees 0 At New York, Rick Sutcliffe and Ed Glynn combined on a twohitter and Mike Hargrove had

three hits and scored three runs to lead Cleveland to a 5-0 victory over the Yankees. The game was shortened to seven innings by rain. Blue Jays 3, Twins 2 Minneapolis, Ron Davis

walked Damaso Garcia with the bases loaded and two out in the 10th inning to force home the tiebreaking run as Toronto beat the Twins, 3-2. Jim Clancy (14-14), the winner, allowed five hits in posting ais ninth complete game. A's 5, Rangers 3

At Oakland, California, Dave Lopes, Wayne Gross and Mike Davis collected two hits each and

drove in four runs among them, leading the A's to a 5-3 victory over Texas.

At Seattle, Richie Zisk and Todd Cruz each hit a two-run homer as the Mariners beat Chicago, 8-4, for their sixth victory in seven games. Manny Castillo and Brüce Bochte also homered for Seattle. Cardinals 2, Pirates 1

In the National League, at St. Louis, Steve Bram, a pinch hitter, doubled to start an eighth-inning rally that led the Cardinals to a 2-1 victory over Pittsburgh. The victory was the Cardinals' ninth in 10 games and increased their Eastern Division lead over Philadelphia to 5½ games with 10 to play. After Braun doubled off Rick Rhoden (11-13) and Tito Landrum was sent in to run for him, Tom Herr hit a run-scoring single to left. Expos 11, Phillies 4

At Montreal, Chris Speier drove in a team-record eight runs to over Philadelphia. Bill Gullickson (12-12) pitched his sixth complete game of the season for Montreal.

Padres 2, Dodgers I At San Diego, Alan Wiggins sin-gled to score Joe Pittman from secand base with one out in the 10th inning and give the Padres a 2-I victory over Los Angeles. The Dodgers, however, retained a three-game lead in the NI. West

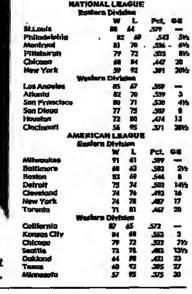
Astros 3, Braves 2
At Honston, Craig Reynolds tripled and scored on Phil Garner's high-bouncing infield single in the eighth inning as the Astros beat Arlanta, 3-2.

over the Atlanta Braves, who also

Giants 2, Reds 0 At Cincinnati, Renie Martin, with relief help from Al Holland, shut out the Reds on two singles in pitching San Francisco to a 2-0 victory. Martin (7-8) walked four and struck out three before being relieved by Holland in the eighth. Mets 5, Cribs 2

At Chicago, Scott Holman, a rookie pitcher, picked up his first major-league victory in New York's 5-2 victory over the Cubs. Holman held the Cubs to six hits in 735 innings to help snap Chica-

Major League Standings



At the Gym, He Waits for Cooney

By Dave Anderson

New York Times Service Dan Reeves, coach, Denver Broncos - This team NEW YORK -- In the late after-noon, the shadows fall across is more together than any I've ever been around. I'd hate to see something like this take it apart." Eighth Avenue as the boxers hurry along the sidewalk on West 30th Street toward Gleason's Gym, where they train. For six years, hate to see something like this take it apart."

Tom Landry, coach, Dallas Cowhoys — "When people say the players have an easy job, I will certainly defend the players. People don't realize how difficult a game this is. A lot of people have worked aw-Gerry Cooney, in his tweed cap and running suit, walked along that sidewalk and turned into the fully hard through the years to make the game what it is. A lot of those people never benefited from what the game has become. It is frustrating to me. But it is gym, where the trainer Victor Valle developed him into a contender. Bud Adams, owner, Houston Oilers — "If it wears five to six weeks and there's no agreement, we've just got to get on with our business. We ought to look at But ever since Valle ducked through the ropes and wrapped his arms around Cooney, wobbling and dazed, in the 13th round of the something else. There are plenty of players out there. It's not fair to our fairs to throw in the towel. You can't shut the whole season down. This is a going heavyweight championship fight with Larry Holmes last June 11 in Las Vegas, the boxer has not re-turned to the gym.
"I haven't even heard from him

Put McInally, Cincinnati Bengals — "I am angry: I am angry because they are taking something away from me that I love — football. This is ridiculous. It since right after the fight," Valle was saying now. "I'm very is completely unnecessary. All the owners had to do was offer a 30 per cent pay increase across the board was saying now. surprised. I'm very hurt." Valle, once a featherweight but now silver-haired and chunky, was and retroactive severance pay and it could have been

the little second-floor room where his lighters dress. On the door, Cooney's name has top billing. Taped against one of the nar-row gray lockers is a photo of the heavyweight, now 26, who had been unbeaten in 25 fights, with 22

"That's his locker," Valle said.
"He should be here. I wanted him here 10 days after the fight."
In recent weeks, Valle has heard what many boxing people are saying: that Cooney won't fight again, that he's having too much fun partying as a celebrity, that he has taken his share of his \$10 million

Playing Around "I wish he'd stop playing around and get himself in the gym," his

trainer said. "He's got to take ad-vantage of his youth. If not, make a declaration that he's not fighting Up on the dusty wall were showcards from two of Gerry Cooney's earlier fights — his "KO 4"

of Jimmy Young in Atlantic City in 1980, his "KO 2" of Tom Prater at New York's Felt Forum in 1979.

very sorry he let me down," said the trainer. "I told him to forget it. You got to learn how to accept things. The second call, he told me, Victor, I'm going to fight again, and I told him. Then get back in the gym and let's get going.' I haven't heard from him since."

Asked if he had phoned the fighter, Valle nodded. When you call, he's never there. He knows I called him, because I call his mother. He's always out. He's in California now, I think. I'm hurt, because he hasn't been true to me. He lets me hang in the cold. I never neglected him in any way. But now he won't tell me anything. Let's tell the truth. I want the "He stayed away from the gym

after he knocked out Ken Norton too. He stayed away a couple months. But after Larry Holmes, he should've been back in the gym right away. I wanted to kill the idea of him maybe thinking he's a loser. I wanted to correct the things he done wrong."

Valle wouldn't elaborate on Cooney's mistakes, saying: "Not listening to what we told him, not doing what we planned, that's all I'm going to say. I can't give it away, because he'll fight Larry Holmes again some day. But that wasn't Gerry Cooney that night. I never saw him so cool as for Larry Holmes; he wasn't worried. But when the bell rang, he didn't do what we told him to do.

"I can't understand why he didn't follow instructions. That puzzles me. Listening to me, that's what got him to the top. In the 12th round, I told him, You got to go and rough this guy, and he said, I know. But he never did. That's why he should be back

in the gym now. It's like a student has to be in school; not 75 percent attendance, not 85 percent atten-dance, but close to 100 percent attendance. In order to win the championship, a boxer's got to work at the job. Gerry has to learn that. But if he hasn't the love for boxing anymore, I'd advise him to

Valle stared at two pairs of box-

"If he'd come into the gym right away, I wouldn't have worked him too hard," he said. "Four days a week, that's all. He would've had three days to fool around. But be'd he keeping his body in condition. "The way it is now, I'm a little

disgusted with him. We did a lot of hard work for six years to let it go just like that. I'm not thinking about the money. I never did. I was born poor, and I'll go with nothing. He had money before, too. I don't think the money changed him. He was never a starving fighter. When he fought, he had money. And he'd make even more money if he comes back and wins the title."

At Least Two

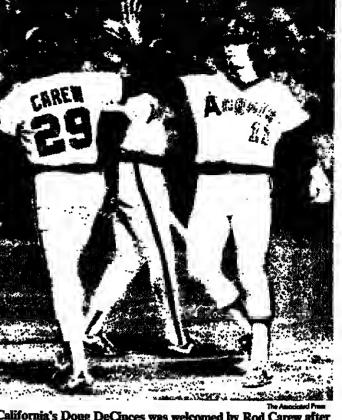
But before Cooney is ready to challenge Larry Holmes again, Valle suggested, he needs at least

"Trevor Berbick, he'd he good," the trainer said. "Greg Page, this new kid Pinklon Thomas, maybe Gernie Coetzes, they'd be good. Gerry is made to he a champion, but he's fighting against himself. Take what happened as experi-ence, don't take it as a defeat. Joe Louis, he got knocked out by Schmeling, but he came back. He was back in the gym with his trainer, Jack Blackburn, right away." Joe Louis was knocked out by Max Schmeling on June 19, 1936, but two months later, on Aug. 18, he knocked out Jack Sharkey.

"The more Gerry waits, the more his muscles are getting soft," Valle said. "For the public and himself, he should make a declaration. Either he's going to fight again, or he's going to quit. Make a declaration."

He had changed into a hime Tshirt and green sweatpants to work with his other fighters in the ring

"Why isn't he here?" he said now. "I used to come through that front door downstairs, and he'd be already dressed in his trunks, waiting for me. I'd see him and yell, That's my man!' That's how much he loved it then. That's why he got to where he did. But now he should make a declaration."



California's Dong DeCinces was welcomed by Rod Carew after his first-inning homer put the Angels ahead of the Royals, 2-1.

Mauch's Gold Elevator May End Up at the Top

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service

ANAHEIM, California — He has pushed all the buttons in his elevators for 22 seasons but the elevators never stopped at the top. He has found cables and levers and switches that some managers never knew existed but the floors usually came ont "4" or "5."

Once, he had the elevator button jammed in the "I" position with only a few days left in the season but the gears slipped in the last moments, leaving him a manager with a bitter legacy - 7½ games ahead with 14 days left, 10 consecntive losses, no pennant, Gene Mauch, Philadelphia Phillies,

This season the buttons are mostly made of gold, and Gene Manch is pushing them perfectly. After sweeping a three-game series with Kansas City, his California Angels had won live in a row and 10 of 13 to lead the division by Mauch is one of the most cere-

bral and active managers ever to pace a dugout. He has never been afraid to put his hands into the works - even literally using his hands to swipe at Jerry Grote of the Mets for daring to lean over the Phillies' dugout to attempt to catch a foul pop-up. He was never afraid to curse and sucer at a rival spare ribs when his Phillies shurped their post-game feast too giddily after a loss.

He gave the impression of being a manager who would do anything to win a penuant, but he has never won one. He has managed 22 seasons in the major leagues without a championship, an accomplishment which breaks the record of Jimmy Dykes. He is ninth among all managers in number of seasons, games and victories. Except for the silver below the

Angels' cap, Manch at 56 seems as handsome and as vibrant as when he was a child manager in the late 1950s. His conversation, as always, is pithy and quotable. He insists there is no ego involved in chasing a pennant: "We're here representing the front of the uniform, not the back," he has said, referring to the name of the team on the front of the uniform.

"T've played for Geas for five years," said Rod Carew, "and I know he isn't afraid to try things."

That is the heritage of the intense vibrant manager who sometimes plays 54 holes of golf a day just to burn off the energy and to test his rampant perfectionism. He will try things.

ing Monday night. He knew the Royals were starting Larry Gura, the left-handed pitcher, and he reasoned: "Whatever has been done seainst Gura in the past must not have worked because he was I1-3 against us." Mauch decided to do something. He benched Rodney Cline Carew, he of the sweet lefthanded stroke and the .332 career average and the .311 average for this season. Manch said Carew needed a

Mauch's currents were all work-

rest, and wasn't it nice that Mauch could give him a rest against a left-

hander like Gura and be able to use a hot substitute like Ron Jackson, Papa Jack, who was batting 331 himself? Jackson delivered three hits and drove in the eventual winning run.

Carew said he didn't smolder overnight about being benched. He insisted on Tuesday night: "I never get pumped up and I never get down." However, he came out slashing on Tuesday night, slapping at everything Dennis Leonard threw to him, the way Douglas Fairbanks used to fight duels in the movies — en garde, take that, and that, and that, and that, and that. He hit a double down the left-field line in the first inning, slapped a single up the middle in the third, spanked a run-scoring single between first and second in the fifth inning and lined a single to center in the seventh -- raising his average to .317 and leading him to say slyly after the game: Whatever Papa Jack could do, I could do."

Enter Sconiers Carew might have even gone 5-

for-5, but he never got the chance. The score was tied at I-I with two men on and one out in the bottom of the ninth and a beach full of bodies, since the September expansion of the roster had given Gene Mauch a manager's dreams. Every-where he looked there were players, and he had Rod Carew on deck. Mauch wanted a pinch hitter for Rick Adams, a second-string shortstop, and he found Daryl Sconiers, a prospect who had bat-ted .329 at Spokane this summer but was 0-for-8 with the Angels The pitcher was merely Dan Quiscuberry, whose 33 saves lead the American League, who had given up no runs in his previous 10 games, and whose underhand deivery seemed to come from Knott's Berry Farm, by way of Melodyland, and falling off the concrete Matterhorn of Disneyland. Gene Mauch had thought about Quisenberry, too.

ht.

"I liked the way Daryl Sconiers batted against Dale Murray in Toronto the other night," Mauch said after it was over. "Murray is not exactly like Quisenberry, but somewhat the same. Daryl was very confident against Murray, and I made up my mind before the game tonight Lat if we ever got to a pinch-hitting situation against Quisenberry it would be Daryl Sconiers."

Rod Carew, standing in the ondeck circle, could not have done better than Sconiers did. The rookie slapped a ground ball up the middle as if it were controlled electronically by the manager, gliding into center field for the game-winning single.

That was fun," said Carew. "That's what you need in a pen-nant race — 25 guys. It doesn't matter whether it's the 25 who started the season or guys who were added in September. There's not one guy leading the team, it's 25 or more."

Gene Mauch always loved hav-

ing 25 or more buttons to push. And right now he is pushing the buttons — and his eye sees the penthouse that he has never

Wednesday's Major League Line Scores MATTOMAL LEAGUE

New York 230 800 600—5 10 1
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314 Georgia Frontiere, owner, Los Angeles Rams — We want to remain friendly. We're going to do ev-1 1 27 126 NEW YORK — What they a National Football League strike: NEW YORK - What they are saying about the erything in our power to make the players know when the strike is over we're ready to welcome them Joe DeLamielleure, Cleveland Browns -- "I probably was borderline anti-union before. Everybody had treated me so well and I felt like everybody on the team had it pretty good because the situation here is good. But I came to the realization we've all got to stand together with everybody in the leasure of the stand together with everybody in the leasure of the stand together with everybody in the leasure of the stand together with everybody in the leasure of the stand together with everybody in the leasure of the stand together with everybody in the leasure of the standard of the sta back. My own son doesn't always agree with me, but that doesn't mean I don't love him, and I'm not going to kick him out of the house." Ray Grebey, baseball owners' negotiator — "I think it will probably be a short strike. The baseball

Jerry Golsteyn, Tamps Bay Buccaneers — "My stand is this. I just feel the Lord has blessed me tremendously in the last few months. It would be like

tion from the football players' ranks, it looks like to

something for receiving compensation for so many years of service, they had better learn that the so-called marginal players will not last too long and therefore will not get much money."

working on a game plan for Atlanta."

Transactions

BASKETBALL

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MEM JERSEY—Cyclined Rerry DeLouise,
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stand together with everybody in the league. And when it's all over, the Browns are still going to he together and we're still going to go to the Super Bowl." players were probably a lot more unified than the football players. They come up through the minor leagues together and play together a lot longer than the football players." Bart Starr, coach, Green Bay Packers — "I wouldn't call it a nightmare. It's one of those unfor-

Reggie Williams, Cincinnati Bengals — "I do not believe in this strike, I do not believe in the wage scale. I did not sign the strike authorization [at mini camp]. I'm opposed to this whole situation. If there's a possibility of a game going on, I definitely will be willing to lend my hand for the pride of Cincinnati football."

slapping him in the face and saying, 'You haven't done enough for me.' I shared this with the players. It went fine. I feel good about it. I am hoping everything works out for the better and we can get back to playing."

Larry Bowa, baseball player, Chicago Cohs — "We were extremely lucky when we went out on strike because we only had one person speaking and that was Marvin Miller. After listening to a lot of dissection from the football players' ranks, it looks like to

me files they might have trouble."

Bill Buckner, Chicago Cubs — "I really can't understand what's going on with the football players and I think they are crazy in some of their demands. If the football players think they are going to gain amorthing for the control of the control of the football players think they are going to gain

Mary Levy, coach, Kansas City Chiefs - "I had two problems last night. The first was talking myself into staying late and working on a game plan for Atlanta. My second problem was explaining to my wife that I was late coming home because I was Wiking on a carry plan for Atlanta.

Paul Brown, general manager, Cincinnati Bengals "I think if they were given a secret ballot, an awful lot of guys wouldn't want to be involved in a strike." Debut of Robson as England's Coach Is Inauspicious: Danes Manage Draw

National Businitial Association PORTLAND—Placed Kevin Yumert & Watery POOTBALL COPENHAGEN - Bobby Robson began his tenure as England's coach with a shock Wednesday when his team could manage only a 2-2 draw with Denmark in a European Championship Group 3

qualifying match. The match was marred by fighting on the terraces, and play was held up after as smoke bomb was thrown onto the pitch. More than 40 fans, mostly British, were arrested in incidents at the stadium

and in Copenhagen's city center.

England dominated the game at first when the midfield of captain Ray Wilkins, Bryan Robson and Graham Rix pressed the Danes back in their own half, but gradually Denmark found its fluency and controlled the play. The Danes looked more inventive in at-Maior Indoor Langue PHOENIX—Stand Audress Massin, ferward. tack, and only the play of Eng-

land's goalkeeper. Peter Shilton, held them off. England held the lead twice, on goals by Trevor Francis in the 7th and 80th minutes, Allan Hansen got the first Danish goal on a pen-alty kick in the 69th minute, and Jasper Olsen scored unassisted in the last moments of injury time.

UEFA CUP First resed, first les From (Iceland) 0, Shensrock

European Soccer (Home teams Ested first) EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIP

and run.

Coup 2: Finland 0, Portugal 2
Group 3: Desirant 2. England 2
Group 4: Walst 1, Norway 0
Group 4: Austria 5, Albunja 0
Group 7: Neitherlands 2, Ireland 1
CUP Wilselins's CUP
First report, first leg

"The first time Gerry called me after the fight, he told me he was ing gloves across the room.

Getting Past the Door

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK - When I was very young and had an idea worth millions, I was always scared away at the door. I would look through the glass panels and see the security guards inside and say to myself, "If I walk in there and tell them I have a multimillion-dollar idea for the president of the company, they will probably have me arrested.

With age, I became bolder I would walk through the door with my idea. "I have a multimilliondollar idea for the president," I would say to the security guards, and they would throw me back into the street, and later the company would die.

I aged some more and acquired wisdom about corporate psychology. Now when I had a great new idea, I would put on a pin-stripe suit, an authoritative shiri, a silk necktie and a shoeshine. Entering the lobby with head high, looking the very picture of a banker come to foreclose on the morrgage, I would accept the salutes of the security guards and take the elevator up toward the seats of power.

There I would encounter the receptionist. "I have come with a multimillion-dollar idea for the

president," I would say.
"Please have a seat," she would say, and push a button, and the security guards would arrive and throw me out, and afterward the company would be gobbled up by a conglomerate hungry for tax

As my hair faded from gold to gray, I became more cuming. When I had entered the building. accepted the salutes of the security guards, risen by elevator, encountered the receptionist and heard her say, "Please have a seat," i would instantly respond;

"My good woman, I am an extremely busy man bearing a proposition which will change the entire structure of this industry. Unless you direct me immediately to the proper office I shall take my propositioo to your competitor and your conre company will be bankrupt within six months."

"Come with me," she would say. and lead me to the office of a vice president in charge of undermining the senior vice president. I have a multimillion-dollar idea to put before the president," I would say, and the vice president would throw me out, and the company would be bankrupt in six months.

Still, I was capable of learning from experience, so one day, instead of telling a vice president I had a great idea, I said, "Tve got a ridiculous idea which I'd like to set before the president.

"Is this idea so stupid that anybody who tried to sell it to the president would be fired on the spot?" he asked.

You understand me precisely,

In that case, I'll take you to give it to the senior vice president so he can pass it on to the president," he said, and led me to the senior vice president's office, where I said, "I've got a multimillion-dollar idea to put before the president."

He threw me out, and later the company collapsed. I saw the sen-ior vice president of the failed company. He was cadeing dimes on a street corner, hoping to col-lect enough to buy a half pint of

"A senior vice president can't get you in to see a president," he confided, out of grantude for my 25-cent piece. The only person who can do that is a special assistant to the president in charge of appointments, and they see oo-

body without an appointment." "I need an appointment to get an appointment?"

"Now you're learning," he said.
"Will I get an appointment if I reveal that I have a multimilliondollar idea?"

"Don't be silly," he explained. Bent with years and heavy with wisdom, I finally disguised myself as a charwoman and, carrying my scrub bucket and vacuum cleaner, found it child's play to ease into the office of a president of a com-pany that had still not been put out of business by Japanese know-

"I have a multimillion-dollar idea," I cackled in my charwoman's falsetto.

"Poor dear," be said. "I've had one or two myself, but they do oo good. You can't get them down through my special assistant for multimillion-dollar ideas, and even if you could, they'd be lost in the "But you'll be wiped out," I

warned. "Of course," he agreed, "but think of the tax losses New York Times Service

Valley Girls, Fer Sure

Okay, fine Fer sure, fer sure She's a Valley Girl In a clothing store. Okay, fine Fer sure, fer sure She's a Valley Girl And there is no cure. © 1982 Menchkin Music

> By Ron Alexander New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Like, ohmigod, the only way you might oot have noticed the phe-nomenon that is the Valley Girls which would be, you know, a really beige thing to admit) is: I. If you're like a space cadet or an airhead; 2. If you haven't been hanging out at shopping centers; 3. If you have been paying more attention to the price of miniskirts and ruffled blouses than to who's wiggling into them for nonstop try-ons at tubular, awesome places like Bloomingdale's; 4. If you've been into your Sony Walk-man so totally to the max that you haven't even like heard a syllable of Val-Speak; 5. If you've been out of the country to some grody place like the moon.

Which brings us to Moon Unit Zappa, the 14-year-old daughter of the rock musician Frank Zap-pa, and to "Valley Girl," their hit record in the United States, whose highlight is a four-minute monologue by Moon Unit that, hilariously yet somehow lovingly, lampoons the language and lifestyle of the clothes-crazy uppermiddle-class girls who swoop through the shopping malls of California's San Pernando Valley suburbs and bave their toenails

With perfect Valley Girl into-nation (a bubbling breathlessness, a stretched-out emphasis on words with "o" sounds like "totally," a trace of preppy lockjaw, long rolling ur's, as in "fer suunurrre"), Moon Unit did more than satirize the Vals, as they are also known. She brought Vals everywhere out of their clothes closets and into the limelight and inspired bubblicious gum chewers across the land to accessorize their vocabularies with enough Val-isms to make their parents

reach for Valium. "Vals are everywhere," Moon Unit said in a telephone mierview from the Zappas' Hollywood Hills home. She also reported that Vals are "jealous of Brooke Shields and secretly want to go to New York."

contests (the top prize of one was a trip to Encino, Calif.) and Valley Girl T-shirts. In November, Dell Publishing Co. is bringing out "The Valley Girls' Guide to Life," by Mimi Pond, a 26-yearold writer and cartoonist from San Diego who recently moved to East 14th Street in Manhattan.

Designer Clothes

While Pond has not yet found an overabundance of 14th Street Vals, she said the Vals she has seen in New York most often dashing in and out of the Gap-Fiorucci-Bloomingdale's circuit, are "more sophisticated, more fashion-conscious" than the California variety. They are, she said in exasperation, "still wearing modified Farrah Fawcett hair-

What the teen-agers want most "is for people to notice them."

Pond believes. "Image is everything," she said. "They want so badly to fit in."

Around New York, what they seem most to want to fit in are designer clothes. One prime loca-tion where this observation can be verified, especially on Satur-day afternoons and Wednesday nights, is a three- or four-block stretch of Central Avenue in Cedarhurst, New York.

Like the area in California that the Zappas have immortalized, it is a weil-to-do, upper-middle-class community with enough boutiques, clothing shops, shoe shops, fur shops, jewelry shops and chocolatiers to fill several bours a week in the life of those most conspicuous of consumers, the Valley Girls of Long Island.

American Princess On a recent Saturday afternoon, 13-year-old Jennifer Carrara, wearing a red Lacoste shirt, white shorts and sneakers, was on Central Avenue to purchase knickers, a sweater, sweat shirts and "school clothes." Did Nancy Rochler, her sister-in-law, 26, who was with ber, think Val-Speak

would stay around a while? I bope not," she said. "When I was her age we had nice expressions, like I can't get into it." Their way of talking today is sick-ening. I'm glad I'm not 13."
"Oh, gag me with a spoon,"

said Carrara. For Heidi Fishkind, 16, a senior at Lawrence High School, Val-Speak is "not my regular speech, maybe I use it like every other day." Which would be as often as

There have been Valley Girl Fishkind, who has a part-time sales job, goes shopping. "Today I bought before I worked," she said, flashing a shopping bag with three pairs of corduroy pants. She was wearing a turquoise mini-skirt, matching striped pullover, white anklets and gold ballet

> It is the opinioo of Andrea Levitan, 15, who does "a lot of window shopping though not al-ways with the intention of buying" that Val-Speak "is a conscious exaggerated imitation of the American Princess." Levitan, who also goes to the Roosevelt Field Mall "two or three times a week," prefers to pronounce her first name "Ondrya," just as Moon Unit Zappa does on the record.

"Roosevelt Field, yuck," chimed in Beth Miller, 14, who was wearing a Pao-Man sweat shirt, red nylon shorts and Adidas sneakers. "That's like where you go shopping with your mother when you're getting an outlit for a Sweet 16 party." Miller said she only uses Val-Speak "on purpose, like when I see someone really weird?" (Val-Speak declarative sentences often sound as if they are questions.)

Linda Raab, 13, said, "If I see something I like, I buy it." She recalled that she had "first heard Val-talk at bar mitzvahs and just picked it up." Wearing a white cottoo minidress and white ballet slippers, she had, in fact, just emerged from a limousine on Cen-tral Avenue with ber friends Randee Silver and Debbie Snyder, after baving attended a bar mizvah. She was heading for Marsha's Mood, where "there's a Norma Kamali outfit I really CTAVE.

Snyder, 13, already the owner of a black Norma Kamali, had accessorized it with cooch-andrbioestone-decorated ballet slippers and was now looking for something by Ralph Lauren. "Mostly my parents let me keep what I buy because I need clothes totally," she said.

Silver, also 13, was attired in a nurquoise-and-red-striped miniskirt, a puffy-sleeved cotton top, a conclibelt and turquoise satin Chinese-style shoes. She said she was "like just going to look today because I'm tired, totally."

"I spend around \$100 a week on clothes," she said, "but I didn't know I was a Valley Girl until my friend, Melanie, told me



"Vals" Donna Land (left), Abby Green on shopping trip.

A Sampling of Val-Speak

Airhead: Someone totally dumb. Awesome: Something almost too great to be described.

Beige: Boring, fer sure.

Bag your face: The put-down of put-downs. You're ngly. Scram! Beastle: Someone physically, socially or psychically unacceptable. Fer sure: Yes. For sure. (Possible origin: pronunciation induced by orthodoutic work.)

Gag me with a spoon: That's nauscating. Grody: Gross, the worst. (But something could be so gross, it's good,

like a really grody movie). Joanie: Stupid and out of date. (Possible derivation: a character on television's "Happy Days.")

Ohmigod: To be said, quickly, for something weird or when you're

Space cader: Someone who acts as if he's from another planet: Totally: See To the Max.

To the max; See Totally, (Possible derivation: the Latin maximus.) Tubular: Awesome, almost too good to be believed. (Probable derivation: surfing jargon.) Yucky: Yucky.

Space Stattle Is Called Safer Than Paris Streets Ulf Merbold, the first Europes chosen to fly on the United States's space shurtle, says he considers the trip to be safer than mo toring through Paris. Merbold, 41, a West German physicist who speaks Russian, German and English, will help perform 72 expenments on Space Lab L a package designed by the European Space Agency Merbold and Byron Lichtenberg a scientist at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, were selected earlier this week as the first non-astronauts to ride a shuttle. They will be a part of a six-member, seven-day mis-sion scheduled for Sept. 30, 1983. Former President Richard M Nixon, writing about world leader

PEOPLE

in his new book, "Leaders," said of Winston Churchill: "Shakespeare wrote that some are born great some achieve greatness and some During his long life and career Winston Charchil provided com-ples of all three. Unlike leaders who seek power for its own sake or who find self-definition in possessing it. Churchill sought power he cause he honestly felt he could ex ercise it better than others. He was the only man who had the ability the character and the courage to handle some of the great crises of his time. And he was right."

John Ebrildman says vanity and pride prevented him from pleading guilty in the Watergate covering and saving his family the agony of a trial. He thinks now he should have "quietly gone to jail and moved along." In a Parade maga-zine article entitled "What I have Learned." Enrichman says be thinks at times that he might have deflected the course of history by persuading or forcing Richard Nixon to come clean early. But do know that I should have realized and admitted my own guilt much earlier." Elutichman also said Heavy Kissinger avoided much of the blame during the Watergate era by disobeying Nixon's orders by passing secrets to and entertaining the media. Ehr-lichman was forced by Nixon to resign his job as the president's No. 2 man at the height of the Watergate scandal in 1973. At a trial the following year, after Nix-on resigned, he was convicted along with Nixon's chief aide, H.R. Haddenson and former Attor-ney General John N. Mitchell of taking part in the Watergate co-

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